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ASKS LABOUR TO SPEED RE-ARMAMENT

CHAMBERLAIN APPEALS TO UNION CHIEFS

But No Specific Plan To Be Put Forward

London, Mar. 23.

After a meeting this evening of Mr. Neville Chamberlain and Sir Thomas Inskip, Minister for the Co-ordination of Defence, with the full General Council of the Trade Union Congress, a *communiqué* was issued which stated:

The Prime Minister told the Congress representatives that he did not intend to submit specific proposals to secure the acceleration of the defence programme the Government required. It is for the leaders of the different sections of industry, employers and employees, to discuss ways in which they can best give the Government the assistance needed.

The Premier said that the object of meeting the General Council was to ask its goodwill and help, and to express confidence that with its knowledge of the issues at stake, it will accede to his request.

The Trades Union Council undertook to give the Premiers important statement careful consideration at the earlier possible date.

Mr. Chamberlain has invited the National Confederation of Employers' Organisations to meet him on the same subject.

It is noteworthy that this was the first time the Trades Union Council has visited No. 10 Downing Street since the General Strike in 1926.

It is officially understood that the Premier hinted, even if it was not directly mentioned, the possibility of training semi-skilled and unskilled labour, the relaxation of the Trade Union apprenticeship schemes, and the introduction of labour to engineering trades and other industries.

PREMIER EXPLAINS

The communiqué issued after the meeting explained that the General Council of the T.U.C. attended in response to the Prime Minister's request. (Continued on Page 4.)

STOP PRESS

LIUCHIU SOLDIERS COMMIT SUICIDE

Lini, Shantung, Mar. 24. The corpses of eight Liuchiu soldiers in the Japanese army who committed suicide by hanging themselves were found at Tungtouche by Chinese troops under the command of General Pang Ping-hsun yesterday. A slip of paper found on one of the corpses stated that they were natives of the Liuchiu Islands which were formerly a Chinese dependency but were annexed by Japan during the Ching dynasty, and that they would not fight against their fatherland. —Central News.

JAPANESE SURROUNDED, DEFEATED

Chengchow, March 24. Chinese forces which crossed the Yellow River in north Honan attacked the Japanese troops stationed at Wenzhien and Menghsien yesterday morning.

A part of the Japanese troops at Menghsien were enveloped and badly defeated at Mankouching, a point south-west of the city. Four Japanese field pieces were captured.

Wenzhien is besieged by the Chinese. There are about 500 Japanese troops inside the city. —Central News.

(Further Stop Press News on Page 12.)

The Hongkong Telegraph

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Interned Soldiers Fight Way to Freedom

SEYSS-INQUART SEES "CHIEF"



ANTI-NAZI PLOT UNMASKED

Many Arrests Made In Berlin

Berlin, Mar. 23.

The secret police have succeeded in tracking down the organisers of the German Freedom Party, following months of effort to discover the authors of mysterious wireless messages and pamphlets urging the people to overthrow the Nazis.

It is reliably learned that 46 men and women have been arrested, belonging to all classes, including two editors, a former Reichstag Deputy, and some civil servants.

They await trial in the dreading People's Court on a charge of high treason. —Reuter.

JAPANESE ATTACKERS ROUGHLY HANDLED AND DRIVE LIKELY TO FAIL

Chengyangkwan, Mar. 24.

The collapse of the Japanese southward drive is imminent, according to competent military observers.

These observers point out that the southward drive launched by the Japanese after their failure to bridge the gap on the Tientsin-Pukow railway line by a northward drive from Linhwaikwan and Pingpu has already suffered serious setbacks at Tenghsien, Hanchwang, Lincheng and Lini during the last few days, which greatly affected the morale of the Japanese troops. Further reverses will result in the total collapse of their lines on the northern sector of the railway, it is believed.

Owing to the lack of man power it is almost impossible for the Japanese to launch simultaneous drives on the north and the south sectors of the railway line and even if they did the Chinese lurking on both sides of the railway can cut their communication lines and encircle them at any point. —Central News.

Hospitals Packed With Wounded

Hsichow, Mar. 24.

An average of a thousand Japanese wounded soldiers are sent back to the Japanese rear everyday, according to military intelligence reports.

All field and base hospitals of the Japanese along the Peiping-Hankow Railway are now packed to capacity. It is stated that the Japanese military command has petitioned the home government for funds to open more hospitals in North China. —Central News.

EXPLAINS REMOVAL OF MR. MORGAN

Washington, Mar. 23. In advising Congress of the removal of Mr. Arthur Morgan from office, President Franklin Roosevelt asserted that evidence at the White House hearings on the T. V. A. dispute showed that Mr. Morgan, who was chairman of the Board of Directors of the Tennessee Valley Administration, had made grave and libellous charges of dishonesty against his fellow directors, and had refused to sustain the charges while charged by other directors that Mr. Morgan had obstructed the work of the T. V. A. without being substantiated by proof which had not been refuted. —Reuter.

"Sir Archibald Clark Kerr and Mr. Tani have held numerous conversations recently, discussing local matters, but no negotiations of any general character are either being conducted or are in prospect." —Reuter.

The Japanese authorities have now declared that they are "investigating" and the Portuguese Consul is also making enquiries.

British shipping firms in Shanghai report that they have not yet been officially informed of the new regulations which appeared only in the press. Therefore they are not approaching the Japanese authorities for permits. —Reuter.

BRITONS ARE ADVISED TO LEAVE VIENNA

London, Mar. 23. British consular officials are advising British subjects in Austria to leave the country for the time being, unless business and other necessities necessitate their presence.

In connection with this advice, it is learned that some visitors encountered a certain brusqueness from Austrian Nazi authorities with regard to tours in Austria, being advised to select another holiday venue. —Reuter.

REMAINING OPEN

Shanghai, Mar. 24.

It is authoritatively stated that reports published in London and also Tokyo, emanating from a Japanese news agency, to the effect that the continuation of the American system calls for the elimination of special privileges, the dissemination of the whole of the truth, and participation in prosperity by the people at the bottom of the ladder, as well as by those in the middle and at the top. —United Press.

The positions of the companies are that they have merely curtailed business temporarily, but that their offices are remaining open. —Reuter.

CHINESE KILL ONE FRENCH POLICEMAN IN NIGHT REVOLT

Authorities Now Combing All Shanghai For Band of Escaped Men

Shanghai, Mar. 24.

Three hundred Chinese ex-soldiers, who were interned in the concentration camp in French Concession, and who had since taken refuge in the Concession after the evacuation of Nantao four months ago, revolted last night.

With the aid of smuggled arms, knives and clubs, they tried to hack their way through the barbed wire fence round the camp and to overcome the guards.

Several shots were fired, and one Tonkingese French policeman was killed, while between 20 and 30 Chinese escaped before order was restored.

Extra guards are now on duty in the camp while the French Concession and International Settlement police are searching Chinese lodging houses and hotels for those who escaped, some of whom are reported to be armed. —Reuter.

Record Fliers Hop Off From Singapore

Singapore, Mar. 23.

Flying Officer Clouston, accompanied by Mr. Victor Ricketts, took off from here for Calcutta at 5.47 p.m. G.M.T., today, having accomplished the perilous crossing of the Aravura and Timor Seas in the course of their attempted world record flight from England to New Zealand and back. —Reuter.

ROOSEVELT FIGHTS FOR WAGE LAW

Carries Campaign Into South

New York, Mar. 23.

Carrying the wages and hours fight into the heart of the south, President Franklin Roosevelt, speaking at Gainesville, Georgia, struck hard at southern industrial practices, when he said that most of their wages were too low.

National progress and prosperity were being held back chiefly on account of the selfishness of a few.

The aggressive tone of President Roosevelt's speech is regarded in Washington as an attempt to overcome by direct appeal to the electorate the recent tendency towards revolt in the democratic congressional majority.

It is predicted that President Roosevelt will take an active part in the congressional campaign this year with a view to bolstering his strength as party leader. —Reuter.

LEAN TO FASCISM

Gainesville, Mar. 23.

President Roosevelt, in his first major address for three months, blamed the selfishness of a few citizens for retarding national progress and prosperity. He said those who believed that feudalism was the "best system" were leaning towards Fascism.

"When you come down to it, there is little difference between the feudal system and the fascist system," said the President.

He warned Congress not to cease its fight for social and economic reforms, exclaiming: "The United States is rising and rebuilding on sounder lines. We propose to go forward, not back."

He deplored low wages and the low purchasing power in the southern States, and expressed satisfaction that the citizenry were "coming more and more to see that the continuation of the American system calls for the elimination of special privileges, the dissemination of the whole of the truth, and participation in prosperity by the people at the bottom of the ladder, as well as by those in the middle and at the top." —United Press.

PLAN YOUR MEALS

by
Anne
Selby

EARLIER this week Anne Selby gave advice on planning meals for six days of spring-cleaning. To-day she concludes the recipes.

BRAISED LEG OF LAMB. Get the butcher to take out the bone, and insert a small clove of garlic in the centre. Tie into shape, brown in dripping, then put in a casserole with braising vegetables, an onion stuck with cloves, some herbs and about $\frac{1}{2}$ pint stock. Cook in slow oven for 2½ to 3 hours.

BANANA CANOES. Take the fruit from some bananas, leaving the skins whole. Chop the pulp with the pulp from 2 oranges (for 4 bananas), mix with two slices of chopped pineapple, sprinkle with lemon juice and caster sugar and fill the boats with the mixture.

APRICOT SLICES. Cut a slice of apricot Swiss roll for each person, put a large spoonful of thinned or whipped cream on each, and then two overlapping pieces of thinned apricot.

TANGERINE JELLIES. Melt a packet of orange jelly, and when nearly setting add a small tin milk. Pour into individual bowls and put pieces of tangerine on top.

PINEAPPLE and MARSHMALLOW WHIP. Drain the juice from a tin of pineapple, and in it soak 8oz. of marshmallows cut into pieces. Leave in a cool place for some hours, and when wanted mix lightly with the chopped pineapple. Heap in a dish and serve very cold.

Marmalade with A Tang

THIS orange and honey marmalade will meet with the family's approval.—To 1 quart of the juice and pulp of Seville oranges allow 2 lbs. clear honey, and 1 lb. orange rind.

Peel the oranges, and boil the rind in water, and when tender, cut with a pair of scissors into strips.

Remove all pips, then put the pulp and juice together with the honey and strips of rind into the preserving pan. Boil all together for about 30 minutes. Test on plate. Then pour into jars and cover when quite cold.

Orange and Ginger

Wipe 1 lb. Seville oranges and place in saucepan with 2 pints water. Bring to the boil, and allow to simmer gently for 1 hour. Leave till cold, then drain. (The rind need not be tender as it is not required.)

Cut the oranges into quarters, scrape out the pulp, and rub through a wire sieve. It will practically all rub through with the exception of the pips.

Put the pulp back in the water in which the oranges were boiled, add 2 lbs. sugar, and cook slowly till sugar dissolved. Then bring to the boil. Cut up $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. ginger into small cubes, and add. Boil all together 20–30 minutes till it jells when tested on a plate.

Tangerine Marmalade

Having first wiped and weighed them—put 20 Seville oranges and 6 tangerines into preserving pan with water in proportion. (To each pound of fruit allow $\frac{1}{2}$ lbs. sugar, and $\frac{1}{2}$ pints water.) Cover with a plate to keep the fruit under water and boil gently about 1½ hour till rinds are tender. The tangerines will not take so long to cook as the oranges, and should be removed from the pan as soon as done.

When oranges are cooked sufficiently—turn into large basin with the water, and leave till next day. Then cut oranges and tangerines into quarters, scrape out pulp and rub through sieve. Slice the rinds as finely as possible (or pass through mincing or marmalade machine.)

Place rinds in basin with pulp and water. Now measure pulp, etc. into pan—add sugar and boil about 40 minutes till it jells. This is a delicious marmalade; and it is worth while making a good quantity of it.

With Tomatoes

Wipe 7 Seville oranges, and, with a sharp knife, cut the oranges in thin slices right across, and through skin and pulp. The pips will easily fall out during this process, and should be dropped into a little water.

Put 7 pints cold water into a large basin with the slices as they are cut. Allow to soak 24 hours. Wipe 7 medium-sized tomatoes, and plate in boiling water.

Remove skins, cut into slices, and place in preserving pan with the oranges and 1 pint only of the water strained from pips. Boil minus sugar 1½ hour. By then the skins will be tender, so add 7 lbs. loaf sugar, and boil for another half-hour.

Isobel



SPRING FASHION SHOWS

Paris Evening Stars

By

Jill Adam

IN Paris the afternoon mood prevails till well into the evening, and slender folded dresses, long-sleeved and worn with hats, go out to dinner and to the theatre.

So perhaps the real glamour drama dresses are so varied because they are designed mainly for London and New York: no unifying set of ideas seems to run through a Paris season of evening dresses as it does in the case of day clothes.

Half a dozen shows alone provide enough variety to fill a dozen ballrooms: so this first evening bulletin is simply to tell about some of the new lines and colours, and makes no attempt to sum up trends.

Dinner Dresses

One tailored dinner suit at Creed's had a classic air: it had a slim trailing black skirt and a pale butter yellow direttore packet of ribbed surah silk.

On the other hand, almost

the opposite line was shown at Piguet's: instead of a slenderly fitting top, a vastly full blouse gathered into a waistband was worn over a slim low-backed affair.

High Glamour

For important evenings, please note the following innovations:

1. The wedge-shaped neckline, and rows of bows: seen on several of Piguet's dresses.

2. The corset line. Yes, I pale pleated chiffon. And they mean corset, not corselet.

One liked a dancing dress of supple

black dress had a top of pale Persian brocade, rose and mauve

blue satin with black lace frills, and amber flowered, worn with

exactly, but exactly, like one's head veils of amber and

grandmother's best evening amethyst chiffon. And a honey-

corset. Do not ask me whether coloured brocade dress cut like

this is, or is not, beautiful.

3. On the other hand, the honey, rose and blue,

mermaid shaped satin evening

dresses have rather bunchy

frock, are seen everywhere

There was one worn over a

parrot green crepe low-backed

affair, the matching bolero

trimmed with a border of stiff

cartridge pleating, plus a purple

corsage bouquet.

In yet another category comes

a column, with a floating cape

of chiffon in three colours,

of

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2. The corset line. Yes, I pale pleated chiffon. And they mean corset, not corselet. One liked a dancing dress of supple black dress had a top of pale Persian brocade, rose and mauve blue satin with black lace frills, and amber flowered, worn with exactly, but exactly, like one's head veils of amber and grandmother's best evening amethyst chiffon. And a honey-corset. Do not ask me whether coloured brocade dress cut like this is, or is not, beautiful.

3. On the other hand, the honey, rose and blue,

Summer Evenings

Some of the pleasantest evening dresses are the simple country or holiday ones, delicate bogus bust line. Push flowers into this, and you have once more the window box.

For instance, Creed's blue linen with a corset belt and a

packet of bright ideas, to see Blatt's exquisitely hand-knitted

new pure Greek dresses, like thread dresses: Moineau, blue

skirt of black crepe, its tiny

high corsage of crisp white lace.

It is always a relief, after a bolero of scarlet felt.

Anny Blatt's exquisitely hand-knitted

new pure Greek dresses, like thread dresses: Moineau, blue

skirt of black crepe, its tiny

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It is always a relief, after a bolero of scar

Scientists Seek Control Of Human Emotions Noted Neurologist Believes The Way Is Paved

COLOURED—SO BARRED

MR. D. F. KARAKA, 26-year-old Indian and first coloured man to become president of the Oxford Union, has found a colour bar against him in England.

In hotels and trains, at public dances, he has been spurned because of his colour.

In "I Go West" (Michael Joseph, 10s. 6d.), he instances an occasion when he called at a tourist agency to collect the tickets he had booked for himself and a friend for a conducted tour.

"AS A SPANIARD"

A woman official asked for his passport.

"When she saw the mark of His Majesty's Government of India her face fell. She surveyed me . . . and out came words that staggered me: 'You may pass off as a Spaniard, but will your friend?'

"They returned my deposit, and even that as a special favour."

After attending the Coronation with a woman friend, occupying seats given to him by India House, Mr. Karaka's day was spoilt by a London taxi-driver who, remonstrated with for courtesy, called him "half-caste."

"Isn't it strange," Mr. Karaka asks, "that if there is a coloured man in a bus or a tube the seat next to him is the last to be filled?"

AT DANCES

"Isn't it strange that if a dark young man goes to a palais de danse at a seaside resort or in the suburbs of London all the dance-hostesses appear to be engaged—these same women who are yours for sixpence?"

"If there is no place in the countries of Europe for the dark races of the Orient then there is no place in the countries of Asia and Africa for the white races that have established themselves there. Some day the issue will come to that."

S. F.

ROUGH ON JAP. BIKES



These Japanese army couriers in China were given hurry-up messages to deliver. They jumped on their bicycles and started pedaling. But when they came to the Yellow River, they found that crossing it was a trifle disconcerting. Here they pick their way over the ice, in zero temperature.

Quins' Third Film

Callander, Ontario. "Everybody's Sweethearts" will be the name of the Dionne quintuplets' third feature film, which Twentieth Century-Fox will begin to "shoot" in June. Jean Hersholt will again fill the role of their doctor.

The quins, who are convalescing from colds, were allowed up for a short while to-day.

"They'll soon resume their outdoor activities," commented Dr. Dafoe, their medical guardian.

Fire Rushed To Firemen

Elyria, O. "Your truck is on fire," shouted pedestrians as Dennis Robinson sped through downtown streets. "I know it," he yelled. "I'm on my way to the fire station."

EMPIRE NEWS

EPIDEMIC'S TOLL IN AUSTRALIA

Melbourne. The Christmas holidays in State and Catholic schools will be extended by a fortnight to Feb. 15, because of the continuation of the epidemic of infantile paralysis. The decision affects 25,000 children and 9,000 teachers.

It is generally believed in medical circles that the disease will not disappear before the winter begins in May. There have now been 1,095 cases, of which 1,636 are children and 59 adults. Of the 88 deaths recorded 76 were children and 12 adults.

One of the effects of the epidemic noticed by medical men is a decline in scarlet fever owing to widespread isolation of children.

Flying for Schoolboys.—The Government of Tasmania has provided for 1938 a number of scholarships for schoolboys to be trained as gliding and flying pilots.—Reuter.

India

LEOPARD MAULS 10 MEN

Bombay. A leopard at which a European, Mr. Plunkett, fired and missed near the Institute of Science, four miles from Bangalore City, attacked and mauled 10 men in rapid succession. Three villagers were seriously injured, and all 10 are in hospital. Mr. Plunkett, who was among them, is recovering.

Many persons regard the leopard as more dangerous than the tiger owing to its agility and ability to hide more easily.

The Viceroy's Tour.—The Marques of Linlithgow, the Viceroy, and Lady Linlithgow, returned to Delhi this morning from Hyderabad, Deccan, after the completion of their six weeks' winter tour of Central India.—Reuter.

Tanganyika

GOVERNOR LEAVES

Dar-es-Salaam. Sir Harold MacMichael, Governor of Tanganyika since 1934, and newly-appointed High Commissioner for England. He had a warm send-off from the many persons who had gathered at the water front.

Troops and officials were drawn up on the roadway leading to the landing-stage. It was the first occasion on which Governor has left here by air.

New Zealand

STANDARD OF LIVING

Wellington. New Zealand's determination to maintain and increase the standard of living of the people was expressed to-day, by Mr. M. J. Savage, the Prime Minister. In replying to Australian criticisms arising out of the reported hitch over the trade agreement with Australia.

Mr. Savage said: "It is not our desire to discriminate deliberately in the matter of tariffs. It is our desire to protect New Zealand industries."—Reuter.

For A Completely Contented World Of Men

BRAIN IS KEY TO PROBLEM

By Brydon Taves

New York, Feb. 15. Will science ever succeed in controlling human emotions?

Dr. Fred Kennedy, eminent neurologist, says it will and predicts a completely contented world in which progress and initiative will cease.

"That day will be a dangerous one," he warned. "We would all become contented, but we would lose our interest in living. It is only the conflict between our intellect and our emotions that makes us human beings."

Kennedy said that the neurologists have "pretty well determined that the hypothalamus, a portion of the mid-brain, controls the moods of human beings. If we go much further in our discovery of the first causes of mental diseases, we may be tempted to lay our hands on personality, as some people in Germany have attempted, without adequate knowledge, to lay their hands eugenically, on the human race."

The control of the human emotions through the hypothalamus, Dr. Kennedy said, would involve the temptation to make everybody contented.

"We would all become mediocre," he asserted. "Progress would end. The Nazis in Germany have undertaken to say that manic-depressive should be sterilized. That is all wrong. The manic-depressives are unhappy individuals, but they are the ones who do the work in this world. Destroy them, and there will be no work done."

While Dr. Kennedy, who is also head of the neurological service at Bellevue Hospital, made his forecast in an address before the Association for Research in Nervous and Mental Diseases in New York, science was being acquitted in Indianapolis on the oft-heard charge that it was a menace to the future of civilization.

The theory that existing economic and social difficulties were the fault of science was vigorously repelled by speakers at a meeting of the American Association for the Advancement of Science.

REASONS ANALYSED

"Neither in human nature, nor in social relations, has progress kept pace with science," Dr. Edwin Grant Conklin, retiring president said.

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WHITEAWAY'S

DOLLAR DAY

EACH
DAY.
THIS
WEEK

This is What \$1 Will Buy—

VIYELLA KNITTING WOOL 2 ozs.
A SMART COLLAR FOR LADIES
A PAIR OF CLOVES
3 PAIRS OF CHILDREN'S SOCKS
A PAIR OF GOLF SOCKS FOR LADIES
A PIQUE HAT FOR CHILDREN
A BRASSIERE FOR LADIES
3 OR 4 POPULAR NOVELS
4 OR 12 CAKES OF ASST. SOAP
2 STICKS OF SHAVING SOAP
3, 4 OR 5 TOILET ROLLS
5 ENAMELLED COAT HANGERS
etc., etc.

Now for \$2.00 We Offer—

1 YD. OF ENGLISH SILK (value \$2.50)
A LADY'S VEST
A PAIR OF PANTIES
A PAIR OF LADIES' GLOVES
A PAIR OF SILK STOCKINGS
A FANCY CLIP FOR BELTS
A SMART BELT
A CORSET FOR LADIES
AN AIR MAIL COMPENDIUM

and many more bargains too numerous to mention.

Call Early while these Bargains last.

Whiteaway, Laidlaw & Co., Ltd.

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Manila Stock Exchange

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In all sizes and two colours.

These raincoats are made from the best waterproofed BALLOON SILK the latest product of scientific research and the best material for raincoats.

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DISTRICT Manager to handle circulation for leading American magazine publishers. Transportation, Office, Advertising furnished qualificant. Write M. A. Steele, 5 Columbus Circle, New York City.

FOR SALE.

FOR SALE—Ford V8 1935 Drop Head Coupe. Excellent condition. \$1,350. Box No. 447, "Hongkong Telegraph."

U.S. COMMODITY PRICES LATEST CABLED QUOTATIONS

New York, March 23.

New York Cotton
Opening Closing
May 0.54/53 0.61/62
July 0.58/60 0.68/69
October 0.61/62 0.72/72
December 0.61/61 0.73/73
Jan. (1939) 0.64/64 0.75/77
Mar. (1939) 0.66/67 0.76/76
Spot 0.67

The First Notice Day for May Cotton is April 26.

New York Rubber

May 13.10/11 12.09/89
July 13.16/13 13.00/02
September 13.30/32 13.15/18
December 13.51/47 13.37/38
January 13.43/N Sales for the day: 5,440 tons.
Chicago Wheat
May 80 1/2/80 1/2 80 1/2/80 1/2
July 83 1/2/83 1/2 83 1/2/83 1/2
Sept. 83 1/2/83 1/2 83 1/2/83 1/2
Tuesday's Sales:—
19,207,000 bushels.

Chicago Corn

May 50 1/2/50 1/2 50 1/2/50 1/2
July 61 1/2/61 1/2 61 1/2/61 1/2
Sept. 62 1/2/62 1/2 62 1/2/62 1/2

Winnipeg Wheat

May 110 1/2/110 1/2 115 1/2/115 1/2
July 107 1/2/107 1/2 108 1/2/107 1/2
October 90 1/2/90 1/2

NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE SWAN, CULBERTSON & FRITZ LATEST REPORTS**New York, Mar. 23.**

S. C. & F. correspondent cables: Stocks: The market is due for a technical rally, but we expect subsequent weakness. The establishment of new bear-market lows is an unfavourable indication.

Cotton: The market showed early weakness on the action of stocks and the repetition of unfavourable statistics. The technical position of the market at present should enable a prompt response to any favourable development, as a scarcity of contracts is apparent on any small upturns in price. The spot and textile markets are sluggish. Intense cultivation of the new-crop on the reduced acreage is indicated.

Wheat: Better cables from abroad, scattered reports of frost and exports of probably over 600,000 bushels had a steady effect on the market.

Corn: The market is steady and conditions are unchanged. Exports totalled 500,000 bushels.

Rubber: February shipment of casings totalled 2,348,940 and of tubes 2,100,620. February production of casings was 2,211,680 and of tubes 2,105,200. February inventories show casings at 10,833,036 and tubes at 10,161,093. The weakness of the Singapore market and free offerings of actual rubber met with little factory interest. Estimates of the probable quota range from "no change" to 50%.

Sugar: The market showed early weakness on scattered liquidation. Prices steadied on Cuban covering, as the United States officially ratified the International Sugar Agreement.

S. C. & F. Dow Jones summary of yesterday's markets:

The entire market to-day touched new lows since 1935. Rail stocks and bonds again showed lows since 1932. Trading was heavy and the

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"THE HONGKONG TELEGRAPH"

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of "The Hongkong Telegraph" Morning Post Building, Wyndham Street.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.**HONG KONG CLUB****Notice**

The Ninety Fourth Yearly General Meeting of the Members of the Hong Kong Club will be held in the Club House on Thursday, the 24th March, 1938, at 5.30 p.m.

By order,

S. R. KERR,
Secretary.
Hongkong, 14th March, 1938.

HONGKONG & WHAMPOA DOCK CO., LTD.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the Ordinary Yearly Meeting of Shareholders will be held in the Offices of the Company, 2 Queen's Building, Hongkong, on Monday, 28th March, 1938, at Noon for consideration of the Directors' Report and Statement of Accounts for the year ending 31st December, 1937.

The Share Register and Transfer Book will be closed from 12th to 28th March, 1938, both days inclusive.

BY ORDER OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

E. COCK,
Chief Manager.
Hongkong, 3rd March, 1938.

THE INDO-CHINA STEAM NAVIGATION CO., LTD.

The Fifty-seventh Ordinary General Meeting of the Company will be held at the Offices of the General Managers, Messrs. Jardine, Matheson & Co., Ltd., Pedder Street, Hong Kong, on Thursday, 31st March, 1938, at noon, for the purpose of receiving the Report of the Directors, passing the Accounts, and electing Directors and Auditors.

The Transfer Books of the Company will be closed from the 24th March to 14th April inclusive.

By order of the Board,
JARDINE, MATHESON & CO., LTD.
General Managers.

THE HONGKONG FIRE INSURANCE CO., LTD.**Notice to Shareholders.**

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the ORDINARY YEARLY MEETING of the Society will be held at the HEAD OFFICE, Union Building, Hong Kong, on WEDNESDAY, 13th APRIL, 1938, at 11 a.m., for the purpose of receiving the Report of the Directors and the Statements of Account to 31st December, 1937, and of declaring Dividend, etc.

The SHARE TRANSFER BOOKS of the Society will be CLOSED from 26th MARCH to 13th APRIL, Both Days inclusive.

By Order of the Board,
A. W. HUGHES,
General Manager.
Hongkong, 14th March, 1938.

THE CHINA FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY, LTD.**Notice to Shareholders.**

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the SIXTY-NINTH ORDINARY YEARLY MEETING of the Company will be held at its HEAD OFFICE, Union Building, Hong Kong, on WEDNESDAY, 13th APRIL, 1938, at 11.25 a.m., for the purpose of receiving the Report of the Directors and the Statements of Account to 31st December, 1937, and of declaring Dividends, etc.

The SHARE TRANSFER BOOKS of the Company will be CLOSED from 26th MARCH to 13th APRIL, Both Days inclusive.

By Order of the Board,
A. W. HUGHES,
General Manager.
Hongkong, 14th March, 1938.

BRITISH TRADERS' INSURANCE COMPANY, LTD.**Notice to Shareholders**

Tickets were minutes late. Active issues were down from 1 to 4 points, while inactive stocks declined from 4 to 9 points. The Street blames today's liquidation principally on President Roosevelt's address. Rails reacted to unfavourable earnings reports. The weakness of some other leading issues is reported to be reflected in investment trust selling. U.S. Steel, preferred, was below 100 for the first time in years. Utilities were hard hit. Copper, golds and silvers were downward. Mill-orders lost a fraction of a point.

Dow Jones Aver. Mar. 22 Close
30 Industrials 117.11 114.38
20 Rails 22.62 21.75
20 Utilities 17.56 17.30
40 Bonds 80.09 80.15
11 Commodity Index 51.29 51.14

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"THE HONGKONG TELEGRAPH"

may be purchased

at the Business Office

of "The Hongkong Telegraph" Morning Post Building, Wyndham Street.

KOWLOON RESIDENTS ASSOCIATION.**THE RENTS QUESTION.**

Following upon an interview with the Rents Commission, those persons who have answered the Association's questionnaire are requested to call upon the Commission between the hours of 9 a.m. to 1 p.m. and 2 p.m. to 4 p.m. on Saturday, 26th March, at the Urban Council Chamber, top floor, Post Office Building.

They should bring with them rent receipts, landlord's or solicitor's letters announcing an increase of rent or giving notice to quit, and tenancy agreements, if any.

The Association, being bound to treat all answers to its questionnaire as confidential, is unable to forward them to the Commission. It is therefore important that persons who wish their cases to be considered by the Commission should themselves bring them to the notice of the Commission on Saturday, 26th March.

R. BALDWIN,
Hon. Secretary.

NOTICE

An Old Blues' Dinner will be held on 29th March.

Any Old Blues who have not already been notified by letter are requested to communicate with J. P. McIntyre, at 42, Kennedy Road, Hongkong.

NOTICE

Messrs. John I. Thornycroft & Co., Limited have moved their Executive Offices to St. George's Building, First Floor, Hongkong. Telephone No. 22363.

UNION INSURANCE SOCIETY OF CANTON, LTD.**Notice to Shareholders**

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the ORDINARY YEARLY MEETING of the Society will be held at the HEAD OFFICE, Union Building, Hong Kong, on WEDNESDAY, 13th APRIL, 1938, at 11 a.m., for the purpose of receiving the Report of the Directors and the Statements of Account to 31st December, 1937, and of declaring Dividend, etc.

The SHARE TRANSFER BOOKS of the Society will be CLOSED from 26th MARCH to 13th APRIL, Both Days inclusive.

By Order of the Board,
A. W. HUGHES,
General Manager.
Hongkong, 14th March, 1938.

THE CHINA FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY, LTD.**Notice to Shareholders**

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the SIXTY-NINTH ORDINARY YEARLY MEETING of the Company will be held at its HEAD OFFICE, Union Building, Hong Kong, on WEDNESDAY, 13th APRIL, 1938, at 11.25 a.m., for the purpose of receiving the Report of the Directors and the Statements of Account to 31st December, 1937, and of declaring Dividends, etc.

The SHARE TRANSFER BOOKS of the Company will be CLOSED from 26th MARCH to 13th APRIL, Both Days inclusive.

By Order of the Board,
A. W. HUGHES,
General Manager.
Hongkong, 14th March, 1938.

BRITISH TRADERS' INSURANCE COMPANY, LTD.**Notice to Shareholders**

Tickets were minutes late. Active issues were down from 1 to 4 points, while inactive stocks declined from 4 to 9 points. The Street blames today's liquidation principally on President Roosevelt's address. Rails reacted to unfavourable earnings reports. The weakness of some other leading issues is reported to be reflected in investment trust selling. U.S. Steel, preferred, was below 100 for the first time in years. Utilities were hard hit. Copper, golds and silver were downward. Mill-orders lost a fraction of a point.

Dow Jones Aver. Mar. 22 Close
30 Industrials 117.11 114.38
20 Rails 22.62 21.75
20 Utilities 17.56 17.30
40 Bonds 80.09 80.15
11 Commodity Index 51.29 51.14

Notice to Shareholders

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the SEVENTY-SECOND ORDINARY YEARLY MEETING of the Company will be held at its HEAD OFFICE, Union Building, Hong Kong, on Wednesday, 13th APRIL, 1938, at 11.25 a.m., for the purpose of receiving the Report of the Directors and the Statements of Account to 31st December, 1937, and of declaring Dividends, etc.

The SHARE TRANSFER BOOKS of the Company will be CLOSED from 26th MARCH to 13th APRIL, Both Days inclusive.

By Order of the Board,
A. W. HUGHES,
General Manager.
Hongkong, 14th March, 1938.

J. ULLMANN & CO.

Notice to Shareholders

The Share Register and Transfer Book will be closed from 12th to 28th March, 1938, both days inclusive.

By Order of the Board,
A. W. HUGHES,
General Manager.
Hongkong, 14th March, 1938.

The Share Register and Transfer Book will be closed from 12th to 28th March, 1938, both days inclusive.

By Order of the Board,
A. W. HUGHES,
General Manager.
Hongkong, 14th March, 1938.

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A. W. HUGHES,
General Manager.
Hongkong, 14th March, 1938.

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By Order of the Board,
A. W. HUGHES,
General Manager.
Hongkong, 14th March, 1938.

The Share Register and Transfer Book will be closed from 12th to 28th March, 1938, both days inclusive.

By Order of the Board,
A. W. HUGHES,
General Manager.
Hongkong, 14th March, 1938.

The Share Register and Transfer Book will be closed from 12th to 28th March, 1938, both days inclusive.

By Order of the Board,
A. W. HUGHES,
General Manager.
Hongkong, 14th March, 1938.

**A SPECIMEN CASE**

Case No. 2568

Reported in July by the Salvation Army. The father died eight years ago leaving two children and a widow who earned her living by sewing canvas shoes on a machine lent her by a former employer who has left for the country taking his machine with him. She is now out of work. The Society is maintaining the boy (ten years) at the St. Louis Industrial School and the girl (eight years) has been admitted to the Tung Wah Hospital Free School.

HONGKONG SOCIETY FOR THE PROTECTION OF CHILDREN

Room 308, Bank of East Asia Building.

SUMMARY OF WEEK'S ACCIDENTS**Two Killed And 26 Injured**

During the week ending at 8 a.m. on Saturday last, there were 50 traffic accidents, as the result of which two persons were killed and 26 injured.

The persons killed were a Chinese woman, aged 24, who died from injuries received while alighting from a moving tramcar, and a 27-year-old man was fatally injured through falling from a moving lorry.

Of the persons injured, 10 were pedestrians who were knocked down while walking or running across the road; two bus and three tramcar passengers, who sustained injuries while alighting from moving vehicles; and one ricksha driver and two bicycle riders who were injured as the result of collisions.

Of the 50 accidents, 25 were collisions between vehicles; 24 were collisions between vehicles and pedestrians; and 10 were due to other causes.

The types of vehicle involved were private motor cars, 25; motor lorries, 17; public motor cars, 12; motor-buses, 6; motorcycle, 1; tramcars, 9; tricycles, 2; bicycles, 8; and rickshaws, 3.

SURVEYORS ELECT OFFICERS

The 10th annual general meeting of the Hongkong and China Branch of the Chartered Surveyors' Institution was held on Tuesday, when the following officers were elected for the ensuing year:

Chairman, Mr. A. E. Lissaman, F.S.I., M.I.M. and C.E.; Vice-Chair-

STOCK MARKET REPORT

The Hongkong Stock Exchange report official summary, issued at 12.30 p.m. yesterday, says:

Quiet conditions prevailed during the short session, buyers are in evidence, but sellers display no inclination to lower their ideas of prices.

The Manila market is reported dull, though such quotations as have come through show only slight changes either way.

Bidders

Hongkong Bank \$1.518

Bank of East Asia \$80

Union Insurance \$530

China Underwriters \$2.10

Dock & Wharf \$700

H.K. & W. Docks \$335

Provident (Old) \$345

Provident (New) \$1.42

H.K. & W. Enterprises \$100

Chinese Estates \$25

H.K. Tramways \$15%

Peak Trams (Old) \$7

Shing Yip \$1.50

China Lights \$1.00

China Lights (New) \$0.10

Sandakan Lights \$14.5

Day & Night \$2.50

Watsons \$0.50 ex. div.

Sinceres \$2.20

Constructions \$1.5

Marmansons (H.K.) \$1.30

Sellers

Cements \$1.74

Vibro Piling \$5.50

Sellers

Hongkong Bank \$1.510/20

Union Insurance \$530

H.K. & W. (Wocke) \$34

H.K. & W. Hotels \$5%

H.K. Tramways \$15%

China Estates \$25

H.K. Electric \$50.5

Antamangs P.M. \$2

Atoka .27

Denver Gold .21

Denver Consol .60

Coco Grove .55

Consolidated Mines .011

Demonstration .35%

Day & Night .70

Paracels Gummus .20%

San Mauricio .01

Suyoc .10

United Paracels .41

man, Mr. W. A. Cornell, F.S.I., F.R.I.B.A.; members of committee, Messrs. N. L. Sparke, O.B.E., F.S.I. (Shanghai Member), G. W. Grey, F.S.I., F.R.I.B.A., A. G. W. Tickell, F.S.I., F.R.I.B.A.; Honorary Secretary [Mr. J. E. Richardson F.S.I.]

FALL IN RUBBER

London, Mar. 23. An atmosphere of gloom descended on the London Rubber Market this morning, when the prices fell 3/10d. to 4/4d., following the depressing overnight advices from the East and America.

Well informed circles point out that in view of the prevailing uncertainties, London has latterly been so ready to absorb eastern offerings and with American interest only spasmodic, any selling pressure at present is inclined to exercise an exaggerated effect on values.

To-day's fall is bringing out the inevitable "stop loss" in selling.

Regarding the possibility of next week's meeting of the International Committee resulting in further quota cuts for the second quarter of the year there are two schools of thought. One takes the logical view that a further cut means less physical rubber and the other that further reduction might be interpreted as official cognizance that consumption is still dwindling.—Reuter.

THE PRISONERS OF CZECHO-SLOVAKIA

(Continued from Page 6.)

Berlin, Dresden, and Breslau within an hour.

Ten years ago I said that Czechoslovakia was a disturbing element in Central Europe. To-day the war-clouds hang heavy along her frontiers.

There might still be time for the Czech Government to make reparation, but it is under the control of the same scheming politicians as brought that hybrid country into existence.

Not A Friend

DR. BENES was the chief begetter of the Czechoslovak State. Of him, even so sympathetic a Socialist writer as Professor Harold Laski has said: "I doubt whether any European statesman entirely trusts Dr. Benes. No one knows better than he how to be most things to all men."

Dr. Benes has done well out of his political career. Signs of the wrath to come suggest he would do well either to retire or to reform his prison-camp policy. It is significant that his country has not a single friend among the five States on her own borders.

The Pharaoh who hardened his heart was engulfed by the Red Sea. It is the more terrible flood of German armaments that is surging round the Czech frontiers to-day. The prisoners of Czechoslovakia may yet see their captors overtaken by the fate of that old Egyptian tyrant who would not let the people go.

RUSSIANS HAVE ALL SYMPATHY FOR CHINA

Paris, Mar. 22.

Mr. Sun Fo, President of the Legislative Yuan, in an exclusive interview with the *United Press*, elaborated parts of yesterday's general statement to the Press.

Mr. Sun Fo said: "I was invited to Russia as President of the Chinese-Soviet Cultural Society and talked with Soviet leaders, including M. Josef Stalin and the War Com-

"M. Stalin fully appreciates China's position and the Russian people know more about the war in China than Europeans and Americans because of the numerous Soviet correspondents who accompany the Chinese armies. Russian sympathies and interests are towards China and certainly Russia cannot afford to see China conquered by Japan, although I have no fear that that eventually will arise."

Asked whether Outer Mongolia is likely to assist China against Japan, Mr. Sun Fo said: "May be, but the time has not yet come. Its position is of the utmost strategic importance."

Mr. Sun Fo said that Japan is able to "send only a quarter or a third of her military forces to fight us. She must reserve the remainder in case of war with Russia. A great lesson China will learn is that Japan is not invincible and the war should prove Japan is not a tough proposition. But that America is still afraid of Japan is proved by the fact that nothing happened after the Panay Incident. However, the United States naval programme should go a long way towards removing that fear complex."—United Press.

SUN FO IN LONDON

London, Mar. 23.

Mr. Sun Fo is due to arrive in London to-morrow from Paris.—Reuter.

You can choose a whisky
for its fine flavour or
for its mellowness or
because it agrees with you.

On the other hand you can
choose KING GEORGE IV
superfine GOLD-LABEL Scotch
because it combines
ALL THREE QUALITIES.



Superfine Scotch Whisky
GILMAN & CO., LTD. Gloucester Arcade. Tel. 30986.

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PEPSODENT alone of all tooth pastes contains this thrilling discovery for giving teeth amazing new lustre!

"It's like seeing a dull cloud lift and the sun shining through again!"—That's how millions feel after their first experience with Pepsodent Tooth Paste containing IRIUM.

So amazingly effective is IRIUM that it restores to your teeth the natural, lovely brilliance many thought lost forever. It keeps children's teeth sound and strong.

Because of IRIUM Pepsodent foams delightfully. Refreshing!

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AND SAVES BOTH TIME & TROUBLE

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DOCK & SLIPWAYS

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ON ANY TIDE.

ALL CLASSES OF SHIP, ENGINE AND BOILER**REPAIRS**

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The National Beverage
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WHITBREAD'S PALE ALE
"The Real Home-Side Stuff!"
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per doz. quarts \$9.50

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NOW ON SALE MARCH "H.M.V." RECORDS

New Recordings by:

Nelson Eddy
Lawrence Tibbett
Kirsten Flagstad
Tito Schipa
Karl Erb
Ernest Lough, etc.

Complete descriptive catalogue sent on request.

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Chater Road.

Repulse Bay Hotel

Announcing—

TIFFIN CONCERT PROGRAMME

Played by Classical Sextette—Leader Geo Plo-Ulaki



SUNDAY
27th
MARCH
1.00 p.m.
to
2.30 p.m.

- 1. Le Barbier de Seville. Ouverture. . . Rossini.
- 2. Salute d'Amour. . . Elgar.
- 3. Tales from the Vienna Woods. Waltz. . . Strauss.
- 4. Polichinelle. Rachmaninow. Piano Solo. Geo. Plo-Ulaki.
- 5. Cavalcade. Selection. . . Coward.
- 6. Serenade. . . Toselli.
- 7. Minnesold. Suite. . . Fresco.

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Excellent Entertainment in Charming Surroundings!

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LONDON COACH PRE-WAX-CLEANER
METAL POLISH
RADIATOR CLEANER
WHITE TYRE FINISH
AUTO TOP & TYRE DRESSING
KHAKI DRESSING
WHEEL BEARING LUBRICANT
UNIVERSAL JOINT LUBRICANT
GEAR LUBRICANT
AUTO OIL SOAP
RADIATOR STOP LEAK
NEAT'S FOOT COMPOUND.

Hongkong Hotel Garage

SHOWROOM
Stubbs Rd. Phone 27778/9.

The Hongkong Telegraph.

THURSDAY, MARCH 24, 1938.

AN ALLY FROM THE WEST

Hongkong to-day extends a welcome to His Excellency the Governor of Macao, Dr. Artur Tamagnini Barbosa, one of Portugal's most distinguished and popular diplomats. When the Portuguese warship which brings him here exchanges salutes with His Majesty's representatives they will have more than ordinary significance. They will punctuate another chapter of the story of Anglo-Portuguese friendship which goes back nearly 900 years.

It is a rather interesting and instructive friendship, that which has existed between two maritime powers which were always in the forefront in the early days of colonisation and discovery. Britain has played a part in Portugal's history from the earliest times of Portuguese nationhood. When Ferdinand of Castile partly recovered what is now Portugal for Christendom, driving out the Moors, the foundation of the present republic was laid. In 1095 Portugal won independence as the hereditary fief of the great Count Henry of Burgundy; and it was his son, Alfonso I, who assumed the title of King of Portugal in 1139. With the help of English Crusaders he captured Lisbon in 1147. Centuries later Portugal was to come to England's aid in the greatest war in history:

Meanwhile, Portugal flourished. And in her most trying hours when she was challenged by trade rivals jealous of her growing power and her rich possessions, England helped her. Against the might of Spain England was her ally. In the Peninsula War against Napoleon, Portugal and Britain were again shoulder to shoulder. Even when disputes arose between these two nations, as was bound to happen in their colonial adventuring, they were settled without bloodshed.

When the Great War broke out Portugal responded to the British request for aid, commanded all German and Austrian vessels in her waters. In March, 1916, Portuguese troops

Yesterday T. Paul Gregory told you of the Hongkong convict who received 239 lashes in prison. This article tells —

What Punishment With The "Cat" Is Really Like

Then the man is stripped to the waist, handcuffed, and his feet fixed to a steel contraption like a tripod.

This causes the man to raise himself slightly on his toes and bend forward to receive the lashings.

Then two warders place a screen over the back of his head as a protection to the neck, while another two officers place a similar screen across the lower part of the spine.

The prison governor, chief officer, and the hospital attendants are all present. The doctor is the only man to stand in front of the prisoner in order that he may determine the condition of the convict as the flogging progresses.

BANDAGES

If the convict shows signs of fainting, after even the second lash has been inflicted, the doctor has the right to stop the flogging, and, by law, the convict can never again be brought up for the rest of the punishment.

After the flogging is over, a lint bandage soaked in ointment is placed on the wounds, and the man is returned to his cell.

Humanists decry the "cat."

About twenty floggings with the "cat" are administered in British jails every year. The number shows a gradual increase.

This is due to the appearance of the gangster element in this country, and it is at present regarded as the only effective method of stamping out this menace.

The Prisoners of Czecho-Slovakia

By

VISCOUNT ROTHERMERE

MOST blunders in life have to be paid for. The blunder of creating that synthetic and spurious State called Czecho-Slovakia may well cost Europe another war.

Of all the reckless things done by the "peace-makers" in Paris this was the worst. Yet the biggest ramp in diplomatic history passed all but unnoticed at the time.

The Czech and pro-Czech intriguers who bamboozled the peace delegates had an easy game. Those over-worked and weary statesmen were under strong pressure to finish quickly their recasting of the map of Europe and get back to the urgent problems awaiting them at home.

A small set of self-seeking or time-serving "experts" flooded them with one-sided memoranda,

joined the British, with their allies. They served in France and Africa, and with distinction. Britain has not forgotten to be

It is natural that Macao's Governor should be warmly welcomed. His personality alone would assure him of that. But besides his own attributes, he is a representative of a nation whose people, under the old code of North America's Indians, would be Briton's blood brothers; for they have fought and died in the same cause. Moreover, as Governor of the neighbour Colony of Macao, he would always find a ready friendliness here, as do the subjects of his Government, for like the British people of Hongkong they are defenders of the same civilisation, the same principles and ideals; and he and they have the distinguishing characteristics of empire-builders who carry their country's flag far and wide.

These Czechs were one of the subject races of the Austro-Hungarian Empire before and throughout the war. Owing to the fact that the Czech soldiers deserted in unusually large numbers, it was possible for pro-Czech busybodies in England and America to represent them for petty meanness they have

as an oppressed nation entitled to indulgent recognition from the Allies.

At the Peace Conference this view was pressed upon the Supreme Council with much bogus evidence to back it up. A typical example was the notorious "Pittsburgh Agreement" of May 30, 1918, by which Czechs and Slovaks were supposed to have agreed to combine to form a State. This was negotiated by Dr. Masaryk, who afterwards became President of Czecho-Slovakia, during a propaganda tour in the United States.

The Great Bluff

"THE agreements and bargains were made behind closed doors," says the American delegate, Mr. Lansing, in his history of the Peace Conference. One British journalist who was prominent in the hole-and-corner dealings to which Czecho-Slovakia owes her baneful and fraudulent existence boasted in a speech that "a few experts, knowing their own minds and concentrating all their efforts on a given end, can sometimes achieve ends unattainable by the leaders of uninformed opinion and uninformed statesmanship."

The Peace Conference was bluffed into making Czecho-Slovakia. That bluff has lasted almost twenty years. It is now very near to being called.

Counterfeit Label

THE very name "Czecho-Slovakia" has no sense. It was a counterfeit label without historic or ethnographical significance. One might as well talk of "Anglo-Holland."

This Central European sham, which is a perpetual danger to the peace of that part of the Continent, was contrived in the interests of the Czechs, a crafty race, who managed to keep a foot in both camps throughout the war and at its end claimed an extravagant reward from the victors for their duplicity.

In this way Czecho-Slovakia was rounded out on the North by the inclusion of 3 1/4 million Germans who had hitherto been under Austrian rule, and in the South by the ruthless appropriation of three-quarters of a million of pure-blooded Hungarians.

These two solid contingents of foreigners have since been held as the prisoners of Czecho-Slovakia. They were handed over to the Czechs with no more consultation than if they had been cattle, and have been treated by the Czech authorities with no more regard for their rights as captives of a race notorious for petty meanness they have

THE "VERY IDEA"

IT'S TIME TO DRINK ABOUT SUMMER

By Ed. Kelly, Hot Stuff

BY Jove!

That was a real spot of thunderstorm we had the other night.

Which reminds us that summer is a-coming.

If any good looking girl wants to be taught to swim during the next few months, we are available.

We specialise in teaching the crawler stroke.

We like dancing in the winter and Jantzen in the summer, especially when there's something nice in the Jantzen.

We confess to a certain handsomeness and manliness in our bathing costume, although our missus doesn't agree with us.

Only the other day we were asking her about our 1936 bathing costume.

"Call that a bathing costume," she said scornfully. "It's indecent. You might as well get one tattooed on you. If you must know, I'm using it as a cluster."

"A man can never keep anything in this house! What are people going to say when we go on the beach with no bathing costume on?"

"We must see about getting a new one for the mashed."

"LISTEN! I'M TALKING ABOUT MY BATHING COSTUME!"

"Why?"

There's no answer to that.

But we shall be there, doing a bit of lolling and munching an ice-cream cone. Watching the breakers break and pinching towels.

Anyone of the opposite sex who wants to know how to loll will also be taught by us.

We are experts at lolling. The last time we loll'd was responsible for us getting married.

We notice that feminine bathing costumes are going to be more daring than ever this year.

Rubber brassieres will replace last year's cotton, probably because they found that cotton brassieres torso.

Mr. Kelly did not stop here. We did.—Editor.

been subjected to cold-blooded expropriation and oppression. Every effort has been made to suppress their languages, and the Czech police have tried to break their spirit by systematic persecution.

Loaded With Spoils

A few years ago a Defence of the Realm Act was passed which exposes any German or Hungarian to instant deportation from his home on the frontiers to the interior of the country at the whim of the local Czech authorities.

For, loaded as they are with spoils, the Czechs have a guilty conscience. They have armed intensely without regard for the spirit of the Treaty of Versailles, to which they owe their adventurous existence.

Had it not been for Hitler, the Czechs might never have had to rue their evil doings. But the immense development of armed strength in Nazi Germany now threatens them with retribution. The grievances of the 3 1/4 million Germans who live under the oppressive rule of Prague are not unheeded in Berlin, where the just claims of Hungary for the recovery of her lost nationals beyond the Czech border have also found sympathetic consideration.

The dragon's teeth that the Czechs have sown are sprouting all around them in a crop of deadly dangers.

Dreading this monaco of retribution, Czecho-Slovakia made a pact of mutual assistance with Russia. A large mission of Red Air Force officers at once came to Prague and has set itself to organise the use of Czech aerodromes and fuel supplies by Bolshevik war-planes.

Smouldering Wrath

THE only effect of this has been to fan the smouldering wrath of Germany, for Czecho-Slovakia, thanks to the position carved out for her in the heart of Europe, might well serve as an advanced base for a Soviet attack on Germany. From aerodromes on Czech soil the Bolshevik bombers could be over

(Continued on Page 4)

Air Ministry To Speed Up Defence Measures For Great Britain

TERRITORIALS WANT 20,000 RECRUITS

Britain Will Be Isolated In Air By Gun Barrage

By A Military Correspondent

THE Anti-Aircraft Divisions of the Territorial Army are 20,000 short of their established strength of 50,000 officers and men. The most intensive recruiting campaign in Territorial Army history is to take place this spring to make up the deficiency.

It is not a "panic" campaign. Recruiting is improving every month, but the War Office feel that the best safeguard against air attack is to make our defences complete without delay.

Responsibility for the air defence of Great Britain rests on the Air Ministry, but the machinery of defence is a partnership between the fighter squadrons of the Royal Air Force and the guns, searchlights, and the signals of the Territorial Army.

Two anti-aircraft divisions of the Territorial Army have been organised—the first covering London and the South, and the second with an area extending from Northampton to Northumberland. Further north still are certain Scottish units.

The 20,000 shortage is not so bad as it seems. The first division was not formed until December 1935, and the second division a year later. Expansion has been continuous.

While the gap between establishment and strength is wide, the War Office is confident that this year's big push will go a long way towards solving the problem.

BELT OF LIGHT

When the two divisions are at full strength there will be a barrier of more than 500 guns and 3,000 searchlights stretching from Northumbria to Sussex.

The searchlights will be at intervals of two miles, forming a belt of illuminated sky deep enough to give our fighting planes room to manoeuvre and attack the enemy.

The latest pattern searchlights will be able to pick up an airplane five and a half miles high.

As for the guns, the new 3.7 inch model—the best of its kind in the world—now coming into production has an effective range of more than 30,000 feet, higher than any bomber flies during an air raid.

There is another and heavier gun, the 4.5 inch, which will also cause raiders a great deal of trouble.

There is no denying that production of these new guns will have to be speeded up if the air defence system is to be made effective. At

Submarine Of Sky

Los Angeles, Mar. 15. A giant "submarine of the air," designed to fly 47 people through the stratosphere far above present air lanes, is rapidly nearing completion here.

The new super-liner is under construction at Douglas Aircraft Factory. It has the unusual feature of a fuselage sealed like a submarine hull.

This will permit the passenger to be flown at the great height of four miles above the earth, where the air is too thin to breathe. The air resistance at that height is less and the ship can attain great speeds.

With present equipment, fliers must wear special oxygen masks at this altitude. The cabin of the super-ship will be kept pumped to normal level ground air pressure, and the passengers will fly in comfort, though 18,000 to 24,000 feet above sea level.

The huge plane is 90 per cent completed and will be test-flown in April. Five major airlines, United, American, Eastern, T.W.A. and Pan American, co-operated in the project. It cost \$1,500,000 to build.

Ninety feet long, 134 feet from wing tip to tip, and 24 feet high, the craft carries 42 passengers and a crew of five. The pay load is 10 tons.

Top speed is set at 240 miles an hour, exactly four miles a minute. Non-stop cruising range is 8,200 miles. Four motors develop 5,600 horsepower, enough to haul a 14-car train.

Other unique features include three rudders instead of one, and an extra landing wheel just set back far enough so that the plane may land into a landing—United Press.

War Aces In Command

New balloon barrage squadrons are being formed for the defence of London. They will be composed of men too old for normal flying duties in the R.A.F., and will be commanded by ex-war aces.

The rank and file will be made up of men drawn from civilian life. Minimum age will be in the neighbourhood of thirty-four. Men who have had experience in the R.A.F. will be preferred.

Officers have been picked from men who saw war service with the R.F.C. and the R.A.F.

The balloon squadrons are to be stationed at flying fields on the rim of London, and should be in operation in the very near future.

present the Territorial Army is training with the old 3-inch gun—not in the same class as the new model.

POM-POM GUN

To counter low flying airplanes, sent to attack towns with machine guns and gas, a lighter gun of the pom-pom type, firing a two pound shell, is being produced.

Finance is a big problem in the organisation and equipment of the T.A. Anti-Aircraft Divisions.

It costs £250,000 to equip an anti-aircraft battery of eight guns. A searchlight company costs £100,000. New headquarters built or building, are responsible for a further £3,000,000.

Although the Territorials who man the searchlights and guns have only a limited time for training, their standard of efficiency is extremely high—certainly not lower than that of Regular Army units trained to do the same work overseas.

Every unit has its battle station in the event of hostilities, and the whole defence system could be brought into operation in a very short time.

An invention which has revolutionised anti-aircraft gunnery is the "predictor," a highly complicated and technical fire-control instrument. One is supplied to each pair of guns.

REDUCES ERROR

It requires a crew of six men, and calculates the speed and course of the airplane and time of flight of the shell.

It reduces as far as possible the error in aiming the gun so that shell and airplane meet in the air. The cost of a predictor is several thousand pounds.

The predictor does not estimate the height of the target. This is done by two men working a "height finder," which solves the problem by optical means.

The searchlights have their "gadget," too. This is the sound locator, an instrument which picks up an airplane long before it can be seen.

TRACKING RAIDERS

With the locator giving an approximate position it is much easier for a concentration of searchlight beams to have effect.

Picture an air raid of the future. As the enemy aircraft approach or cross the coast they will be picked up by trained detachments of the Observer Corps, a band of civilians, trained by the Air Ministry and sworn in as special constables, who will flash the news to the R.A.F. fighter squadrons.

These will take the air in order to get above the oncoming raiders.

The sound locators of the searchlight crews—there are ten men to each light—will come into action. As the sound of the raiders is picked up, the searchlight beams will pierce the sky, trying to light up the enemy for our own airplanes to attack.

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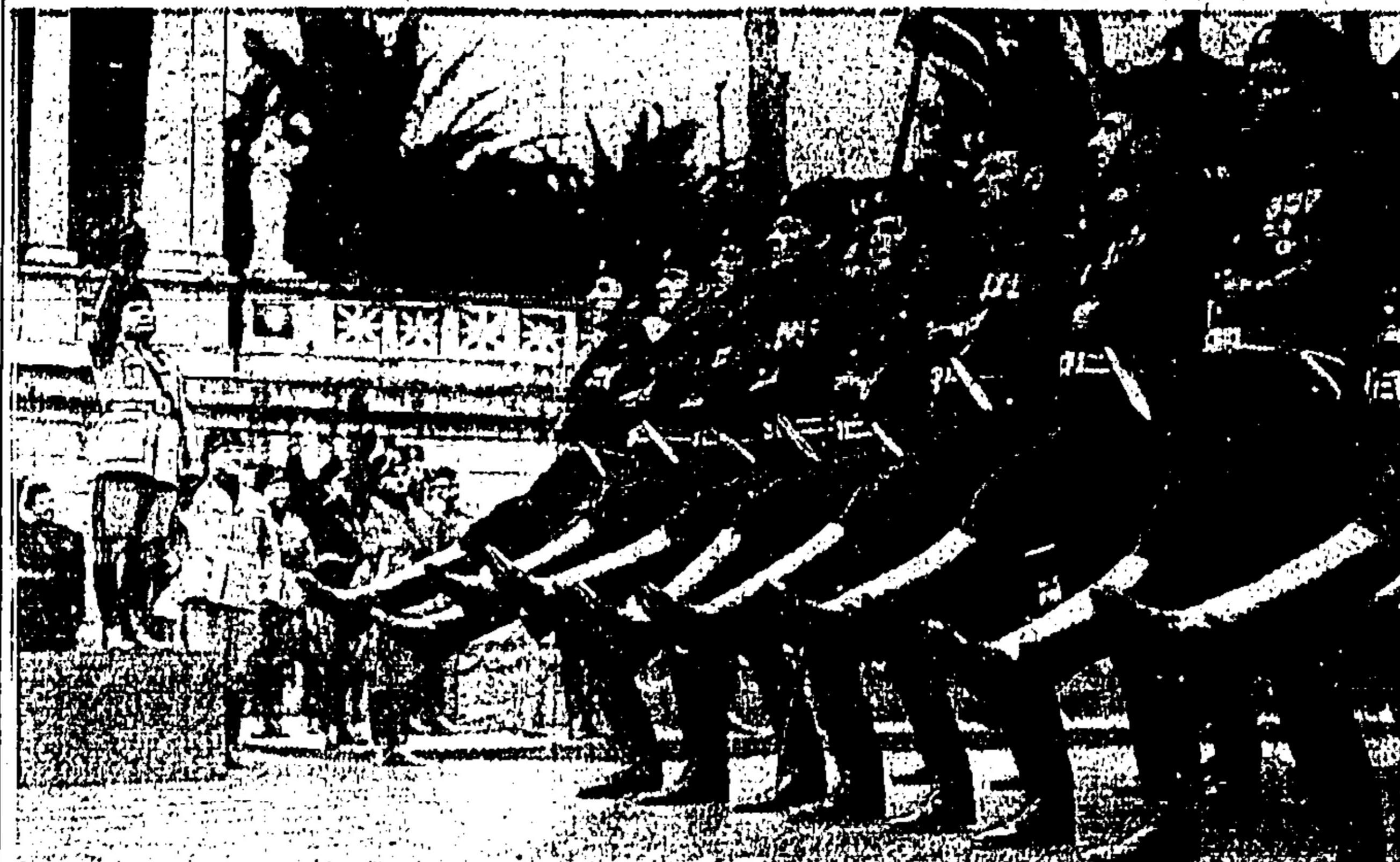
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STAFF WARNED

All members of the staff are now required to sign an undertaking not to publish any facts about the B.B.C. during their term of employment or for one year after.

"It is the duty of every member of the staff to prevent leakage of information" is the exact wording of the B.B.C. instruction, which adds that "employees are warned that an extremely serious view is taken of any break of this undertaking."

GERMAN "GOOSE-STEP" SMARTENS UP ITALY'S CRACK REGIMENTS



THE GOOSE STEP has been introduced into Italy's army by Signor Mussolini's command. These smart-looking Musketeers were reviewed by Il Duce recently at his villa in Torlonia.

B.B.C. Probes Staff And Goes On War Footing

SECRET SERVICE GUARDING PLANS

VITAL steps are being taken to place the B.B.C. on a war footing and, at the same time, to prevent the leakage to any foreign Power of details concerning the technical design of Britain's transmitting stations.

Particular care is being taken in the staffing of the new Burghead station, which is destined to become the chief transmitter in the event of an emergency.

Built ostensibly to cater for the 20,000 fishermen and crofters of Northern Scotland, it has cost nearly £200,000 to erect and equip.

READY FOR THREE MONTHS' SIEGE

It has been provided with emergency engines, alternative power supply, an additional water service, and sleeping quarters for the entire staff if required.

Special provision has been made for the storage of fuel, tinned foods and engine oil—sufficient emergency supplies, in fact, to enable the station, if cut off, fully to function for three months.

Meanwhile, engineers have been chosen to test gas masks, with a view to laying by a store for its 900 employees at Broadcasting House.

Immediately before they leave the gas chamber the engineers have to remove the masks to make sure the gas is effective—it is tear gas.

A survey is being made, this month, of the record of every member of the B.B.C. staff.

GEORGIA ENDS CHAIN GANGS

CONVICTS' SHACKLES ABOLISHED

New York. The "chain gang," an institution long associated with Georgia in film and story, was officially abolished recently, when Governor Rivers signed a bill modernising the State's penal arrangements.

Under the new law, public works camps are substituted for the system of putting chained prisoners to work on the roads and in quarries.

Shackles, whipping and the "sweat box"—a box resembling a telephone booth used for close confinement as a punishment—all become things of the past.

The reforms include classification and segregation of prisoners, plans for their rehabilitation through educational and vocational training, and the employment of an adequate staff to make physical and mental examinations of prisoners.

Some prisoners in future will be employed in industries established by the State. Others will be employed in public works. Incorrigibles will be sent to stone quarries, but even the latter will no longer be chained together.

Four Threes

Record (to date) of Senora Marina Perez, of Managua, Nicaragua:

1930—Triplets.
1932—Triplets.
1936—Triplets.

January 25, 1938—Triplets.
Mother and all triplets all doing well.

Vocal—What Have

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in Clothes?

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You Done To My Heart (From 'Cafe Collette'); Twilight Serenade... Clarie Wright and The Twilight Serenaders; Humorous—The Stocking (Henry and Reeve)... John Henry and 'Blossom'; Vocal—Soft Lights And Sweet Music... Austin Croon-Johnson with Orchestra.

8.0 Time, Weather and Announcements.

8.03 Chinese Programme—Studio Concert.

11.0 Close Down.

Radio Programme Broadcast by Z.E.K. on a Frequency of 640 Kilocycles.

8.03 Variety.

Vocal—Twenty-Five Years Of Popular Song; 1, 1010 to 1921; 2, 1922 to 1925; Columbia Vocal Gem Concert with Orchestra; Humorous—At the Court Of Good Queen Bess (G. Ellis & E. & D. Waters); Darts With Gert And Daisy (E. & D. Waters); Elsie And Doris Waters (Conversations); Dance Band—Military Fox Trot Medley; Spanish Quick Step Medley; The Keyboards (Two Phinos & Dinos); Organ Solo With Eric Coates; Thro' London Knightsbridge to London Bridge (Quentin M. MacLean).

12.30 London Relay—At The Black Dog.

Mr. Wilkes at home in his own bar-parlour. Presented by Pased Thornton and S. E. Reynolds.

9.0 Piano Solos.

Toccata, Op. 7 (Schumann)... Simon Barer; Fanflestucke (Schumann—Op. 12); I. Des Abdels; 2. Aufschwung; 3. Warum?... Yes.

9.15 London Relay—World Affairs.

A talk by The Rt. Hon. Sir Malcolm Robertson, C.M.G., K.B.E.

9.30 London Relay—The News.

9.30 Military Band Music.

The Whistler And His Dog (Pryor); The Whistling Farmer Boy (Fleming)... Silver Stars Band; The Guards Patrol (Williams)... Regimental Band Of H.M. Grenadier Guards cond. by Major George Miller.

10.0 London Relay—The House In The Country.

A programme written by Billy Ray. The music played by Ray Jenkins and His Orchestra. Presented by William MacLure.

10.45 London Relay—Monkey Wrenches in the Trade Machine—1.

A talk by Sir Josiah Stamp, o.p.m.

11.0 Close Down.

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MANY SURPRISE RESULTS IN HOMESIDE FOOTBALL

WOLVES BEATEN BY MIDDLESBRO ON OWN GROUND

KILMARNOCK THROUGH IN SCOTTISH CUP RE-PLAY

London, Mar. 23. Home teams had a bad time generally in the football matches played both in England and Scotland to-day, only two out of seven succeeding in winning despite the advantage of grounds.

The two successful home teams were Rangers and Motherwell, who won their matches in the First Division of the Scottish League against Arbroath and St. Johnstone respectively.

In the English League, the Wolverhampton Wanderers lost valuable ground in their race for championship honours when, before their own supporters, they were beaten by Middlesbrough by a solitary goal.

Both replays in the fourth round of the Scottish Cup ended in victories for the away teams, Kilmarnock beating Ayr United by five clear goals and East Fife accounting for Raith Rovers by the odd goal in five. Results:

ENGLISH LEAGUE			
First Division			
Wolves	0	Middlesb.	1
Aldershot	1	Brighton	2
SCOTTISH CUP (FOURTH ROUND REPLAYS)			
Ayr U.	0	Kilmarnock	5
Raith R.	2	East Fife	3
SCOTTISH LEAGUE			
Rangers	3	Arbroth	1
Falkirk	0	St. Mirren	2
Motherwell	3	St. Johnstone	1

SCOTTISH CUP'S REVISED DRAW

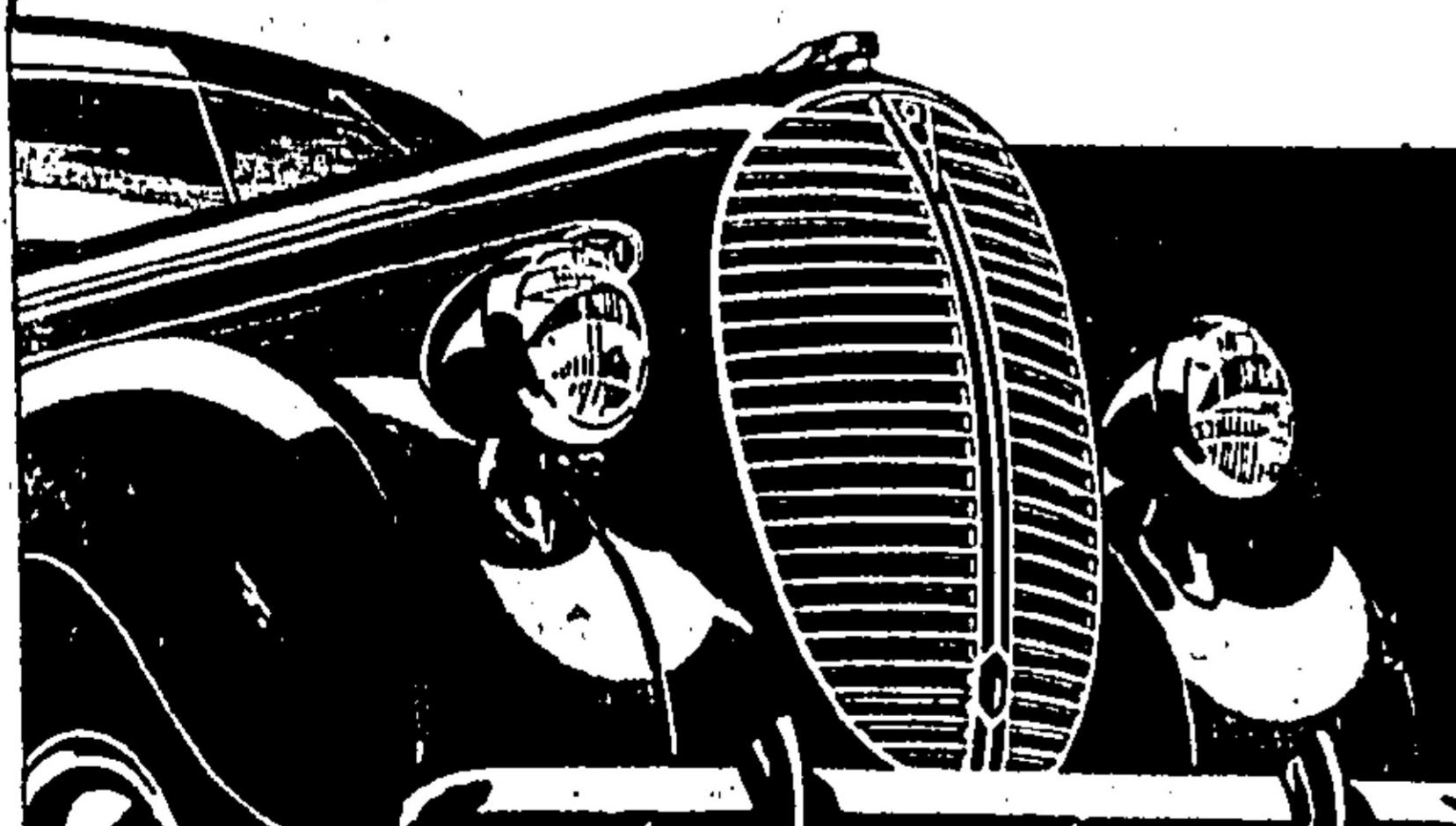
The following is the revised draw of the Scottish Cup semi-finals, which will be played on April 2:

St. Bernards v. East Fife
(at Tynecastle Park, Edinburgh).
Kilmarnock v. Rangers
(at Hampden Park, Glasgow).—Reuter.

RUGBY WIN FOR ST. MARY'S

London, Mar. 23. In the Hospitals' Rugby Cup final played to-day, St. Mary's defeated Guy's easily, winning by 18 points to nil.—Reuter.

DON'T BUY ANY TRUCK UNTIL
YOU SEE THE 1938 LINE
OF FORD V-8 TRUCKS
AND COMMERCIAL CARS



You owe it to yourself and to your business to see the new Ford V-8 Trucks and Commercial Cars.

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The big 134-inch and 157-inch wheelbase Ford V-8 Trucks are designed to do the work of

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heavier, more expensive units—and do it faster, at lower cost.

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Weekly Hockey Notes By "The Pilgrim"



STRING FOR HIS RACKET—Bryan (Blitz) Grant of Atlanta, right, one of the leading contenders in the Miami Biltmore tennis tournament at Coral Gables, Fla., gets a new string for his racket from Lloyd Budde, club professional. Lloyd is an older brother of Don Budde, winner of American and Wimbledon tennis titles.

Bowls Association Annual Meeting

The annual general meeting of the Hongkong Lawn Bowls Association will be held in the board-room of the South China Morning Post, Ltd., to-day at 5.30 p.m. Lawn bowlers are requested to attend.

C. B. FRY ON TEST PROSPECTS

"We Have The Men To Beat Australia"

"We have fine prospects of beating Australia unless we fritter them away," declares C. B. Fry. He proceeds:

"We have the men. Batsmen—W. R. Hammond, Barnett, Hardstaff, Leyland, Paynter, Hutton, Compton, Edrich and N. W. D. Yardley, to name some names. All-rounders—G. O. Allen, R. W. V. Robins, F. R. Brown and Verity. Bowlers—Vocce, K. Farnes, Bowes and Goddard. A premier batsman-wicketkeeper in Ames; another in P. A. Gibb; and another wicketkeeper in C. R. Maxwell.

"This is as a start; and other names suggest themselves.

"Now for details. Barnett and Hutton are the best opening pair. The idea that Barnett is better lower down I reject. When did he fall in Australia against these very bowlers? If a punishing bat likes going in first, and he makes runs there first is the place for him.

"I think that no-one who saw the Tests and the State matches in Australia would suggest putting Hammond in first. There is a plump good reason which I will not give away except to say that such an alteration would play straight into the Don's hands."

—Reuter.

London, Mar. 23. In the latest Grand National Steeplechase call-over, Blue Shirt has displaced Royal Mail as favourite for the race to be run at Aintree on Friday.

The following prices are now quoted:

100/12 Blue Shirt (t and o)
100/1 Royal Mail (t and o)
100/8 Cooleen (o), 100/7 (t)
15/1 Delachance (o), 10/1 (t)
100/6 Takvor Pacha (o), 15/1 (t)
15/1 Dunhill Castle (o), 20/1 (t)
20/1 Stalbridge Park (o)
20/1 Royal Daniell (o)
25/1 Airspeed Slos (t and o)
25/1 Domnick Cross (t and o)
25/1 Workman (o)
25/1 Rockville (t and o)
25/1 Provocative (t and o)
25/1 Red Knight (t and o)
33/1 Bachelor Prince (t and o)
25/1 Lough Cottage (t and o)
33/1 Inverible (t and o)
40/1 Baffledship (o), 50/1 (t).—Reuter.

Cecil Smith, of Texas, given new 10-goal rating at top of American polo

NOTES OF CURRENT INTEREST

E. L. Gosano, the well-known Interport left back, is fast recovering from his knee injury sustained at cricket a few months ago, and he hopes to play in representative games very soon.

INSPECTOR L. Tyler, the popular and energetic Hon. Secretary of the United Hockey Clubs, will be leaving for home via Canada on furlough at the end of April. So far the Tournament has proved very successful and if the fixtures are completed by the time he sails, he will have every reason to be proud of such a useful and splendid achievement.

NEXT Saturday afternoon the Hongkong Ladies and St. Andrew's will meet at King's Park to decide the runners-up position in the Caer Clark Cup League. I hear Hongkong will be without the services of three of their best players. Although reserves will have to be called upon, the H.K. Ladies are capable of fielding a formidable side, and an interesting encounter is assured. It has looked out that the Saints are confident of victory. I wish them luck.

MRS. S. Gardner, the Secretary and Vice-Captain of the "Y" Ladies senior eleven, is at present in Shanghai on a short holiday. She hopes to be back in a fortnight's time to assist the champions in their match against the Rest of the Caer Clark Cup League.

THE first Interport trial is to take place on the Club ground, King's Park, next Sunday morning and the teams have since been announced.

Oxonians Fail In Singles

London, Mar. 23.

Cambridge University defeated Oxford University by 10 matches to four in the fifty-fifth inter-varsity encounter played at Westward Ho! One match was halved.

At the end of the foursomes yesterday, the Light Blues led by 3-2. Of the ten singles played to-day, the Light Blues won seven and lost two, and one was halved.

The results were:

K. B. Scott (Oxford) halved with G. G. D. Carter (Cambridge).

J. D. A. Langley (Cambridge)

beat J. C. Lawrie (Oxford) 3 and 1.

T. S. Winton (Cambridge) beat C. Harvey (Oxford) 3 and 2.

J. W. D. Goodwin (Cambridge) beat F. D. Fidwick (Oxford) one up.

W. S. I. Whiteley (Cambridge)

beat R. N. Bond (Oxford) 2 and 1.

I. O. Booth (Cambridge) beat P. G. Foster (Oxford) two up.

G. N. Casson (Cambridge) beat D. H. Garraway (Oxford) 10 and 8.

R. G. M. Kipling (Oxford) beat

H. G. M. Kipling (Oxford) 3 and 1.

S. G. Daley (Cambridge) beat C. B. Walker (Oxford) 2 and 1.

S. Pether (Oxford) beat MacGregor (Cambridge) 6 and 4.

In the top match between Scott and Carter, the Cantab player was four up at the eighteenth with a round of 74, but the Oxonian made a splendid recovery to halve the match.—Reuter.

CAMBRIDGE WINS GOLF ENCOUNTER

In Singles

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Royal Mail No Longer Favourite

Blue Shirt Leads Grand National Candidates

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15/1 Delachance (o), 10/1 (t)
100/6 Takvor Pacha (o), 15/1 (t)
15/1 Dunhill Castle (o), 20/1 (t)
20/1 Stalbridge Park (o)
20/1 Royal Daniell (o)
25/1 Airspeed Slos (t and o)
25/1 Domnick Cross (t and o)
25/1 Workman (o)
25/1 Rockville (t and o)
25/1 Provocative (t and o)
25/1 Red Knight (t and o)
33/1 Bachelor Prince (t and o)
25/1 Lough Cottage (t and o)
33/1 Inverible (t and o)
40/1 Baffledship (o), 50/1 (t).—Reuter.

CAER CLARK CUP REPLAY
St. Andrew's v. H.K. Ladies.

THIS afternoon on the Y.M.C.A. ground the "Y" Ladies will meet the C.B.A. ladies in a Brawn Cup fixture at 5 p.m.

AS the winners v. Rest games will probably take place next Saturday week, my nominations for the Rest teams are:

CAER CLARK CUP

Mrs. Lunson (H.K. Ladies); Miss (H.K. Ladies); Miss J. Wong (Saints), (H.K. Ladies); Miss J. Wong (Saints), Mrs. B. Pope (H.K. Ladies), Miss I. Woolley (C.B.A.); Miss F. Wong (Saints), Miss E. Churn (Saints), Mrs. M. White (C.B.A.), Miss P. Gillis (Saints) and Miss D. Hunt (C.B.A.).

BRAWN CUP

Miss J. Hall (Saints); Miss J. Broadbridge (Saints), Miss O. Botelho (Recreio); Miss Silva (Recreio), Mrs. Gunby (Scarfords), Miss Lawson (Saints); Miss V. Churn (Saints), Miss E. Ho (Saints), Miss V. Bradbury (C.B.A.), Miss S. Roberts (Saints), and Miss M. Remedios (Recreio).

In my estimation the above teams should give the champions a busy time.

"Y" LADIES ACCOUNT FOR C.B.A.

End-Of-Season Spirit In Evidence

Though failing to maintain a splendid start, the "Y" Ladies, present champions, accounted for the C.B.A. Ladies on their home ground



Mrs. M. Read played a splendid game as leader of the "Y" attack last Saturday.

by 2-0 at King's Park last Saturday in the last match of the Caer Clark Cup competition.

The "Y" forwards showed good form in the early stages and within 10 minutes a nice movement initiated by Mrs. Read saw Miss M. Smith give her side the lead.

Miss P. Whitley, Miss I. Woolley and Miss Clewer defended resolutely for the C.B.A., but they could not keep out the eager "Y" forwards, and 15 minutes later Miss V. Bradbury, who had been doing some splendid work on the right wing, increased the advantage after a solo effort, beating Miss Moss with a terrific drive.

Except for a few raids just before the interval arrived, the C.B.A. attack was seldom in the picture.

GAME MORE EVEN

KING'S NEXT CHANGE

MIGHTY DRAMA—of 24 momentous hours in the life of the world's most exciting city...The season's greatest film—from the play that thrilled the nation!



SAMUEL GOLDWYN
PRESENTS

DEAD END

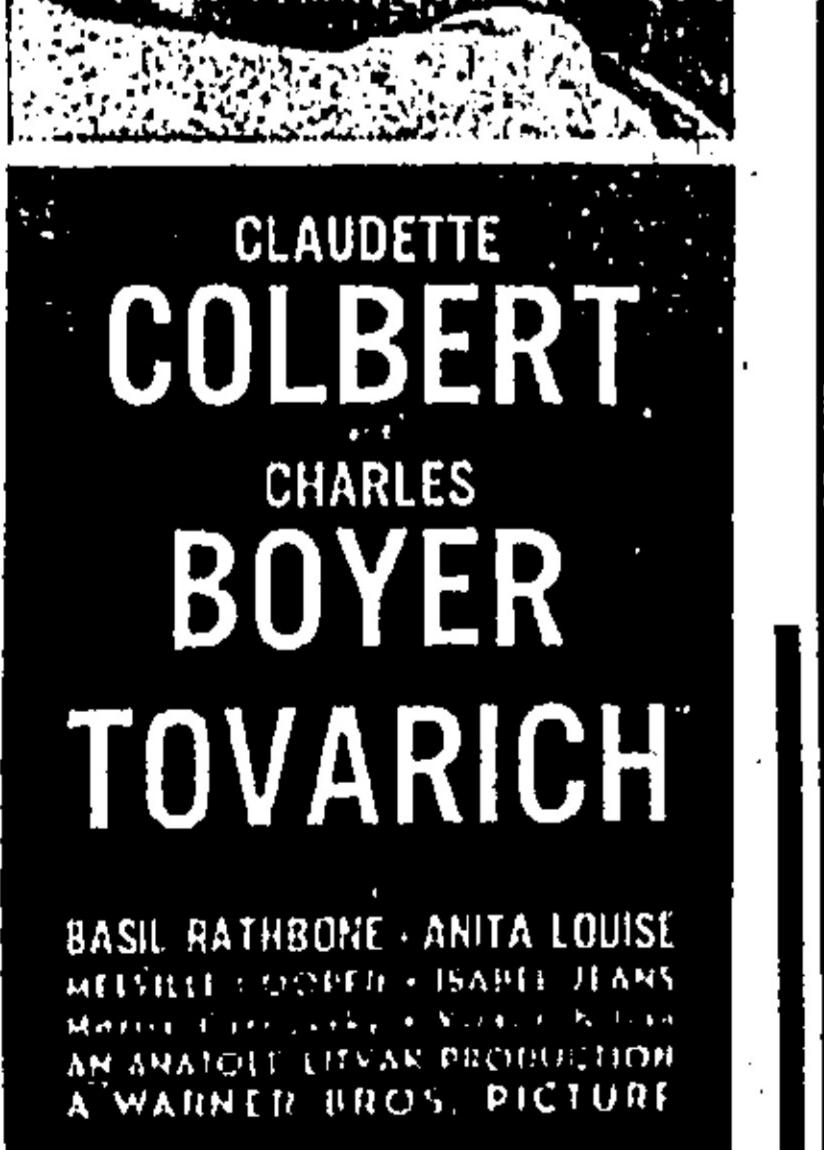
Starring
SYLVIA SIDNEY
and **JOEL McCREA**
with
Humphrey Bogart • Wendy Barrie
Claire Trevor • Allen Jenkins
Directed by WILLIAM WYLER
Released thru UNITED ARTISTS



When They
Step Out
...A Million Laughs
Are Born!



When They
Kiss
...A Million Hearts Beat Faster!



Opening Saturday
QUEEN'S
&
ALHAMBRA

COUNT THE
"TELEGRAPHS"
EVERYWHERE

POSSIBLE SCORED AT LONG RANGE

Good Conditions For Mid Week Shoot

At the mid-week spoon and practice shoot held by the Hongkong Rifle Association on the Army Ranges at Kowloon City yesterday afternoon, Surg.-Lt. J. B. Mackie, H.K.N.V.F., easily won the nett spoon in the S.R. (b) class with the fine score of 99 points, which included for the first time for many weeks past, a brilliant "possible" at 100 yards.

Conditions on the whole were favourable, for the wind was steady both in strength and direction, while the light, though dull, was constant throughout. Between 80 and 90 members of the Association took part in the shoot.

The programme for the shoot on Sunday morning next has now been issued to the Honorary Secretaries of all affiliated units and clubs, and if any member of the Association has not yet seen a copy, he should apply without delay to his club or unit representative, and in the case of members of the China Fleet, to Lieut. R. F. Jenks, R.N., H.M.S. Medway. With the permission of the Council the retiring Honorary Secretary is presenting a special prize list of 100 prizes, divided equally between those shooting with the S.R. (a) and S.R. (b) rifles, and for which no additional entry fee is being charged, all shooting being concurrent with that for the spoon shoot. Three team matches are also taking place, as well as revolver and claybird events.

In view of the imminence of the prize meeting, it is thought possible that the number of members attending the shoot on Sunday next will be larger than ever before, and for this reason shooting will commence between 8.20 a.m. and 8.30 a.m., and not at 8.40 a.m. as stated in the programme of shooting for that morning.

The result of the spoon shoot held at Stonecutters last Saturday was as follows: S.R. (b) P.O. H. Richards, R.M. (handicap spoon). In the S.R. (a) series there were not enough competitors to warrant the award of a spoon. There will be no spoon shoot next Saturday, in view of the shooting on Sunday morning.

Individual full membership of the Association is steadily growing, although not naturally in the spectacular fashion which was the case recently. It is now 718, compared with 388 on January 1.

The leading scores made yesterday were as follows:

S. R. (b)	200	500	600	Avg.
Surg.-Lt. J. B. Mackie (Scr.)	31	35	35	35
C.P.O. G. H. Griffin (1)	32	35	35	35
Lieut. R. F. Jenks (2)	31	35	35	35
Sgt. V. W. Cooper (4)	33	35	35	34
Cpl. A. W. E. Davies (Scr.)	35	34	36	35
Cpl. O. C. Clarke (2)	33	35	35	34
Sgt. F. E. Tunstall (2)	33	35	35	34
Cpl. P. C. Chanan Singh (2)	33	35	35	34
Cpl. W. Nunn (5)	32	35	35	34
Cpl. R. Colbourne (Scr.)	30	35	35	35
Cpl. C. Purcell Smith (Scr.)	31	35	35	35
Cpl. P. G. Hartshorn (1)	31	35	35	35
Cpl. R. C. Butterfield (8)	31	30	30	30

S. R. (a)	200	500	600	Avg.
L/Cpl. T. F. Baker (1)	34	29	29	31
Cpl. A. H. Cox (3)	34	29	29	31
Cpl. E. Stirling (1)	31	29	29	30
Cadet G. J. P. Carey (5)	36	29	29	32
Dmr. R. D. Hollingshead (7)	30	29	29	30
Cpl. D. Matheson (7)	29	29	29	29
Cpl. R. G. Guiney (0)	31	29	29	29
Cadet J. Hill (2)	23	29	29	29
Cpl. V. M. Hammond (11)	24	29	29	29
Cpl. H. Howe (12)	23	29	29	29

*Winner of the "spoon"

*Winner of the "handicap" spoon.

AERIAL COMES FIRST

Fourth Championship Series Resail

Aerial took leading place in the result of the "H" class fourth championship series held by the Royal Hongkong Yacht Club yesterday over a course of 8.5 miles.

Sweepstakes races were held at the same time for "A" and mixed classes. "I" class started at 14.40, "A" at 14.45 and mixed classes at 14.50.

"II" Class

Finished Corrd. Pos	Pts.
Aerial	10.00.03 16.04.40
(Mr. C. D. A. Ross)	10
Colleen	10.10.03 16.05.48
(Rev. E. D. A. Staunton)	2 8
Dorothia	16.09.33 16.00.43
(Mrs. L. Drummond)	3 7
Diana	16.08.28
(Mr. N. W. Dimsey)	4 6

"A" Class

Artemis	16.18.26	1
(Mr. G. G. Wood)		
Kittiwake	16.18.52	2
(Major W. H. Postle)		
True Blue	16.19.54	3
(Miss J. L. Smith)		
Painted Lady	16.20.03	4
(Capt. M. T. L. Wilkinson)		
Redshank	16.20.23	5
(Capt. R. H. Bower)		
Joss	16.20.39	6
(Capt. Northcote)		
Jenn	16.21.00	7
(Col. G. C. Gowland)		
Teal	16.24.51	8
(Capt. S. del Court)		

Mixed Classes

Gael	16.35.01	16.20.51	1
(Col. S. Smith)			
Allia	16.32.40	—	2
(R. M. Firth)			

CORINTHIANS WIN

Manila, Mar. 23.—Islington Corinthians beat the Manila Corinthians one to one to-day.

Reuter

Wise Child Does Her Stuff for "Wise Girl"

The lively courtroom scene in "Wise Girl," RKO Radio's romantic comedy starring Miriam Hopkins and Ray Milland. The motive of the plotplay is a rivalry over the custody of two children. The smart repartee of the child actors, Betty Philion (left) and Marianne Sibley, decidedly enlivens this episode.



St. PAUL'S SPORTS Athletes Compete On Heavy Track

A heavy track due to the rainfall in the last two days prevented any fast times being recorded by the runners at the 20th annual athletic sports held by St. Paul's College at Caroline Hill yesterday.

One senior record, however, was broken by Chan Wah-kuen in the 400 metres event. The time of 59 seconds being returned by him to beat the time of 59.6 seconds set up in 1934 by Li Ping-kwan.

The group championship was won by Brown with a total of 69 points, followed by Red 46, Yellow 36, and Blue 20. The senior championship was annexed by Chan Wah-kuen, who ran no less than four firsts and two thirds, while Cheung Chow won the Juniors' championship.

The invitation relay race open to the schools of the Colony was won by La Salle College. The team consisted of B. Gossino, J. Gosano, R. Castro and B. Xavier.

At the conclusion, Mrs. E. G. Stewart presented the prizes.

The results were:

Senior 100 metres.—1, Lee Yue-kwong; 2, Sam Wai-kei; 3, Wong Yuk-tung. Time 12.5 secs.

Junior 100 metres.—1, Chu Man-pau; 2, Cheung Chow; 3, Chan Chung-ho. Time 12.2 secs.

Small boy's 100 metres.—1, Wong Yuk-chee; 2, Poon Pak-shuen; 3, Tom Kwok-leung. Time 14.5 secs.

Senior 200 metres.—1, Lee Yue-kwong; 2, Hau Yuk-yee; 3, Chan Wah-kuen. Time 23.6 secs.

Junior 200 metres.—1, Cheung Chow; 2, Chu Man-pau; 3, Chan Chung-ho. Time 23.4 secs.

Small boy's 400 metres.—1, Poon Pak-shuen; 2, Wong Yuk-chee; 3, Tam Cho-yan. Time 73 3/4 secs.

100 metres handicap.—1, Tam Man-cheung; 2, Tam Sui-chung; 3, Chung Wan-to. Time 14.1 secs.

Senior long jump.—1, Wong Yuk-chee; 2, Hau Yuk-yee; 3, Sun Wai-kei. Distance 18 feet.

Junior long jump.—1, Lee Ming-kit; 2, Liu Kin-jun; 3, Chan Chung-ho. Distance 15 feet 10 inches.

Small boy's long jump.—1, Wong Yuk-chee; 2, Tam Kwoh-leung; 3, Tam Cho-yan. Distance 13 2/3 feet.

100 metres handicap (Class 8A).—1, Chui Kin-wai; 2, Man Kwong-tai; 3, Leung Pul-lum.

100 metres handicap.—(Class 8B).—1, Hung Fan-man; 2, Kum Shing-yung; 3, Leung Kwal-lum.

Senior shot put.—Tam Yuet-wah; 2, Yuen Chee-kok; 3, Chan Wah-kuen.

Distance 32 feet.

Junior 800 metres.—1, Cheung Chow; 2, Liu Kin-jun; 3, Tam Loong-pang. Time 2 min. 31 secs.

Invitation Relay race.—1, La Salle College; 2, St. Joseph's College; 3, Lingnam College.

Senior 110 metres high hurdles.—1, Liu Ming-shun; 2, Sam Wai-kei; 3, Chan Wah-kuen.

Distance 32 feet.

Senior 1,500 metres.—1, Chan Wah-kuen; 2, Chan Wah-yick; 3, Li Yue-kwong. Time 5 mins. 52 1/2 secs.

Senior inter group relay.—1, Brown group; 2, Yellow group. Time 1 min. 21 secs.

Junior inter group relay.—1, Red Group; 2, Brown group. Time 1 min. 22 secs.

Senior Championship.—Chan Wah-kuen.

Junior Championship.—Cheung Chow.

Small boys' championship.—Wong Yuk-chee.

THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB.

ANNUAL REPORT

Chinese Recreation Club Financially Sound

SPARE MOMENT PAGE

BOOKS . . . edited by Roger Pippett

*Dickens might have Written It*THE PASQUIER CHRONICLES
By Georges Duhamel
(Cont., 10s. 6d.)**M**Y Christmas present slogan was "Give Duhamel." A glorious book. The sort of story Dickens might have written if he had been a Frenchman. And there are still, I gather, some copies left for you in the shops...

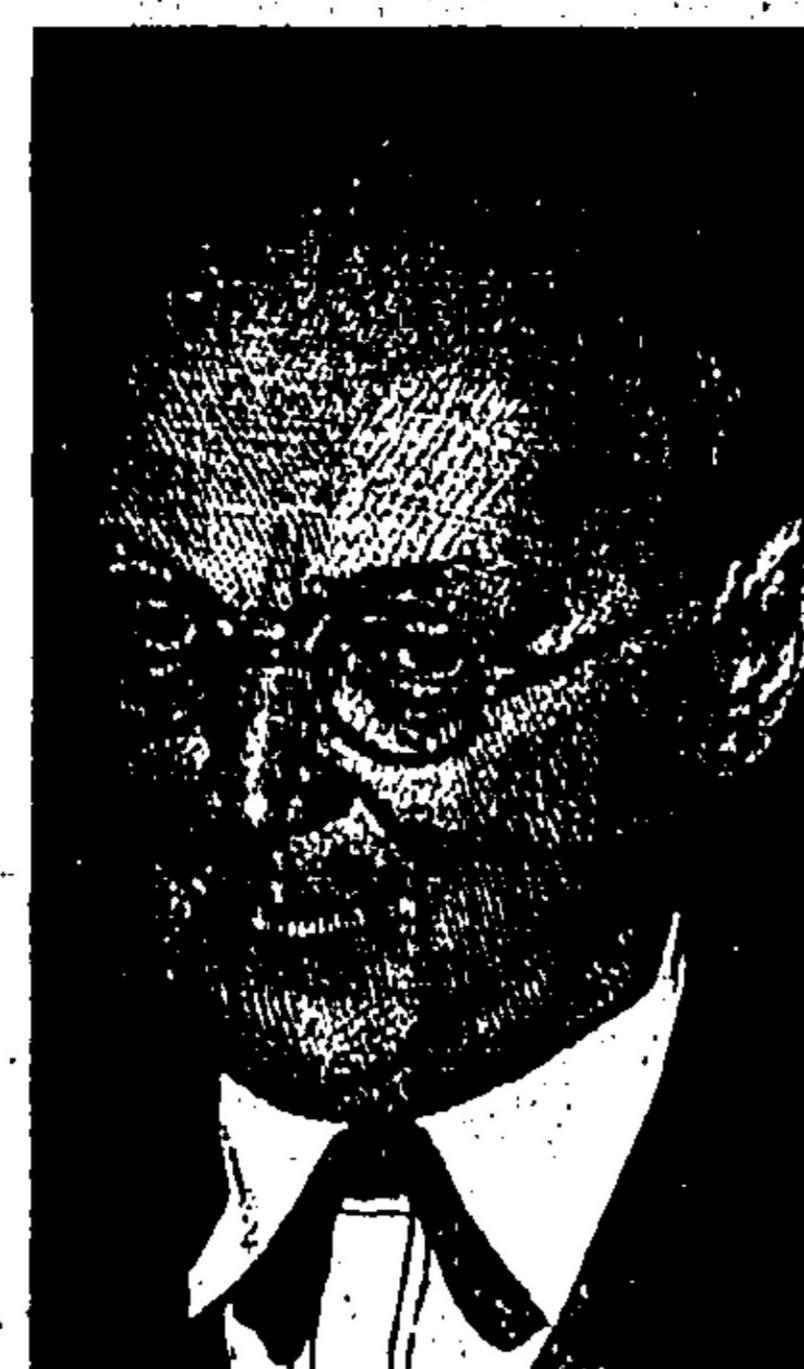
This is the way to write a family chronicle.

No nonsense about uncles and aunts and cousins to the third and fourth degree; no racing over half the earth and delving deep in the past to drag in a picturesque character or a dramatic incident; no vast genealogical tree to irritate you more each time you refer to it.

★ ★

For Georges Duhamel knows his business. He is writing about the Pasquier family—father, mother and five children—first, last and all the while.

Not exclusively, of course, since the Pasquieres have friends and lovers and business associates. But they come in because they're really a part of that compact but expanding mass, not because of any accident of blood relationship. Delightfully bound and printed, this volume consists of five full-length novels, three of which have already appeared separately over here.

In the first, *News from Havre*, the family, very hard up, is waiting anxiously for a legacy to materialise, and making all sortsGEORGES DUHAMEL.
See any resemblance to a famous Dickensian character?

THRILLS

To turn busily from untangling world problems to untangling private (and preferably murderous) lives is by now the familiar habit of G. D. H. and Margaret Cole.In *The Missing Aunt* (Collins, 7s. 6d.) they take a complicated sort of family with an odd taste in will-making, assemble the hoping-to-be legatees and then lose—in a quarry, and dead—one of the prospective bestowers of unearned income.

Everyone who killed that aunt and where she died may like a pleasant enough interlude in wondering who on the world stage will kill whom next.

It's the additional advantage of a happy ending.

P. E. H.

STOMACH PAINS RELIEVED IMMEDIATELY

How would you like to feel your stomach pains melt away a few moments after taking just one dose of stomach powder? You can have this joyful experience—providing you use the right stomach powder. Let Mr. Plant, an actual stomach sufferer, tell you what remedy to use: "For three years," Mr. Plant says, "I suffered terribly with gastritis and nervous debility until life became misery to me. I visited hospital, was attended by doctors and tried all sorts of so-called remedies, but of no avail. I became worse and worse and felt as though I did not care what happened, although I am only a young man."

"Then one day I made up my mind to give MacLean Brand Stomach Powder a trial. I felt relief from the first dose and after finishing the bottle I was a new man. My weight increased rapidly, and I began to eat things I had formerly shunned. A month after the first bottle I recommenced work, and now, eight months later, I am happily married."

Don't put up with stomach suffering relief from your stomach pain is waiting for you now. In every bottle of the original MACLEAN BRAND Stomach Powder and Tablets. Get a bottle to-day—and better tomorrow! Remember always to look for the signature "ALEX. C. MACLEAN" on the label and carton. None other genuine MacLean Brand is never sold loose—only in bottles in cartons (powder or tablets). If you have any difficulty in obtaining it from your local chemist or store, write to Bunker & Co., P.O. Box 536, Hong Kong.

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ALSO up to date SAFF BOXES in various sizes TO LET.

Hongkong, 26th February, 1938.

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The Business of the above Bank is conducted by the Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation. Rules may be obtained on application.

FOR THE HONGKONG AND SHANGHAI BANKING CORPORATION.

V. M. GRAYBURN,
Chief Manager.

Hongkong, 26th February, 1938.

SERIAL
TOVARICH

Serialisation of the Warner Bros. Picture, adopted from the Play by Jacques Deval.

Chapter I

"Just why, Mikail my pigeon, are we dancing!"

"Because, my dearest Tatiana, it's the Fourteenth of July!"

"I know perfectly well what day it is!" Her pert little nose took on the alarming, impudent angle. "But why do the French dance on the Fourteenth of July? Don't evade the question, wise one!"

"Well, they—they—er—ah—" He changed the subject abruptly, groaning with a comically wry face. "Darling, I'm starving! I've been starving for weeks! It's a wonder I can stand up, let alone dance!"

"Ouch!" cried Tatiana, grasping her tiny foot in pain. Her worn sole had made her stumble. "My last pair, too," she sighed, hopping on one foot, as he led her to a chair. He blushed himself for the accident. "Oh my darling Tatiana—you haven't any shoes," he murmured, "and I've been grumbling about an empty stomach! You're a saint, Tatiana—a saint!"

"You're sure of that?"

"It was the very word used . . ." said Mikail reverently, "by His Majesty the Czar, your august uncle! On the day he gave me your hand, he said, 'Prince Ouratoff, in marrying my niece, the Grand Duchess Tatiana Petrovna, you are marrying a saint!'"

"He knew me very well," Tatiana announced, demurely.

"He was no doubt referring, my dear," Mikail retorted, "to the way you act, not the way you want to act!"

At this Tatiana flew into the prettiest rage imaginable. She refused to pardon him till he had remedied her shoe and humbly begged her pardon. She then flew into his lap, showering him with kisses and commands. She ordered him to ask the orchestra leader why the French dance on the Fourteenth of July. When Mikail specifically declined she stormed the trombone player herself.

"I think, Mademoiselle, it has something to do with history, but just what . . ." he shrugged. "After asking all his colleagues, he returned, 'We celebrate La Bastille, Mademoiselle!'"

"You see, pigeon!" smiled Tatiana, returning to Mikail and whirling him into the dance again. "It was so simple to find out! Now we can celebrate without any annoying doubts!" He said, we celebrate La Bastille! Isn't that nice?"

"Nice?" cried Mikail, halting for other reasons than hunger. "It's horrible! The Bastille fell in!"

"Monsieur Courtois . . . he's in our room . . . I back up!"

"I can't back up—and I won't! It took me days to learn to crawl forward! Proceed Prince Ouratoff! The Grand Duchess Tatiana Petrovna commands!"

"Yes, Your Highness!"

"The imperial procession proceed-

(To be continued to-morrow)

LAUGHING ODYSSEY

By Eileen Bigland.
(Hodder and Stoughton, 12s. 6d.)

SOMEWHERE toward the end of this book the author remarks that she didn't envy the Intourist man at Shepetovka. But, long before I got to that point, I had decided that I didn't envy the Intourist men there.

The Intourist man at Shepetovka had only to cope with two or three Czechs, a couple of Frenchmen, a Spaniard and an American go-getter, all of whom were faced with the problem of waiting 23 hours and 50 minutes for the next train to Warsaw. ("Every train in Russia is 22 hours and 50 minutes late, Citizen!")

The Intourist men everywhere are faced with the problem of Eileen Bigland. For this *Laughing Odyssey* threatens their future. It is as a trip to the land of the Soviets with none of the dangers alleged to accompany such an adventure.

It gets under the skins of the Russians and pokes fun at their extraordinary childlessness before acknowledging their extraordinary achievements. And it is written in a style as refreshing as half-time lemon to a Cup Final team.

No ordinary tourist, Russian-speaking Mrs. Bigland went over hospitals in Moscow, danced nightly with a General (since "liquidated") at Yalta, survived a fantastic journey through the Caucasus by mule and motor car (which equalled each other in their stubbornness), swam at Batumi and promenaded in Kharkov with "the man who shot the Tsar."

And, perhaps, because her love for Russia "has nothing to do with politics," she survived to say that this was the happiest summer of her life.

There is, aenent the train delay at Shepetovka, a delicious story told to the author by a fellow-traveller (or he would have been a fellow-traveller if this had been a train to travel in):

"I got out at a station where we stopped for an hour, and they asked me to go back and speak to a Chinese labourer who was sitting contemplating his novel like Buddha."

"He said 'Me Wong Fook, me came San Tung: me waited for train home twenty years.' He was a lonely fellow."

Came to work on the railway. Lost his papers—and has been there ever since. He's got a Russian wife and five children. He can't understand them and they can't understand him.

But what's twenty-three hours and fifty minutes besides twenty years?"

Which sums up pretty accurately the spirit of *Laughing Odyssey*. There are many reasons why this book should be read: not the least of them is that throughout its 307 pages there is not one group of statistics.

A record, I think. S. E. R. W.

THE PHENIX FLAME

By Desmond Ryan.
(Arthur Barker, 10s. 6d.)

THOSE who are interested in the stormy history of Ireland—and that, of course, means those who are interested in the history of Ireland—could do many worse things than read this book.

John Devoy is the outstanding figure, but that famous and colourful Irish-American is by no means the only romantic or conspiratorial man who fills these pages with exciting happenings. There are Michael Davitt, Burke, Lord Frederick Cavendish, Parnell and host of others.

This is a story and a study of the Fenians. It has both political and excitement—two words which are not always synonymous.

One chapterending gives a clue to one part of the interest of the book: "Plotters, Bunglers and Martyrs."

It may send many people into angry arguments, but partly because of that, it will interest them all.

H. R. S. P.

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Z. KANO, Manager.

Hongkong, 10th March, 1938.

THE NEW FRENCH REMEDY.

THERAPION NO. 1

THERAPION NO. 2

THERAPION NO. 3

THERAPION NO. 4

THERAPION NO. 5

THERAPION NO. 6

THERAPION NO. 7

THERAPION NO. 8

THERAPION NO. 9

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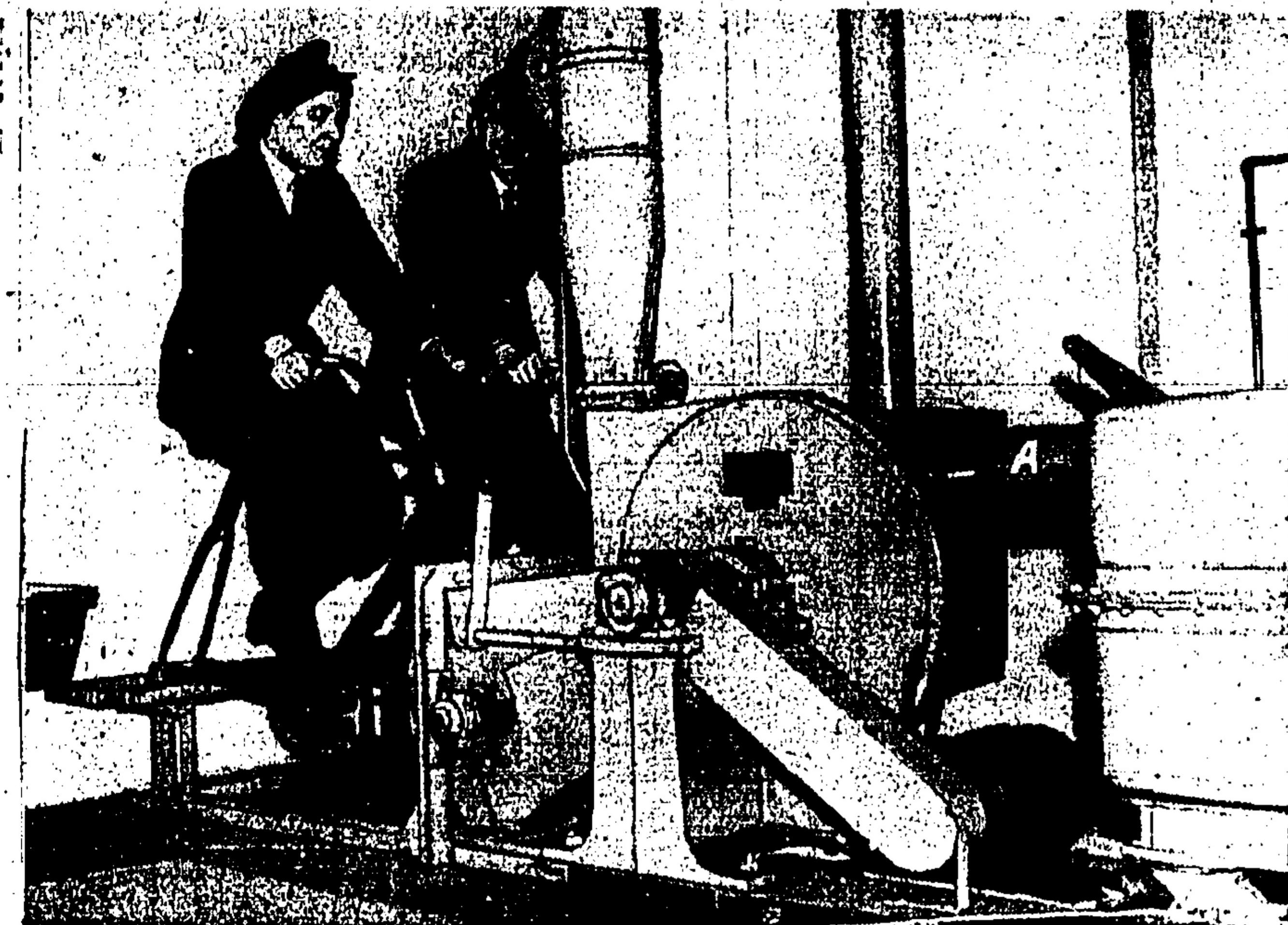
THERAPION NO. 21

THERAPION NO. 22

THERAPION NO. 23

**NEWS OF THE DAY
IN PICTURES
FROM FAR AND NEAR**

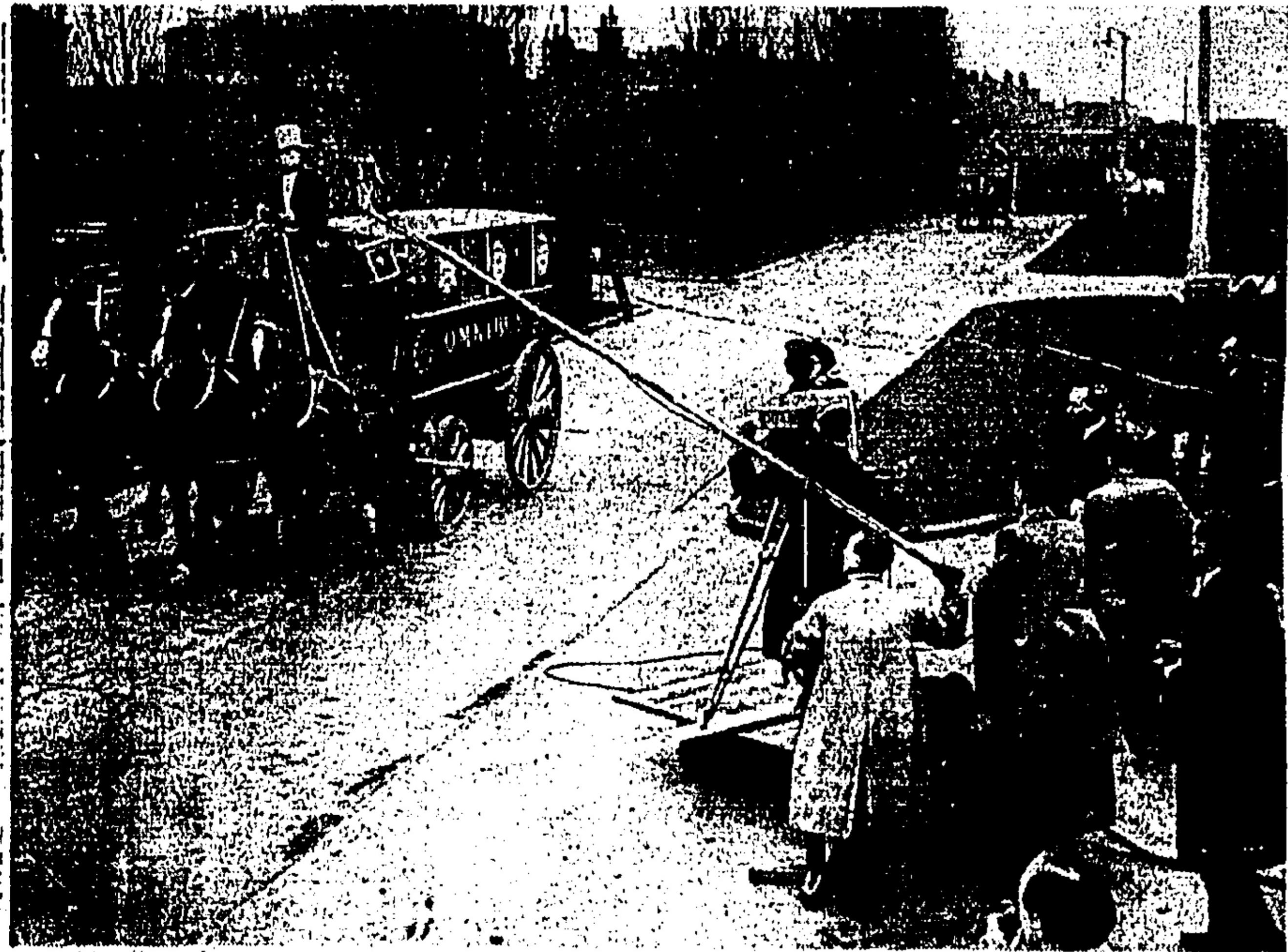
**Hongkong Telegraph
PHOTONEWS**



In the basement of the Yorkshire Penny Bank in Cheapside, London, a completely equipped gas-proof shelter for the use of the staff in case of air raids has been constructed. The plant which is seen above supplies air which is purified before entering the chamber. Two persons can pedal the air filtration plant in the shelter.



At a Farewell Party arranged in honour of the Director of the Milan Zoological Garden when he started on an expedition in Africa, the table was decorated with this original decoration — a living lion!



London's omnibuses from the past up to modern time were recently televised. The picture shows one of the old horse-drawn vehicles passing the telephone canisters.

WHEN AT HOME

THE HONGKONG TELEGRAPH
MAY BE PURCHASED AT **SELFRIFFE'S**

THURSDAY, MARCH 24, 1938.

**HAPPENINGS
AS SEEN BY
THE CAMERA'S EYE**



Most recent picture of a royal family, is this interesting group taken in Sofia, Bulgaria. It is a picture of King Boris and his family. With him are Queen Giovanna, daughter of King Victor Emmanuel of Italy, Princess Marie Louisa and Crown Prince Simeon. During his long searching for a queen, the King was called the "lonely bachelor monarch."



German Countess Arco broke her engagement 37 years ago to Major Ralph Harding Peto and married Prince Lichnowsky. The Prince died in 1928 and recently the Princess married her former sweetheart in London, as above.

HONGKONG-CHUNGKING TIME TABLE

Direct Service
NORTH BOUND (Read Down) SOUTH BOUND (Read Up)

Tues., Thur. Sat.	STATION	Mon., Wed., Fri.
(DC-2)		
08.00	Lv HONGKONG Ar	14.28
09.35	Lv WUCHOW Lv	13.08
10.50	Lv KWEILIN Lv	11.53
12.45	Lv KWEIYANG Lv	09.58
14.13	Ar CHUNGKING Lv	08.15

HANKOW-CHENGDU TIME TABLE
WEST BOUND (Read Down) East Bound (Read Up)

Mon., Wed., Fri.	Tues., Wed., Sat., Sun. (SUN.)	Thur.	STATION	Fri.	Tues., Wed., Sat., Sun. (SUN.)	Thur.	(Commo- dore)
(Commo- dore)	(DC-2)	(Loen- ing)		(DC-2)			
08.40	11.45	08.00	Lv HANKOW	Ar	11.10	11.45	15.00
		09.40	Lv SHIAR	Lv	12.45		
10.15	13.50	10.40	Lv ICHANG	Lv	14.45	10.05	12.55
12.40	15.00	13.00	Lv WANHSIEN	Lv	12.25		11.25
14.20		14.00	Ar CHUNGKING	Lv	10.35	08.00	09.30

Mon., Wed., Fri.	Tues.,	Thur.	STATION	Fri.	Tues.,	Wed., Thur.
(Sun- son)	(Sun- son)	(Sun- son)		(Sun- son)	(Sun- son)	
15.10	10.30	15.10	Lv CHUNGKING	Ar	14.30	10.00
17.10	12.30	17.10	Ar CHENGDU	Lv	12.30	11.30

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*BANGALORE	6,000	26th Mar.	6 a.m. B'bay, M'selles, Havre, L'don, Hull, H'bg, R'dam & A'werp.
*JEPORE	6,000	26th Mar.	10 a.m. Straits, Colombo, B'bay & Karachi.
NALDERA	16,000	2nd Apr.	Marselles & London.
RANPUR	17,000	16th Apr.	Marselles & London.
*BHUTAN	6,000	23rd Apr.	B'bay, M'selles, Havre, L'don, Hull, H'bg, R'dam & A'werp.
RAWALPINDI	17,000	30th Apr.	Marselles & London.
*BEHAR	6,000	7th May.	B'bay, M'selles, Havre, L'don, Hull, H'bg, R'dam & A'werp.
CORFU	14,500	14th May.	B'bay, M'selles, Havre, L'don, Hull, H'bg, R'dam & A'werp.
*SOUDAN	6,000	21st May.	All vessels may call at Malta

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BRITISH INDIA APCAR SAILINGS (SOUTH)

SIRDHANA	6,000	27th Mar.	10 a.m. S'pore, Port Swettenham, Pe- nang, Rangoon & Calcutta.
SHIRALA	6,000	9th Apr.	DO.
TILAWA	10,000	23rd Apr.	DO.
SANTHIA	8,000	7th May.	DO.
TALMA	10,000	21st May.	DO.

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FANDA	7,000	3rd June.	Sydney, Melbourne & Hobart.

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*BHUTAN	6,000	20th Mar.	p. m. Shanghai & Japan.
*BEHAR	6,000	30th Mar.	Shanghai & Japan.
RAWALPINDI	17,000	31st Mar.	Shanghai & Japan.
TILAWA	10,000	1st Apr.	Amoy & Japan.
NELLORE	7,000	3rd Apr.	Shanghai & Japan.
CORFU	14,500	14th Apr.	Shanghai & Japan.
SANTHIA	6,000	14th Apr.	Amoy & Japan.

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FRANCE MAY FOLLOW BRITISH LEAD

GUARANTEES TO CZECHS NOT CERTAIN

Intervention Cannot Be Automatic

Paris, Mar. 23.

It appears likely that France will follow Britain's isolationist lead, and will refuse immediate military aid to Czechoslovakia in the event of Germany invading that country.

It is understood that M. Paul Boncour told the Senate Foreign Regulations Committee that French obligations to Czechoslovakia did not include automatic intervention. He said the Government's policy was to avoid settlement of disputes by arms, although France was ready to honour her treaty obligations.

Meanwhile there are indications of changing sentiment in the newspaper comments. The *Depeche de Toulouse* says: "France is not prepared to be an instrument of any policy of false idealism."

The Perpignan Independent observes: "Negotiations resulting in peace are better than war." The Paris Excelsior publishes maps which reveal that Germany and Italy combined have three times the population of France, hence they have three times as much mobilised strength.

Regarding Italo-French relations, it is reported that M. Boncour said that at present it was impossible to send an Ambassador to Rome, firstly because of Signor Mussolini's alleged complicity in the Austrian anschluss, secondly the alleged violation of non-intervention in Spain, and thirdly his attitude towards France, as revealed in Mussolini's recent refusal to receive the French Charge d'Affaires.—United Press.

British Attitude

London, Mar. 23. It is understood that Mr. Neville Chamberlain's declaration on foreign policy in the House of Commons on Thursday will include:

1. No new commitments with Czechoslovakia or elsewhere in Central Europe;

2. Adherence to the existing commitments to aid France. If she is attacked;

3. Adherence to non-intervention in Spain;

4. Hope of an early signature to an Italian agreement.

Mr. Chamberlain told the House of Commons to-day that he hoped to make a statement soon on the Canton and Enderbury Islands situation. He said that Britain and the United States were jointly consulting with the Dominions concerned on the subject.—United Press.

Chamberlain Accused By U.S. Economist

Los Angeles, Mar. 23. Mr. Thomas Mann, prominent American economist, said to-day that Mr. Neville Chamberlain had made possible the Austrian coup through giving financial aid to Germany. "I am convinced that Mr. Chamberlain made a deal with Hitler to lend England's support in return to his agreeing to stop making demands for the return of colonies."

Mr. Mann added that a powerful group was constantly supporting Herr Hitler and had forced Mr. Anthony Eden's resignation.—United Press.

SMALLPOX STILL DECLINING

Smallpox is still declining, although 21 cases reported yesterday brought the year's total to over 1,600—the greatest smallpox epidemic the Colony has known.

Fourteen of yesterday's cases were reported from the residential areas of Victoria, the remainder coming from Kowloon.

One case of diphtheria on a Harcourt craft; a case of dysentery, in Abadessa; three cases of typhoid (two in Kowloon and one in the harbour) and two cases of measles (one each in Victoria and Shaukiwan) were included in yesterday's health returns.

Premier Asks Labour To Speed Re-Armament

SHANGHAI CUSTOMS MAY BE SEIZED

Hirota Favours Such Policy

Tokyo, Mar. 24. Mr. Koki Hirota, Japanese Foreign Minister, is reported to be favouring seizure of the Shanghai customs by the new Central China regime as soon as it is established, according to *Domei*. Concurring with his opinion is Mr. Seichiro Kita of the Minseito Party.

Regarding the disposal of the Shanghai customs, Mr. Hirota remarked that in such an event it would be necessary to respect scrupulously the vested rights and interests of others, and negotiations regarding the amount of revenue from Shanghai which should be earmarked for the service of foreign loans were still under way.

The Minister of Finance announced that the Japanese Government intended to link the currency of the Federal Bank of China with the yen. These announcements were made in the course of a debate at a meeting of a Lower House committee for examining the Bill providing for the establishment of North China and Central China Development Companies.

Mr. Kita pointed out that the financial independence of the new regime meant everything with regard to the future of the Central China Development Company, and he suggested an early seizure of the Shanghai customs.

TARIFF QUESTION

Agreeing with the speaker, the Foreign Minister said that when the new regime was established it would be in control of all official establishments in Central China, and they will be operated by it.

Turning to tariffs, Mr. Kita suggested that those in Central China should be made uniform with the tariffs in North China.

Such reforms, Mr. Hirota replied, should be brought about under the primary consideration of rates hitherto unfavourable to Japan, with due deference to be paid to foreign interests.

Stating that the question was under consideration, Mr. Hirota emphasised that in his opinion, tariff reform should be carried out throughout China, and not any one part of the country.—Reuter.

U.S. Refuse Helium To Germany

Washington, Mar. 23.

Because no formula can be found to guarantee against its military use, shipments of helium to Germany for the new Zeppelin have been delayed, according to the department of the Minister of the Interior, which has the final say in the matter.

Changed political conditions have made such a formula increasingly difficult to find.—Reuter.

Government Concerned By Oil Dispute

Commons Statement On Mexican Situation

London, Mar. 23.

Information was sought in Parliament regarding the representations made to the Mexican Government concerning the treatment of British interests in the Mexican oilfields, and in reply Mr. R. A. Butler, Under-Secretary in the Foreign Office, replied that on March 10 Mr. O'Malley the British Minister officially drew the attention of the Mexican Government to the profound anxiety of His Majesty's Government at the probable consequences to be established British interests as a result of the verdict of the Mexican Supreme Court of March 1.

On March 16, Mr. O'Malley also had an interview with the Mexican President on the subject of this verdict.

His Majesty's Government, who had informed the Mexican Government that it deserved its full rights in the matter, was now examining the situation resulting from the expropriation decree made public on March 10.—British Wireless.

WORKERS SUPPORT CARDENAS

Mexico City, Mar. 23.

More than 200,000 workers marched to the capital, while business and industry throughout the nation was suspended, to acclaim President Cardenas' policy in connection with the expropriation of the oil industry in Mexico.—United Press.

DENOUNCE AMERICAN IMPERIALISM

Mexico City, Mar. 23.

Six thousand workers marched to support of President Cardenas to—(Continued on Page 7.)

JAPANESE KEPT ON THE RUN

Counter-Offensive By Chinese Forces Retreats

Hankow, Mar. 24.

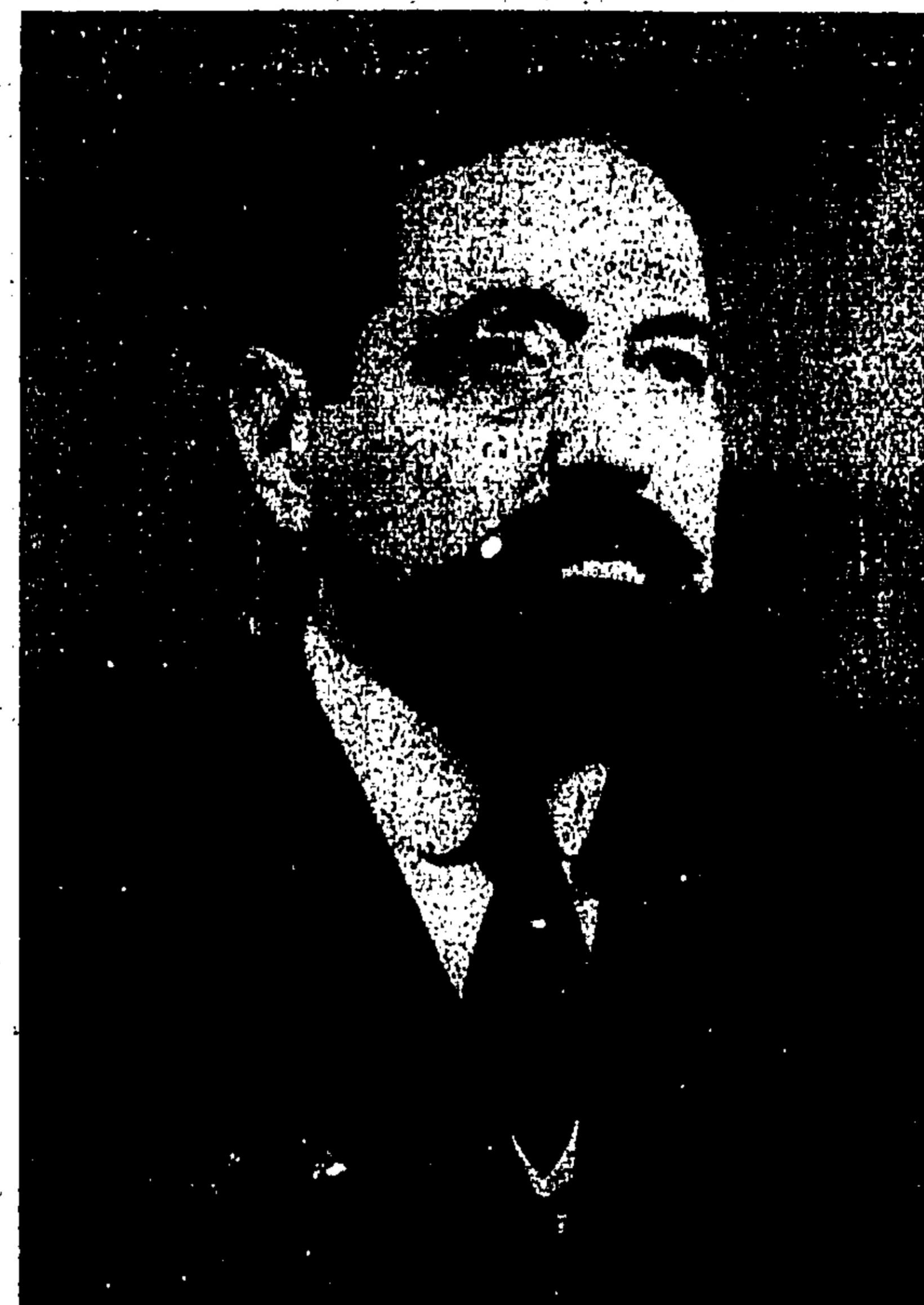
A Chinese spokesman announced to-day that a crack Chinese brigade counter-attacked the Japanese forces at Yihshien on March 22, east of the Tientsin-Pukow railway, and forced the Japanese to retire within the walled city.

At the same time the Chinese command ordered another detachment to strike at the Japanese forces at Hanchwang, by a flanking movement from Huangshan and Yinpong.

The Chinese left wing, operating on the Tientsin-Pukow railway line, crossed the Grand Canal from Kinghsiang and Chuyeh in the direction of Tsinling, according to the Chinese spokesman, who added that Chinese troops were now concentrated along the Grand Canal.

Meanwhile Chinese reports also claim that Japanese artillery units are withdrawing to the rear for fear of capture.

Severe fighting is also going on at Tangtouching in south-east Shantung, north of Lingy, where the Chinese troops are attempting to (Continued on Page 7.)



DR. ARTUR TAMAGNINI BARBOSA, GOVERNOR OF MACAO.

MACAO'S GOVERNOR WARMLY WELCOMED ON OFFICIAL VISIT

The most cordial manifestations of friendship were apparent in the welcome extended by the Colony to-day to His Excellency Dr. Artur Tamagnini Barbosa, Governor of Macao, who is returning the courtesy call made by the Hon. Mr. N. L. Smith, then Officer Administering the Government, in October last year.

H.E. Dr. Barbosa, accompanied by his staff, made the journey from the Portuguese Colony aboard the light cruiser, Bartholomeu Dias, arriving in Hongkong waters shortly before noon.

In honour of the occasion, many of the Portuguese community had managed to attend at Queen's ceremony where the brilliant spectacle of the reception was held. The pillars and arches of the pier had been gallantly decorated and the flags of Portugal and Great Britain were conspicuously displayed. Palms and ferns were arranged on the landing stage.

There were many leading citizens and officials already assembled there when the Bartholomeu Dias came into harbour and fired her salutes to the country and to H.E. the Governor, Sir Geoffrey Northcote. The salutes were replied to by the Army and Royal Navy guns.

A.D.C. MEETS WARSHIP

The launch Britannia carrying Capt. M. C. Batty Smith, A.D.C. to H.E. Sir Geoffrey Northcote, and Mr. A. B. Laborinho, Consul for Portugal in Hongkong, went out to the warship to bring the official party ashore.

(Continued on Page 9.)

NO IMPROVEMENT IN WEATHER LIKELY

To-day's cloudy and drizzling weather is likely to continue, according to this morning's forecast.

The northeast monsoon has again asserted itself, after the week-end's brief spell of spring weather, and drizzle or light rain is expected.

Humidity still remains high, being only seven per cent below absolute saturation at 10 o'clock this morning.

Temperature yesterday varied nine degrees from a minimum of 83 to a maximum of 72 degrees.

(Continued on Page 9.)

FRANCO READY FOR NEW DRIVE

Insurgent Operations Become Intensified

Hendaye, Mar. 23.

After a personal aeroplane tour of the lower Aragon front, General Franco, it is reported, is ready to order a final drive to the Mediterranean. The next objective is Valderrobres, on the Catalan frontier, the capture of which will pave the way to drive on Gandesa, Morella and Tortosa.

It is reported that the Huesca operations are designed to draw the Loyalists' attention from the lower Aragon front to permit the insurgents to plan a final drive.

The Loyalists admitted reverses at Huesca, but said they had repulsed all the Nationalist attacks in lower Aragon.—United Press.

SEVERE INSURGENT BOMBARDMENTS

Madrid, Mar. 23.

The central and north-west areas of Madrid have been the scenes of very severe shelling during recent weeks. The number of casualties have not been determined. Loyalist (Continued on Page 9.)

CHAMBERLAIN APPEALS TO UNION CHIEFS

But No Specific Plan To Be Put Forward

London, Mar. 23.

After a meeting this evening of Mr. Neville Chamberlain and Sir Thomas Inskip, Minister for the Co-ordination of Defence, with the full General Council of the Trade Union Congress, a *communiqué* was issued which stated:

"The Prime Minister told the Congress representatives that he did not intend to submit specific proposals to secure the acceleration of the defence programme the Government required. It is for the leaders of the different sections of industry, employers and employees, to discuss ways in which they can best give the Government the assistance needed.

"The Premier said that the object of meeting the General Council was to ask its goodwill and help, and to express confidence that with its knowledge of the issues at stake, it will accede to his request.

Prepared To Enter Naval Arms Race

London, Mar. 23. It is reliably reported that France, Britain and the United States will invoke the escalator clause in the London Naval Treaty, unless Japan changes her attitude and reveals her building programme.

It is noteworthy that this was the first time the Trades Union Council has visited No. 10 Downing Street since the General Strike in 1926.

It is unofficially understood that the Premier hinted, even if it was not directly mentioned, the possibility of training semi-skilled and unskilled labour, the relaxation of the Trade Union apprenticeship schemes, and the introduction of labour to engineering trades and other industries.

PREMIER EXPLAINS

The *communiqué* issued after the meeting explained that the General Council of the T.U.C. attended, in response to the Prime Minister's request. (Continued on Page 7.)

STOP PRESS

Two Charged With Murder Of Comrade

Indian Guards In Fatal Quarrel

The trial of Sher Saman and Fateh Khan, Indian guards, on a charge of murdering a comrade Hayat Mohamed, at Green Island, was commenced before the Chief Justice, Sir Atholl MacGregor, in the Criminal Sessions this morning.

Mr. E. H. Williams, Assistant Attorney-General, prosecuted. First accused was represented by Mr. H. Somerset Fitzroy, instructed by Mr. C. A. S. Russ, and Mr. George She, instructed by Mr. Alfred S. K. Lau, appeared for the second.

The following was the Jury: Messrs. V. Benjamin (Foreman), F. S. Shaw, C. E. Tavares, E. W. C. Simmons, C. M. Shand, R. J. Master and A. M. Tavares.

Mr. Williams said the dead man was given an extremely brutal beating, both his legs being broken besides numerous excessive injuries in the body. The first accused inflicted the beating with a heavy stick, and the second assisted him by holding the deceased.

What was the actual cause of the assault the Crown could not definitely say, but there was one incident which might have led to the murder. That was in connection with a bet which first prisoner and deceased had about the fixing of typhoon bars at the entrance to the examination room at Green Island, where they were stationed. First accused was of the opinion that the bars could only be fixed with the numbers facing him, but the deceased held this could be (Continued on Page 7.)

(Continued on Page 7.)

(Further Stop Press News on
Page 12.)

ITALIAN CRITICS OF TOKYO

Goodwill Mission Is "Not Impressed"

Tokyo, Mar. 24. According to Japanese reports, members of the Italian goodwill mission while touring Tokyo, told their Japanese escorts, that they were "not impressed" with the Y27,000,000 Diet building.

One member of the goodwill party said: "We do not understand why the Japanese people copy Britain so much. Italy is reviving the old Roman style of architecture. Japan must create from what she has herself."

Following the tour of the city, one Italian commented: "We searched in vain for a Japanese flavour."—United Press.

Old Custom Revived To Stop Banditry

Chungking, Mar. 24. In an effort to suppress banditry in Szechuan, the Central Government headquarters has issued instructions reviving the old custom known as the "Pao Chia" system, whereby householders throughout the province are formed into groups of ten. Members of each group are jointly held responsible for the good behaviour of the others, while the "Chia Changs," or leaders of each group also receive a brief course of civil and military training.

The method provides the means whereby the civil population in Szechuan may be mobilized to assist the military forces in the event of such a necessity.—Reuter Special.

DETECTIVE ON RIGHT SPOT

Pang Fai, 37, unemployed, was charged before Mr. R. Edwards at the Central Magistracy this morning with larceny from the person of Li Lee, married woman, of \$151.22 in Hongkong currency, and five Central Bank of China ten-cent notes at Queen's Road West.

Defendant denied a second charge of impersonating a police officer, and this charge was withdrawn.

It was stated that complainant went to her husband's shop in Lower Lascar Row and was given a sum of money. While ascending the stairs to her flat in Queen's Road, West, defendant came up from behind and demanded to see what she was carrying.

Defendant made a grab at the money she was carrying in her hand and ran down the stairs. Fortunately, a Chinese detective was outside the door, and on hearing the shouts of the woman arrested, defendant with the money in his possession.

Six months' imprisonment with hard labour was imposed.

CHARGED WITH USING KNIFE IN ASSAULT

Charged with inflicting grievous bodily harm with a knife on two relatives, Lo Kam-yung and Lo Yuk-lam, at a hut at Po Kong Wal village, Shaukiwan, on March 22, Lo Sun, 36, electrician, appeared before Mr. H. R. Butlers at the Central Magistracy this morning. He was remanded for a week on application of Inspector A. Wright.

The two injured persons were alleged to have been attacked by defendant when they visited him regarding an old debt. It was stated that the victims were only suffering from flesh wounds, and were being treated at the Queen Mary Hospital. Bail of \$50 was allowed Lo Sun.

Japan Stops Shipping On Yangtse

Portuguese Vessel Turned Back

Shanghai, Mar. 24. A Portuguese steamer operating on the Yangtse was stopped by the Japanese and forced to return to Shanghai. This is the first incident since the promulgation of the new internal waterway and shipping laws introduced by the Japanese on February 21.

The Japanese authorities have now declared that they are "investigating" and the Portuguese Consul is also making enquiries.

British shipping firms in Shanghai report that they have not yet been officially informed of the new regulations which appeared only in the press. Therefore they are approaching the Japanese authorities for permits.—Reuter.

REMAINING OPEN

Shanghai, Mar. 24. It is authoritatively stated that reports published in London and also Tokyo, emanating from a Japanese news agency, to the effect that the A.P.C. and other oil companies have closed their offices in Tientsin, are inaccurate.

The positions of the companies are that they have merely curtailed business temporarily, but that their offices are remaining open.—Reuter.

DOGS ATTACKED CHINESE POLICE CHARGE

Following on an incident on March 1 when a Chinese was bitten by two European dog owners, Mr. H. West, Ho Man-tin Hill, and Mrs. H. O'Dell, 9 Ho Man Tin Hill, appeared on summons before Mr. Q. A. A. Macfadyen at the Kowloon Magistracy this morning.

Mr. West was charged with keeping a dog without a valid licence and with allowing the dog out inadequately muzzled, while Mrs. O'Dell was charged with allowing her fox terrier abroad without muzzle or lead.

Admitting the first count, Mr. West denied the second, declaring that the muzzle was adequate. The Magistrate pointed out that if a muzzled dog bit anyone it was deemed to be inadequately muzzled, but Mr. West stated that his dog had not bitten the Chinese.

Mrs. O'Dell pleaded guilty. Sub-Inst. Admitt. said that about 2.30 p.m. on March 8, a Chinese, Pun Suet, while looking for a friend who had formerly been employed at No. 9, came upon the two dogs. They both attacked him, and bit him simultaneously on each leg, tearing his trousers.

When Sergt. Cullinan was sent to make inquiries at the houses, both dogs had to be restrained. Mrs. O'Dell was fined \$10 on her summons, and ordered to pay \$5 amends to Pun Suet. Mr. West's case was adjourned to Saturday.

CAUGHT THIEF IN HIS SHOP

A 29-year-old Chinese, Choi Chun-fat, was charged before Mr. R. Edwards at the Central Magistracy this morning with burglary at a shop in Lower Lascar Row yesterday. He admitted the offence.

Det-Sergeant J. Hunter, who prosecuted, said that Li Yee-tak, complainant, was awakened by some noise, went to inspect the floor, and on approaching the counter, he noticed the sudden flash of a torch-light.

He rushed behind the counter and a struggle ensued between complainant and the defendant. Defendant managed to escape from the shop and was arrested at Upper Lascar Row.

A second charge of returning from banishment was also preferred against Choi. He was banished for life in June last year.

Defendant was remanded until tomorrow.

PRICE OF MILK KEPT UNCHANGED

Dairy Farm's Year Under Review

Shanghai, Mar. 24. A record turnover for the year was disclosed at the 42nd ordinary yearly meeting of the Dairy Farm, Ice & Cold Storage Co., Ltd., held at the office of the company this morning.

The Chairman of Directors, Mr. T. E. Pearce, said the Dairy Farm, like other concerns, found a marked demand for its products consequent upon the outbreak of hostilities in China but owing to a heavy increase in feeding costs profits were not commensurate with the turnover. The question of increasing the price of milk had seriously occupied the attention of the Board but the fact that it is such a vital food, has "deterred them from taking this step."

There were present: Mr. T. E. Pearce, Hon. Mr. S. H. Dowdell, Hon. Mr. M. T. Johnson, Mr. A. L. Shields, Mr. D. F. Landale (Directors), Mr. A. Stevenson (Manager), Mr. J. D. Thomson (Secretary), Messrs. A. Murdoch, A. R. Fullerton, D. McFerran, A. D. Wylie, C. Chan and B. Smith (Shareholders).

The Chairman said: The profit on working for the year ending December 31 amounts to \$675,618.13, an increase of \$14,275.91 over the 1930 return.

After depreciating fixed assets to the extent of \$172,578.14, and providing for directors and auditors fees there remains a balance of \$514,568.45, which includes \$73,484.03 brought forward from last year's accounts.

As you are aware an interim dividend was paid on September 23, 1937, at the rate of 50 cents per share, absorbing \$125,715. After deducting this sum, there remains for appropriation \$388,853.45, and it is proposed to deal with this balance as follows:

To pay a final dividend of \$1 per share on 251,430 shares absorbing ... \$251,430
To pay a bonus of 10 cents per share on 251,430 shares absorbing ... \$ 25,143
Add to Staff (Chinese) Superannuation Fund \$ 13,184.50
Add to General Reserve \$ 25,000
To carry forward \$ 74,095.05
\$388,853.45

I trust this allocation of the amount now available for distribution meets with your approval.

EFFECTS OF WAR

Like other concerns dealing in and handling foodstuffs we found a marked increase in demand consequent upon the Sino-Japanese conflict and the influx of refugees in August last.

The turnover for the year constitutes a record in the Company's history, but unfortunately the profits made were not commensurate with the volume of business done.

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THE LATEST "HITS" ON REX RECORDS

- 9207—That Old Feeling (Voxues 1938) F.T.
You Can't Stop Me From Dreamin'. F.T.
FREDDY GARDNER'S ORCHESTRA
- 9208—When My Heart Says "Sink". F.T.
For Only You. F.T.
- 9209—Gangway. Q.S.
Moon or No Moon. F.T.
BRIAN LAWRENCE & HIS LANSDOWNE HOTEL ORCH.
- 9208—6 Hits of the Day. 15. (So Rare, You Can't Stop Me,
First Time I Saw You, That Old Feeling, etc.)
- 9209—Little Old Lady.
Goodnight to You All.
- 9186—Singing Marine, Selection . . . PRIMO SCALA'S ACCORDION BAND.
- 9196—a. My Irish Song, b. Angel,
Something in My Eye.
- 9197—Calling All Cars.
You've Got to Take Your Pick & Swing . . . THE FOUR ACES.
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Favourite Wins Lincolnshire

First Time In 14 Years

London, Mar. 23. The Lincolnshire, the first big handicap event of the flat season, was run in lovely spring weather today, and resulted in a victory for Mr. Edward Esmond's Phakos, a joint 8 to 1 favourite. The horse won by three quarters of a length in the time of 1:41.8, which was six-tenths of a second outside the record.

Mr. Esmond is an internationally known sportsman, racing in Britain, France and India. He was unable to be present at the race.

Phakos was the first winning favourite in 14 years. Allegiance, which was joint favourite, finished last.

The luck in the draw for positions at the start once again proved that the first three horses all drew high numbers and were near the stands. Last night's favourite, Golsonia, was drawn near the rails and finished sixth, starting at 100 to 8.

The bookmakers said that the winner was heavily backed with prominent Grand National horses, and if one of them wins, they will lose millions of pounds.—Reuter Special.

ROOSEVELT FIGHTS FOR WAGE LAW

Carries Campaign Into South

New York, Mar. 23. Carrying the wages and hours fight into the heart of the south, President Franklin Roosevelt, speaking at Gainesville, Georgia, struck hard at southern industrial practices, when he said that most of their wages were too low.

National progress and prosperity were being held back chiefly on account of the selfishness of a few.

The aggressive tone of President Roosevelt's speech is regarded in Washington as an attempt to overcome the recent tendency towards revolt in the democratic congressional majority.

It is predicted that President Roosevelt will take an active part in the congressional campaign this year with a view to bolstering his strength as party leader.—Reuter.

LEAN TO FASCISM

Gainesville, Mar. 23. President Roosevelt, in his first major address for three months, blamed the selfishness of a few citizens for retarding national progress and prosperity. He said those who believed that fascism was the "best system" were leaning towards Fascism.

"When you come down to it, there is little difference between the feudal system and the fascist system" said the President.

He warned Congress not to cease its fight for social and economic reforms, exclaiming: "The United States is rising and rebuilding on sounder lines. We propose to go forward, not back."

Reference to the question of new dairy premises was made from the Chair last year. I am pleased to call attention to the fact that our cold storage facilities are now the largest in the Far East, comprising 650,000 cubic feet at East Point, 19,000 at Central Cold Stores, Connaught Road, and 33,000 at Canton Road, Kowloon, making a total of 702,000 cubic feet.

Dairy premises was made from the Chair last year. I am pleased to call attention to the fact that our cold storage facilities are now the largest in the Far East, comprising 650,000 cubic feet at East Point, 19,000 at Central Cold Stores, Connaught Road, and 33,000 at Canton Road, Kowloon, making a total of 702,000 cubic feet.

CATTLE SHIPMENT

During the year two shipments of cattle were imported from Canada, accounting for the expenditure of \$61,464.81 under Cattle Account.

Since the closing of the books, three further shipments have been received, two from Canada, and one from Scotland. At the end of the year your herd numbered 1,170 which is a record.

HERD HEALTH GOOD

It is a pleasure to report that the herd is being maintained at 100 per cent. T. B. free and is in excellent health.

Stocks at \$631,290.01 are at an unusually high figure, but is a reflection of the increased demand. This condition is also reflected in the Accounts Payable and Accounts Receivable.

The sum of \$16,030.02 has been utilized from Fire and Typhoon Reserve to meet the cost of repairs to buildings, damaged in the September typhoon.

It is not considered necessary to add to this reserve, which incidentally has remained intact since 1924 and with the above deduction, now stands at the figure of \$103,940.18.

Before closing my remarks, I would take this opportunity of complimenting the Staff on the way they have coped with the extra and arduous duties experienced in the year under review.

Provision for a five per cent. bonus to the Staff has been made in the Working Account, which I trust has your full approval. I wish also to make special reference to our Manager, Mr. Stevenson, who, as you are aware, leaves on retirement at the end of this month. Mr. Stevenson has served this Company loyally for 35 years. During that long period of service, Mr. Stevenson has seen the Company grow into the large and important concern it is to-day, and it must be a source of great satisfaction for him to know that this achievement has largely been due to his careful management. I am sure Shareholders desire me to take this opportunity of extending to himself, as well as to Mrs. Stevenson, their very best wishes for a many years of happy retirement.

With these remarks, I beg to propose that the Report & Accounts as presented be adopted and passed, and after this proposal has been seconded, I shall be pleased to answer to the best of my ability any questions which may be put.

Mr. Murdoch seconded and the Report and Accounts were approved.

On the motion of Mr. Fullerton, seconded by Mr. Chan, Messrs. Percy Smith, Seth & Fleming were re-elected auditors.

This concluded the business of the meeting.

Peaceful sleep for baby!

Only when his delicate little digestive system is in perfect order can baby enjoy sleep right through the night. A dose of Woodward's Gripe Water after the last meal removes the cause of restless nights by checking fermentation and ensuring complete digestion of milk and other foods.

Woodward's contains no opiates, and is always quite safe to give.

WOODWARD'S GRIPE WATER

keeps baby well

Interned Soldiers Fight Way to Freedom

CHINESE KILL ONE FRENCH POLICEMAN IN NIGHT REVOLT

Authorities Now Combing All Shanghai For Band of Escaped Men

Shanghai, Mar. 24.

Three hundred Chinese ex-soldiers, who were interned in the concentration camp in French Concession, and who had since taken refuge in the Concession after the evacuation of Nantao four months ago, revolted last night.

With the aid of smuggled arms, knives and clubs, they tried to hack their way through the barbed wire fence round the camp and to overcome the guards.

Several shots were fired, and one Tonkingese French policeman was killed, while between 20 and 30 Chinese escaped before order was restored.

Extra guards are now on duty in the camp while the French Concession and International Settlement police are searching Chinese lodging houses and hotels for those who escaped, some of whom are reported to be armed.—Reuter.

SUGAR AGREEMENT IS RATIFIED

Washington, Mar. 23. President F. D. Roosevelt has ratified the international sugar agreement.—Reuter.

RELIGIOUS COURTS DISPERSED

Jerusalem, Mar. 23. The High Commissioner in Palestine has ordered the dismissal of judges and officials in nine Moslem religious courts, states a Government communiqué to-day.—Reuter Bulletin.

SHIPS IN WIRELESS COMMUNICATION

The following ships are expected to be in wireless communication with the Hongkong Radio Station: Conte Rosso, Conte Biancamano, Pingwo, Scharnhorst, Terukuni Maru, Tingsan, President Cleveland, Empress of Japan, Tsinan, Empress of Russia, Atsuta Maru, Forafric, Keyneson, Kalipol, Taibing, Voglland, Rielero, and Dilwara.

Big Sum For U.S. Defence

Washington, Mar. 23. The House of Representatives Appropriations Committee to-day reported favourably on defence appropriations, and stated that the \$447,800,550 for war supplies included \$10,800,000 for anti-aircraft defences and ammunition supplies, \$10,000,000 for aircraft, the latter being one of the major increases, \$1,050,447 for pay for men enlisted in the Philippines Scouts and \$1,400,340 for seacoast defences.

Insular departments had not specified their amounts required.

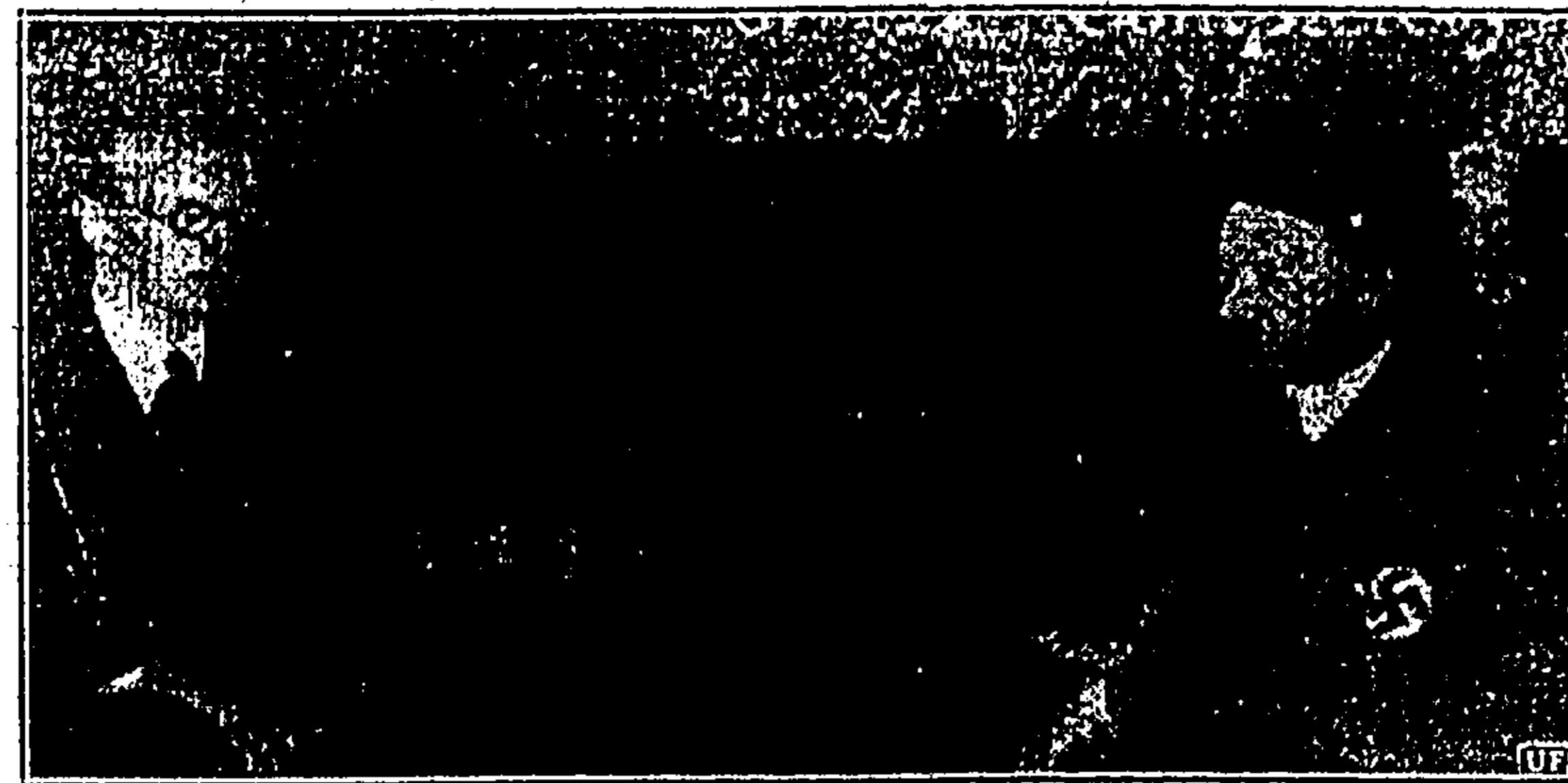
Representative Craig advocated that the regular army should total 173,000, and that it should have 1,378 planes by June 30 in order to reach the ultimate objective of 2,320 by June 30, 1940.—United Press.

INCREASED ESTIMATES

Washington, Mar. 23. The army estimates for the next financial year were presented to Congress to-day by representatives of the Appropriations Committee, and they proved to be nearly as large as in 1920-21, when the army of occupation was still in Germany.

The Bill asks for \$447,000,000, which is \$32,000,000 above the present year.—Reuter.

SEYSS-INQUART SEES "CHIEF"



Austria's new Number One, Dr. Arthur Seyss-Inquart, who, according to the German press, "enjoys Hitler's special confidence," is shown at left in this W. W. Radiophoto conferring with Der Führer in Berlin. It was at this conversation that steps in the Austrian coup were planned, it is believed.

JAPANESE ATTACKERS ROUGHLY HANDLED AND DRIVE LIKELY TO FAIL

Chengyangkwan, Mar. 24. The collapse of the Japanese southward drive is imminent, according to competent military observers.

These observers point out that the southward drive launched by the Japanese after their failure to bridge the gap on the Tientsin-Pukow railway line by a northward drive from Linhwaikwan and Pingpu has already suffered serious setbacks at Tenghsien, Hanchwang, Lincheng and Lini during the last few days, which greatly affected the morale of the Japanese troops. Further reverses will result in the total collapse of their lines on the northern sector of the railway, it is believed.

Owing to the lack of man power it is almost impossible for the Japanese to launch simultaneous drives on the north and the south sectors of the railway line and even if they did the Chinese lurking on both sides of the railway can cut their communication lines and encircle them at any point.—Central News.

Hospitals Packed With Wounded

Hsichow, Mar. 24. An average of a thousand Japanese wounded soldiers are sent back to the Japanese rear everyday, according to military intelligence reports.

All field and base hospitals of the Japanese along the Peiping-Hankow Railway are now packed to capacity.

It is stated that the Japanese military command has petitioned the home government for funds to open more hospitals in North China.—Central News.

Recapture Of Hoku Confirmed

Sian, March 24. A telegram received here from General Ho Chu-kuo confirms the recapture of Hoku on the east bank of the Yellow River.

According to the telegram, the town was retaken on March 19 by troops under General Ho, who crossed the Yellow River from Shensi and routed the 500 Japanese troops in the city.

Pienkwan, east of Hoku, was recaptured on the same day.—Central News.

Japanese Surrounded, Defeated

Chengchow, March 24. Chinese forces which crossed the Yellow River in north Honan attacked the Japanese troops stationed at Wenshien and Menghsien yesterday morning.

A part of the Japanese troops at Menghsien were enveloped and badly defeated at Kankuchino, a point south-west of the city. Four Japanese field pieces were captured.

Wenshien is besieged by the Chinese. There are about 500 Japanese troops inside the city.—Central News.

Liuchiui Soldiers Commit Suicide

Lini, Shantung, Mar. 24. The bodies of eight Liuchiui soldiers in the Japanese army who committed suicide by hanging themselves were found at Tangtouchen by Chinese troops under the command of General Pang Ping-hsun yesterday.

A slip of paper found on one of the bodies stated that they were natives of the Liuchiui Islands which were formerly a Chinese dependency but were annexed by Japan during the Ching dynasty, and that they would not fight against their fatherland.—Central News.

Danger To Hsichow Removed

Hsichow, Mar. 24. The imminent danger to Hsichow

WHITEAWAY'S

DOLLAR —EACH DAY THIS WEEK

This is What \$1 Will Buy—

VIYELLA KNITTING WOOL, 2 ozs.
A SMART COLLAR FOR LADIES
A PAIR OF GLOVES
3 PAIRS OF CHILDREN'S SOCKS
A PAIR OF GOLF SOCKS FOR LADIES
A PIQUE HAT FOR CHILDREN
A BRASSIERE FOR LADIES
3 OR 4 POPULAR NOVELS
4 OR 12 CAKES OF ASST. SOAP
2 STICKS OF SHAVING SOAP
3, 4 OR 5 TOILET ROLLS
5 ENAMELLED COAT HANGERS
etc., etc.

Now for \$2.00 We Offer—

1 YD. OF ENGLISH SILK (value \$2.50)
A LADY'S VEST
A PAIR OF PANTIES
A PAIR OF LADIES' GLOVES
A PAIR OF SILK STOCKINGS
A FANCY CLIP FOR BELTS
A SMART BELT
A CORSET FOR LADIES
AN AIR MAIL COMPENDIUM

and many more bargains too numerous to mention.

Call Early while these Bargains Last.

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FOR SALE.

FOR SALE—Ford V8 1935 Drop Head Coupe. Excellent condition. \$1,250. Box No. 447, "Hongkong Telegraph."

U.S. COMMODITY PRICES LATEST CABLED QUOTATIONS

New York, March 23.

	Opening	Closing
May	8.54/53	8.61/62
July	8.58/60	8.60/68
October	8.61/62	8.72/72
December	8.61/61	8.73/73
Jan. (1938)	8.64/64	8.75/77
Mar. (1938)	8.66/67	8.76/76
Spot	8.67	

The First Notice Day for May Cotton is April 26.

New York Cotton

	13.10/11	12.89/89
July	13.16/13	13.00/02
September	13.30/32	13.15/18
December	13.51/47	13.37/38
January		13.43/N

Sales for the day:—5,440 tons.

Chicago Wheat

	May	June	July	Sept.
May	60% / 60%	60% / 60%	63% / 63%	63% / 63%
July	63% / 63%	63% / 63%	63% / 63%	63% / 63%
Sept.				

Tuesday's Sales:—19,207,000 bushels.

Chicago Corn

	May	June	July	Sept.
May	50% / 50%	50% / 50%	50% / 50%	
July	61% / 61%	61% / 61%	62% / 62%	
Sept.				

Winnipeg Wheat

	May	July	Oct.
May	110% / 110%	115% / 115%	
July	107% / 107%	100% / 107%	

October 90% / 90%.

NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE

SWAN, CULBERTSON & FRITZ LATEST REPORTS

New York, Mar. 23. S. C. & F. correspondent cables: Stocks: The market is due for a technical rally, but we expect subsequent weakness. The establishment of new bear-market lows is an unfavourable indication.

Cotton: The market showed early weakness on the action of stocks and the repetition of unfavourable statistics. The technical position of the market at present should enable a prompt response to any favourable development, as a scarcity of contracts is apparent on any small upturns in price. The spot and textile markets are sluggish. Intense cultivation of the new-crop on the reduced acreage is indicated.

Wheat: Better cables from abroad, scattered reports of frost and exports of probably over 600,000 bushels had a steady effect on the market.

Corn: The market is steady and conditions are unchanged. Exports totalled 500,000 bushels.

Rubber: February shipment of casings totalled 2,348,049 and of tubes 2,100,020. February production of casings was 2,211,689 and of tubes 2,105,289. February inventories show casings at 10,633,036 and tubes at 10,161,093. The weakness of the Singapore market and free offerings of actual rubber met with little factory interest. Estimates of the probable quota range from "no change" to 50%.

Sugar: The market showed early weakness on scattered liquidation. Prices settled on Cuban covering, as the United States officially ratified the International Sugar Agreement. S. C. & F. Dow Jones summary of yesterday's market.

The entire market to-day touched new lows since 1935. Rail stocks and bonds again showed lows since 1932. Trading was heavy and the

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Morning Post Building,
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NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

KOWLOON RESIDENTS' ASSOCIATION.

HONG KONG CLUB

Notice

The Ninety Fourth Yearly General Meeting of the Members of the Hong Kong Club will be held in the Club House on Thursday, the 24th March, 1938, at 6.30 p.m.

By order,

S. R. KERR,
Secretary.

Hongkong, 14th March, 1938.

HONGKONG & WHAMPOA DOCK CO., LTD.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the Ordinary Yearly Meeting of Shareholders will be held in the Offices of the Company, 2 Queen's Building, Hongkong, on Monday, 28th March, 1938, at Noon for consideration of the Directors' Report and Statement of Accounts for the year ending 31st December, 1937.

The Share Register and Transfer Book will be closed from 12th to 28th March, 1938, both days inclusive.

BY ORDER OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS,

E. COCK,
Chief Manager:

Hongkong, 3rd March, 1938.

THE RENTS QUESTION.

Following upon an interview with the Rents Commission, those persons who have answered the Association's questionnaire are requested to call upon the Commission between the hours of 9 a.m. to 1 p.m. and 2 p.m. to 4 p.m. Saturday, 26th March, at the Urban Council Chamber, top floor, Post Office Building.

They should bring with them rent receipts, landlord's or solicitor's letters announcing an increase of rent or giving notice to quit, and tenancy agreements, if any.

The Association, being bound to treat all answers to its questionnaire as confidential, is unable to forward them to the Commission. It is therefore important that persons who wish their cases to be considered by the Commission should themselves bring them to the notice of the Commission on Saturday, 26th March.

R. BALDWIN,
Hon. Secretary.

NOTICE

An Old Blues' Dinner will be held on 29th March.

Any Old Blues who have not already been notified by letter are requested to communicate with J. P. McIntyre, at 42, Kennedy Road, Hongkong.

NOTICE

Messrs. John I. Thornycroft & Co. Limited have moved their Executive Offices to St. George's Building, First Floor, Hongkong. Telephone No. 22363.

UNION INSURANCE SOCIETY OF CANTON, LTD.

Notice to Shareholders

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the ORDINARY YEARLY MEETING of the Society will be held at the HEAD OFFICE, Union Building, Hong Kong, on WEDNESDAY, 13th APRIL, 1938, at 11 a.m., for the purpose of receiving the Report of the Directors and the Statements of Account to 31st December, 1937, and of declaring Dividends, etc.

The SHARE TRANSFER BOOKS of the Society will be CLOSED from 26th MARCH to 13th APRIL, Both Days inclusive.

By Order of the Board,

A. W. HUGHES,
General Manager.

Hongkong, 14th March, 1938.

THE HONGKONG FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY, LTD.

Notice to Shareholders

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the SIXTY-NINTH ORDINARY YEARLY MEETING of the Company will be held at its HEAD OFFICE, Union Building, Hong Kong, on WEDNESDAY, 13th APRIL, 1938, at 11.20 a.m., for the purpose of receiving the Report of the Directors and the Statements of Account to 31st December, 1937, and of declaring Dividends, etc.

The SHARE TRANSFER BOOKS of the Company will be CLOSED from 26th MARCH to 13th APRIL, Both Days inclusive.

By Order of the Board,

A. W. HUGHES,
General Manager.

Hongkong, 14th March, 1938.

BRITISH TRADERS' INSURANCE COMPANY, LTD.

Notice to Shareholders

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the SEVENTY-SECOND ORDINARY YEARLY MEETING of the Company will be held at its HEAD OFFICE, Union Building, Hong Kong, on Wednesday, 13th APRIL, 1938, at 11.25 a.m., for the purpose of receiving the Report of the Directors and the Statements of Account to 31st December, 1937, and of declaring Dividends, etc.

The SHARE TRANSFER BOOKS of the Company will be CLOSED from 26th MARCH to 13th APRIL, Both Days inclusive.

By Order of the Board,

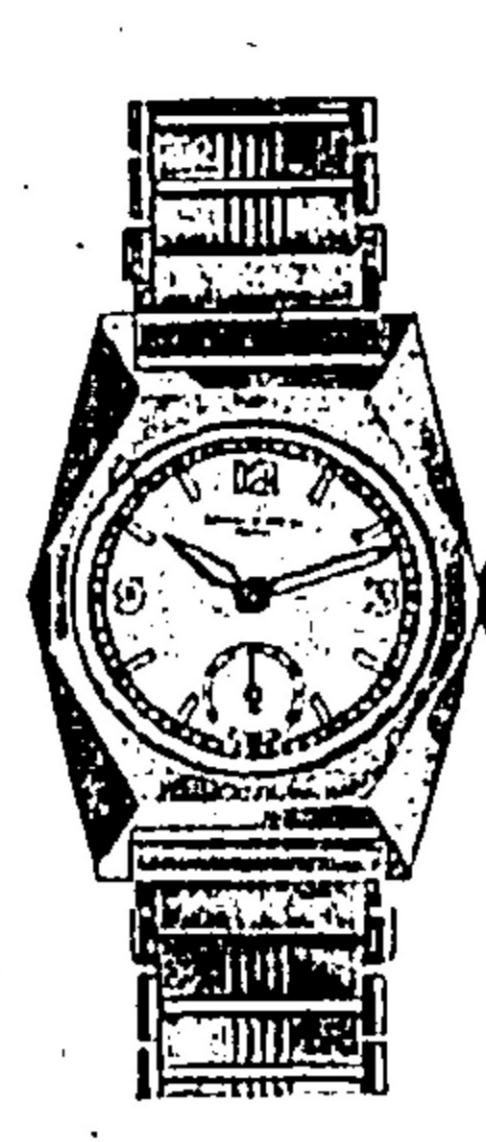
A. W. HUGHES,
General Manager.

Hongkong, 14th March, 1938.

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ANNOUNCE THE ARRIVAL OF A NEW ASSORTMENT OF WATERPROOF MODERN WATCHES



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- PERSPIRATION-PROOF
- STAINLESS STEEL
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GUARANTEE GIVEN VALID FOR HONGKONG, SHANGHAI, TIENTSIN, SINGAPORE, LONDON, PARIS, GENEVA.

One Price Only

\$75.00

Claims Wages For Patriotic Campaign

Bank Manager On Witness Stand

Further evidence in the claim for remuneration of \$816.33 against the Hon. Sir Shouson Chow, Mr. Kan Tong-po, manager of the Bank of East Asia, Mr. Li Sling-kul, Chairman of the Chinese Chamber of Commerce, and Mr. Shou J. Chen, Manager of the Bank of China, brought by Mr. Francis Yee, was heard before Mr. Justice R. E. Lindsell at the Summary Court this morning.

The claim against the four defendants, who were stated to have been delegated by the Chinese Government to take charge of the sale of Salvation Bonds in Hongkong, is in connection with the advertising campaign for the bonds.

The plaintiff was represented by Mr. M. A. da Silva, while Mr. Peter H. She appeared for Sir Shouson Chow and Mr. Shou J. Chen. Mr. C. Y. Kwan was for the other two defendants.

A counter-claim for damages in the sum of \$305 was brought by Sir Shouson Chow and Mr. Chen. The claim is for alleged breach of duty by plaintiff in authorising or procuring the printing of 10,000 posters.

Mr. Shou J. Chen continued giving evidence from the previous hearing when he said that the committee had never

**A SPECIMEN CASE**

Case No. 2568

Reported in July by the Salvation Army. The father died eight years ago leaving two children and a widow who earned her living by sewing canvas shoes on a machine lent her by a former employer who has left for the country taking his machine with him. She is now out of work. The Society is maintaining the boy (ten years) at the St. Louis Industrial School and the girl (eight years) has been admitted to the Tung Wah Hospital Free School.

HONGKONG SOCIETY FOR THE PROTECTION OF CHILDREN

Room 308, Bank of East Asia Building.

JAPANESE CONVICTS MUTINY**Two-hour Drama On Fishing Boat**

Tokyo, Mar. 24. The Yokosuka correspondent of the Yomiuri Shinbun states that 27 boys, aged 17, inmates of the Urara prison, whose daily form of compulsory punishment included fishing, have mutinied on the Sokoku Maru off Hachijo Island. They fought desperately for two hours and almost overpowered the ship's guards, who finally reached the wireless room and summoned help.

Ringleaders of the mutineers rushed the wireless cabin, but the guards worked the key. A police boat rushed to the scene, but at present is unable to board the Sokoku Maru owing to the high seas.

The guards are unable to report the present situation by radio.

Meanwhile the police boat is at Hachijo Island. The mutineers are said to have intended to sail to America—United Press.

GAMING HOUSE RAIDED

A raid carried out by Detective-Sergeant J. Bentley and a party of police officers in Luard Road yesterday resulted in the appearance of He Tsing before Mr. H. R. Butters at the Central Magistracy this morning, charged with keeping the address as a common gaming house. He admitted the charge and was fined \$20. Six other men were arrested in the premises, charged with gambling and convicted.

BARCELONA BOMBING DISCUSSED**Prime Minister's Reply**

Tokyo, Mar. 23. The subject of the recent bombing of Barcelona was again raised tonight at question time in the House of Commons. The Prime Minister, Mr. Neville Chamberlain, said no reply had been received from the Insurgent authorities in Spain to the protest addressed to them. When asked for a definition of an open town, and why Barcelona, in which was situated the seat of the government, military bases, munition factories, docks and railways, was so classed, he replied that the rules of international law as to what constituted military objectives were indefinite.

Pending the conclusion of an examination of the subject, which had been undertaken by Government departments, he was not in a position to make any statement.

One definite rule of international law was that direct and deliberate bombing of non-combatants was in all circumstances illegal. His Majesty's Government's protest was based on information which had led it to the conclusion that the bombardment of Barcelona, carried on apparently at random, and without the special aim of military objectives, was in fact of this nature.

In reply to a further question, the Prime Minister said the recent representations made to the Vatican were not such as to call for a reply, but he understood the Vatican was deeply interested in prevention of air raids on civilian populations in Spain, and was no doubt taking such action as was considered best calculated to achieve this end.—British Wireless.

Record Fliers Hop Off From Singapore**Singapore, Mar. 23. Flying Officer Clouston, accompanied by Mr. Victor Ricketts, took off from here for Calcutta at 5.47 p.m. G.M.T., today, having accomplished the perilous crossing of the Arasura and Timor Seas in the course of their attempted world record flight from England to New Zealand and back.—Reuter.****THE PRISONERS OF CZECHO-SLOVAKIA**

(Continued from Page 6.)

Berlin, Dresden, and Breslau within an hour.

Ten years ago I said that Czechoslovakia was a disturbing element in Central Europe. To-day the war-clouds hang heavy along her frontiers.

There might still be time for the Czech Government to make preparation, but it is under the control of the same scheming politicians as brought that hybrid country into existence.

Not A Friend

DR. BENES was the chief begetter of the Czechoslovak State. Of him, even so sympathetic a Socialist writer as Professor Harold Laski has said: "I doubt whether any European statesman entirely trusts Dr. Benes. No one knows better than he how to be most things to all men."

Dr. Benes has done well out of his political career. Signs of the wrath to come suggest he would do well either to retire or to reform his prison-camp policy. It is significant that his country has not a single friend among the five States on her own borders.

The Pharaoh who hardened his heart was engulfed by the Red Sea. It is the more terrible flood of German armaments that is surging round the Czech frontiers to-day. The prisoners of Czechoslovakia may yet see their captors overtaken by the fate of that old Egyptian tyrant who would not let the people go.

GAMBLERS CAUGHT

A raid by the police in Hollywood Road resulted in the arrest of 14 Chinese, and Chan Chung, 36, unemployed, was charged with keeping the flat as a common gaming house, while the rest were charged with gambling. All were convicted. Total money of \$3,94 was ordered to be donated to the Poor Box.

A *Roleau* OFFER**LADIES' DRESSES**

\$3.00

such value as you have never received before. Extremely chic styles, original and outstanding.

Roleau
12, Des Voeux Road, C.

Tel. 21040.

Distinguished Soldier Found Shot To Death**Major-General Watson Old Campaigner**

Tokyo, Mar. 23. Major-General Hugh W. M. Watson, who was home on sick leave, was found dead to-day in a hedge near Leamington. A sporting gun was by his side, and he had severe head injuries—Reuter.

Major-General Hugh Wharton Watson, c.m.g., d.s.o., had been Inspector-General and Military Adviser in the Iraq Army since 1937.

Born in August, 1881, his father was a distinguished soldier. He joined the Militia 7th King's Royal Rifles in 1899, and obtained a regular Commission in 1900. He served in the South African War in Somaliland in 1903 and 1904. From 1908 to 1912 he was A.D.C. to the G.O.C. 5th Division Curragh, and in 1914 was appointed Adjutant to the 6th King's Royal Rifles. He served in the Great War from the beginning to the end, including the battles at St. Eloi, Ypres Salient and Cambrai. In 1916 he fulfilled special service in Gallipoli. He was on the General Staff G.H.Q., the General Staff of the 8th Corps, and was Brigade-Major of the 158th Brigade and took part in the evacuation of Suvla, Egypt in 1915. A year later he was in command of the 2/4th Queen's Royal West Surrey Regiment, and from 1917 to 1918 was Brigadier-General Commandant at the Senior Officers' School, Aldershot.

During the Great War he was twice wounded, and was awarded the c.m.g., d.s.o., with Bar, and appointed Brevet Lieutenant-Colonel.

From 1920 to 1931 he commanded the 139th (Sherwood Foresters) Brigade (T.A.), and from 1932 to 1934 was commander of the Cairo Brigade, Egypt.

27 DROWN WHEN STEAMER SINKS

Tokyo, Mar. 24. Twenty-seven were drowned, and 14 rescued when a small passenger steamer crashed into the rocks during a fog off Chemulpo, Korea, yesterday.—United Press.

You can choose a whisky for its fine flavour or for its mellowness or because it agrees with you.

On the other hand you can choose KING GEORGE IV superfine COLD-LABEL Scotch because it combines ALL THREE QUALITIES.

KING GEORGE IV GOLD LABEL**Superfine Scotch Whisky**

GILMAN & CO., LTD. Gloucester Arcado. Tel. 30986.

IRIUM HELPS MILLIONS FIGHT DULL, DINGY TEETH!

PEPSODENT alone of all tooth pastes contains this thrilling discovery for giving teeth amazing new luster.

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**The
Hongkong Telegraph.**

THURSDAY, MARCH 24, 1938.

AN ALLY FROM THE WEST

Hongkong to-day extends a welcome to His Excellency the Governor of Macao, Dr. Artur Tamagnini Barbosa, one of Portugal's most distinguished and popular diplomats. When the Portuguese warship which brings him here exchanges salutes with His Majesty's representatives they will have more than ordinary significance. They will punctuate another chapter of the story of Anglo-Portuguese friendship which goes back nearly 900 years.

It is a rather interesting and instructive friendship, that which has existed between two maritime powers which were always in the forefront in the early days of colonisation and discovery. Britain has played a part in Portugal's history from the earliest times of Portuguese nationhood. When Ferdinand of Castile partly recovered what is now Portugal for Christendom, driving out the Moors, the foundation of the present republic was laid. In 1095 Portugal won independence as the hereditary fief of the great Count Henry of Burgundy; and it was his son, Alfonso I, who assumed the title of King of Portugal in 1139. With the help of English Crusaders he captured Lisbon in 1147. Centuries later Portugal was to come to England's aid in the greatest war in history.

Meanwhile, Portugal flourished. And in her most trying hours when she was challenged by trade rivals jealous of her growing power and her rich possessions, England helped her. Against the might of Spain England was her ally. In the Peninsula War against Napoleon, Portugal and Britain were again shoulder to shoulder. Even when disputes arose between these two nations, as was bound to happen in their colonial adventuring, they were settled without bloodshed.

When the Great War broke out Portugal responded to the British request for aid, commanded all German and Austrian vessels in her waters. In March, 1916, Portuguese troops

Yesterday T. Paul Gregory told you of the Hongkong convict who received 239 lashes in prison. This article tells —

What Punishment With The "Cat" Is Really Like

A MAN now serving five years imprisonment in Stanley Prison received twelve strokes of the "Cat-o'-nine-tails" last week. Yesterday another robber was sentenced at the Supreme Court to receive 12 lashes.

The "Cat" can only be administered by order of the Court or the Governor.

Not many years ago Hongkong witnessed floggings of prisoners in public. One convict received a total of 230 lashes.

What is the "cat"? It consists of a long wooden stick, to the end of which are attached nine 28-inch long strips; of cord, interspersed at every six inches with knots of silk cord.

For what is the "cat" administered?

For offences within prison—inciting to mutiny, assaulting a prison officer, or for a particularly brutal assault upon a fellow convict.

The court can inflict the "cat" for robbery with violence and also upon men convicted as "incredible rogues of a certain type of offence connected with white slavery."

The "cat" is usually administered in doses of twelve, eighteen, twenty-four, or thirty-six strokes. If more than twelve strokes are given the flogging is carried out by two warders, one left hand and one right hand.

When a convict is to be flogged he is taken to a place away from the other prisoners and is examined by the prison doctor, who has to certify him able to receive the punishment.

Then the man is stripped to the waist, handcuffed, and his feet fixed to a steel contraption like a tripod.

This causes the man to raise himself slightly on his toes and bend forward to receive the lashings.

Then two warders place a screen over the back of his head as a protection to the neck, while another two officers place a similar screen across the lower part of the spine.

The prison governor, chief officer, and the hospital attendants are all present. The doctor is the only man to stand in front of the prisoner in order that he may determine the condition of the convict as the flogging progresses.

BANDAGES

If the convict shows signs of fainting, after even the second lash has been inflicted the doctor has the right to stop the flogging, and, by law, the convict can never again be brought up for the rest of the punishment.

After the flogging is over, a lint bandage soaked in ointment, is placed on the wounds, and the man is returned to his cell.

Humanists decry the "cat." About twenty floggings with the "cat" are administered in British gaols every year. The number shows a gradual increase.

This is due to the appearance of the gangster element in this country, and it is at present regarded as the only effective method of stamping out this menace.

Call that a bathing costume," she said scornfully. "It's indecent. You might as well get one tattooed on you. If you must know, I'm using it as a duster."

"A man can never keep anything in this house! What are people going to say when we go on the beach with no bathing costume on?"

"We must see about getting a new ice chest for the matshed."

"LISTEN! I'M TALKING ABOUT MY BATHING COSTUME!"

"Why?"

There's no answer to that. But we shall be there, doing a bit of lolling and munching, an ice-cream cone. Watching the breakers break and pinching towels.

Anyone of the opposite sex who wants to know how to loll will also be taught by us.

We are experts at lolling. The last time we lolled was responsible for us getting married.

We notice that feminine bathing costumes are going to be more daring than ever this year.

Rubber brassieres will replace last year's cotton, probably because they found that cotton brassieres torso.

Mr. Kelly did not stop here. We did.—Editor.

The Prisoners of Czecho-Slovakia

By
VISCOUNT ROTHERMERE

MOST blunders in life have to be paid for. The blunder of creating that synthetic and spurious State called Czecho-Slovakia may well cost Europe another war.

Of all the reckless things done by the "peace-makers" in Paris this was the worst. Yet the biggest ramp in diplomatic history passed all but unnoticed at the time.

The Czech and pro-Czech intriguers who bamboozled the peace delegates had an easy game. Those over-worked and weary statesmen were under strong pressure to finish quickly their recasting of the map of Europe and get back to the urgent problems awaiting them at home.

A small set of self-seeking or time-serving "experts" flooded them with one-sided memoranda,

joined the British, with their allies. They served in France and Africa, and with distinction. Britain has not forgotten to be grateful.

It is natural that Macao's Governor should be warmly welcomed. And in her most trying hours when she was challenged by trade rivals jealous of her growing power and her rich possessions, England helped her. Against the might of Spain England was her ally. In the Peninsula War against Napoleon, Portugal and Britain were again shoulder to shoulder. Even when disputes arose between these two nations, as was bound to happen in their colonial adventuring, they were settled without bloodshed.

When the Great War broke out Portugal responded to the British request for aid, commanded all German and Austrian vessels in her waters. In March, 1916, Portuguese troops

minutes, digests, drafts, summaries and maps. The result to indulgent recognition from the Allies.

At the Peace Conference this view was pressed upon the Supreme Council with much bogus evidence to back it up. A typical example was the notorious "Pittsburg Agreement" of May 30, 1918, by which Czechs and Slovaks were supposed to

have agreed to combine to form a State. This was negotiated by Dr. Masaryk, who afterwards became President of Czechoslovakia, during a propaganda tour in the United States.

The Great Bluff

"THE agreements and bargains were made behind closed doors," says the American delegate, Mr. Lansing, in his history of the Peace Conference. One British journalist who was prominent in the hole-and-corner dealings to which Czechoslovakia owes her baneful and fraudulent existence boasted in a speech that "a few experts, knowing their own minds and concentrating all their efforts on a given end, can sometimes achieve ends unattainable by the leaders of uninformed opinion and uninformed statesmanship."

The Peace Conference was bluffed into making Czechoslovakia. That bluff has lasted almost twenty years. It is now very near to being called.

Counterfeit Label

THE very name "Czecho-Slovakia" has no sense. It was a counterfeit label without historic or ethnographical significance. One might as well talk of "Anglo-Holland."

This Central European sham, which is a perpetual danger to the peace of that part of the Continent, was contrived in the interests of the Czechs, a crafty race, who managed to keep a foot in both camps throughout the war and at its end claimed an extravagant reward from the victors for their duplicity.

But Czechs and Slovaks combined number only 8½ millions.

Accordingly, by all sorts of specious arguments of which the peace delegates in their haste would admit no rebuttal, the Czech leaders asserted a further claim to annex large blocks of peoples of entirely different

races.

In this way Czechoslovakia

was rounded out on the North by

the inclusion of 3½ million Ger-

mans who had hitherto been

under Austrian rule, and in the

South by the ruthless appropri-

ation of three-quarters of a mil-

lion of pure-blooded Hungarians.

These two bold contingents of

foreigners have since been held

as the prisoners of Czecho-

Slovakia. They were handed

over to the Czechs with no more

consultation than if they had

been cattle, and have been treat-

ed by the Czech authorities with

an advanced base for a Soviet

attack on Germany. From aero-

dromes on Czech soil the Bol-

shevist bombers could be over-

As captives of a race notorious

for petty meanness they have

(Continued on Page 5)

THE "VERY IDEA"

IT'S TIME TO DRINK ABOUT SUMMER

By Ed. Kelly, Hot Stuff

BY Jove!

That was a real spot of

thunderstorm we had the

other night.

Which reminds us that

summer is a-coming.

If any good looking girl

wants to be taught to swim

during the next few months,

we are available.

We specialise in teaching the

crawler stroke.

We like dancing in the winter

and Jantzen in the summer.

Especially when there's some-

thing nice in the Jantzen.

We confess to a certain hand-someness and manliness in our bathing costume, although our minus doesn't agree with us.

Only the other day we were asking her about our 1936 bathing costume.

"Call that a bathing costume,"

she said scornfully. "It's indecent. You might as well get one tattooed on you. If you must know, I'm using it as a duster."

"A man can never keep anything in this house! What are people going to say when we go on the beach with no bathing costume on?"

"We must see about getting a new ice chest for the matshed."

DEATH OF FAMOUS INDIAN PRINCE

The Maharaja Of Patiala

Lahore, Mar. 23. The death is announced of Sir Bhupinder Singh, the Maharaja of Patiala, at the age of 47.—Reuter.

Sir Bhupinder Singh, Maharaja of Patiala, was the head of the Sikhs in India. Born in October 1891, he succeeded his father in 1900, but did not actually rule till 1910. He had, in the meantime, received an excellent education, and his accession to power was marked by the development of the progressive policy pursued by the council of regency, great attention being devoted to the welfare of his people.

The ruler of the largest State in the Punjab, with a population of 1,500,000, he was a man of great wealth, with an income estimated at £300,000. His palaces were treasure houses of jewels. At the coronation of the Maharaja of Kashmire, the jewels he wore were worth £200,000.

The Maharaja was a keen sportsman. He was a clever polo player and an excellent batsman. In 1911 he was captain of the Indian cricket team which toured England and he played against the M.C.C. team in India in 1920-7.

A LOYAL PRINCE

When the Indian expeditionary force left for France in the autumn of 1914, he accompanied it, but a serious illness made it necessary for him to return to India before he had reached Egypt. His State supplied a large contingent to the army—28,000 men—and as head of the Sikhs, the Maharaja did much to stimulate recruiting in other parts of the Punjab, as well as making generous gifts of money and material. The troops from Patiala were employed in nearly all the theatres of war.

When along with Sir S. P. Sinha (afterwards Lord Sinha) the Maharaja was selected as a member of the Imperial War Cabinet and went to England in the summer of 1918, he visited the troops in France and elsewhere.

During the troubles in the Punjab in the spring of 1919 he played an important part in bringing them to an end. His influence maintained calm in his own territory and the adjacent districts. Later, for the Afghan war he offered his services and those of his troops, and was given a staff appointment. He took part in an exhausting campaign in the hot weather, remaining at the front until an armistice was granted to the Amir.

In 1921 he took a leading part in the inauguration of the Chamber of Princes. He was raised to the rank of a major-general, his permanent local salute was increased from 17 to 21 guns, and he received the G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E. and G.B.E.

In August 1925, he visited London with the Maharani in semi-state, taking the entire fifth floor of the Savoy Hotel, the "Millionaire's Wing", which comprise 35 suites or 100 rooms. In 1928 he took a country house at Chalfont St. Giles.

KEEN ON INDIAN POLITICS

The Maharaja displayed a keen interest in the extension of self-government in India. Chancellor of the Chamber of Princes, he declared in 1929 that they would never submit to be ruled by British India. The Princes would safeguard the separate political existence of their States at all costs.

A situation had arisen in which the interests of the States had been subordinated to those of British India wherever the two conflicted. At that time he favoured a federal system, but in 1931 he asserted that the federation scheme proposed was fraught with danger to the very existence of the Indian States. He suggested instead a union of the Indian States alone in direct relationship with the Crown.

Later he stated that he was not opposed to the principle of federation, but merely to the scheme outlined in the Federal Structure Report. In January 1935, he moved a resolution in the Chamber of Princes stating their readiness to federate, if the Constitution Act in its final form satisfied their conditions.

Relying to those Indian politicians who favoured federation in the hope that the Princes will be forced to introduce a democratic form of government, the Maharaja said: "If British India hopes to compel us to wear on our healthy body-politic the Nessus shirt of a discredited political theory, they are living in a world of unreality". He had previously declined to have anything to do with the Congress creed of independence for all India.

DECORATED BY POPE

In 1930 a number of charges were made against the ruler in a pamphlet, but an inquiry held by a British official failed to substantiate any of them. The charges, it was held, were the result of a conspiracy in certain quarters to vilify and disgrace the Maharaja. When he left for England in that year, however, there was a hostile demonstration by thousands of people. It was said that they objected to friendship between Patiala and the Government of India.

In 1935 he went to London for the celebration of King George's Jubilee. On his way he was received by the Pope who bestowed on him the Grand Cross of the Order of St. Gregory. He disliked being made to appear an "Arabian Nights' Prince" in farcical stories about the way he spent his money which justified people in thinking they might as well have done it. If he did not know any better way of using it, B. B.

TWO CHARGED WITH MURDER OF COMRADE

(Continued from Page 1.)
done in reverse order. They betted \$10 and deceased won.

FELLOW VILLAGERS

Accused were fellow-villagers, and on hearing of the bet the second accused refused to return the money. Deceased refused, and it was possible that his determination to hold on to the money in the face of repeated demands led to his murder.

In addition to accused and deceased, there were two other guards, and on hearing of the bet the second accused refused to return the money. Deceased refused, and it was possible that his determination to hold on to the money in the face of repeated demands led to his murder.

Accused and deceased had their quarters in the same bungalow, while the others, together with the Sergeant, slept at the Police Station. The guards occasionally left the Island to do other work, and on January 29 the second accused was put on anti-piracy work. He was absent for about a fortnight, and on his return on February 14 the guards were on friendly terms.

WANTED MONEY BACK

The bet, continued Counsel, took place on February 5, and on learning of this on his return, second accused asked deceased to hand back the money. Evidence would be given that he asked several times and appeared angry on every occasion when his demand was not complied with. He was also heard to say that he would get back the money if he could.

On the day of the murder, February 17, second prisoner repeated his request and was again refused. He went on duty at 5 p.m. and was relieved about an hour later by guards 20 and 77.

Sometimes after 8.30 p.m. someone sounded the alarm bell at the Police Station, where the Sergeant was sleeping. It was not known who sounded the bell. On hearing the alarm, guard 20 immediately answered and walked towards the Station from the pier, where he was on duty. Meanwhile, the Sergeant had also been awakened and went out to make inquiries. On the way he met a boatman, Lam Chiu, who told him he had heard groans coming from the bungalow, where accused and deceased had their quarters.

I HAVE BEEN KILLED

The Sergeant immediately went to the bungalow, where he saw deceased lying on his bed, and the accused sitting on their own. The first words spoken by deceased were: "I have been killed." Mr. Bailey was immediately sent for, but before his arrival, deceased again remarked: "My two legs are broken and I have been injured on the side."

Immediately afterwards, guard 26 arrived on the scene, and deceased spoke to him, at the same time pointing to the accused: "You see these two fellow-villagers have killed me." Guard 26 asked: "Who has assaulted you?" and deceased replied: "These people have beaten me with my own stick. No. 3 (first prisoner) beat me while No. 18 (the second) held me down." On hearing this, guard 26 turned round and said to accused: "You have done a bad thing. You have killed a man." First prisoner replied: "I have assaulted him," whereupon deceased said: "Two men, one man can't do it."

ADMITTED ASSAULT

On his arrival after he had communicated with the Water Police Station, Mr. Bailey found deceased bleeding profusely in the lower part of the body and immediately sent for bandages. Deceased spoke to him in broken English to the effect that they had been fighting, and accused was heard to reply that he made the assault.

Subsequently, deceased was taken to the Queen Mary Hospital where he died shortly after he was admitted. Accused were taken to the Kowloon Hospital and examined. Bruises were found on the first accused and minor scratches on the second. There were bloodstains on their clothing.

TRYED TO INTERVENE

When formally charged, first accused said he had no intention of murdering deceased. The second prisoner remarked that he went there only for the purpose of separating the first accused and deceased. He was sitting outside after having had his meal when he heard a noise. After sounding the alarm bell and informing the Sergeant, he went to the bungalow. He did not hear any noise against deceased.

At the Magistracy, first accused made a statement in which he said he had a dispute with deceased over the exact amount of money owing to him. Words of abuse were exchanged, and deceased then got up and hit him. He retaliated by taking up a stick and beating deceased with it. He did this to save his own life.

The Crown's case, concluded Counsel, was that accused together administered the beating on deceased, from which he died.

The first witness called was Mr. V. A. Garton, of the P.W.D., who produced copies of a plan of the scene of the murder. After Sergeant Crossman had testified to having taken photos of the spot, Dr. C. K. Yu, of the Kowloon Hospital, said he found one bruise and two abrasions on first accused, and two minor scratches on the second.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

JAPANESE KEPT ON THE RUN

(Continued from Page 1.)
encircle the Japanese forces who are stubbornly resisting.

It is stated that the Japanese are attempting to protect their rear by retreating from Chuhsien to Yishui, and to prevent the Chinese from advancing westwards towards the Tientsin-Pukow railway line, and thereby threatening the Japanese troops operating in the vicinity of Hanchow.

Attack North Bank Of Yellow River

Turning to the Shanghai front, the spokesman said that Chinese troops crossed the Yellow River on Monday and attacked Japanese forces on the north bank in the vicinity of Pingtu, under cover of artillery. Fighting was going on in the vicinity of Pingtu.

Gunsfire was audible yesterday at Kaifeng when about 900 Japanese at Fengchzu, on the north bank of the Yellow River, opposite to Kaifeng, were attacked by Chinese mobile units. The spokesman declared that, following the arrival of Japanese reinforcements, the Chinese mobile troops retired.

Japanese troops at Maotsingtu and Yuanchu, in north-west Honan, are retreating eastward along the north bank of the river towards the Peiping-Hankow railway in the direction of Kinslung. The later is at present being attacked by the Chinese who are moving north along the railway.—Reuter.

GOVERNMENT CONCERNED BY OIL DISPUTE

(Continued from Page 1.)

day. They carried banners which denounced American imperialism, while the marchers hissed American tourists and bystanders. Troops and police maintained order.

The parade, which was headed by bands and a drum corps, revealed antipathy to all foreigners, especially Americans. Some groups shouted: "One, two, three, four, The Gringos are going."

A delegation of Cubans carried a banner which read: "Cuba, who is a victim of the American imperialism, is following Mexico's example."

Another group carried a black coffin on which were white letters: "Here lie the petroleum companies." They burned the coffin in front of the Excelsior newspaper office, while speakers assailed the reactionary press.

Three aeroplanes manoeuvred over the parade, in which Stalinist and Trotskyist Communists joined.—United Press.

GOVERNMENT TO MAKE FULL PAYMENT

Mexico City, Mar. 23. President Cardenas, speaking to the demonstration of workers, said that the Mexican Government recognises its obligations for full payment to the foreign oil companies for expropriation.

He added that he did not fear intervention of any kind. The country would be able to resist intervention in whatever form.—Reuter.

DENIES AUTHORSHIP

Nagasaki Joe, proprietor of the Gloucester Road restaurant bearing his name, informs us that the letter which appeared in the Telegraph yesterday over his name, was not written by him.

IT MUST BE TRUE

Sir.—May I be permitted to make a few remarks on the letter which appeared, under a nom de plume in your issue of yesterday's date (March 23rd)?

The writer denied the news that Chinese have made considerable successes in the North China battle during these few days. I can not tell whether this writer can actually understand English or not, for the news in favour of the Chinese is published in both Chinese and foreign papers and is duly confirmed by Reuter, United Press and many others. If the news supplied by these news agencies of neutral countries were not true then the news (similarly given by the aforesaid agencies) of the fall of Nanking and Shanghai must be profound absurdities. The writer of yesterday also said that "The Europeans in Hongkong do not realize the greatness of our soldiers." What greatness? If ruthlessness, cruelty, widespread destruction of lives and properties of innocent civilians are their "greatness", then they have actually dragged the mantle of their own Samurais in the mud and have cast their own famed Bushido (their boasted creed of chivalrous conduct) into the gutter. Fortunately our soldiers are now giving them a severe blow and all the facts are known throughout the world.

The communiqué further stated that the Prime Minister indicated that the proper way in which any necessary discussion should be arranged would be between employers and the Trade Unions concerned in that particular section of industry affected.—Reuter.

TO INFORM DOMINIONS

London, Mar. 23. The final draft of the vital declaration of policy which the Prime Minister, Mr. Neville Chamberlain, will make in the House of Commons to-morrow was discussed by the Cabinet this morning. It is understood that the contents of the statement will be communicated to the Dominions after the meeting.—Reuter Bulletin.

WARTIME REGISTRATION

London, Mar. 23. A question was addressed to the Prime Minister in the House of Commons to-night as to whether, in order to facilitate the immediate mobilisation of the services of the entire nation upon the outbreak of a war, it was his intention to introduce a system of universal registration.

Mr. Neville Chamberlain replied: "A scheme of compulsory national registration in wartime, if the Government of the day so decides, has been in existence for some years. Proposals for compulsory registration in peace time have also been considered, but on balance, the advantages to be derived therefrom have been found to be outweighed by the difficulties."

He was further asked what steps it was proposed to take in view of the deterioration of the international situation to accelerate Britain's defence preparations, and whether he intended to create a Ministry of Supply. The Prime Minister said a short statement on defence would be made in connection with foreign policy, and added that as at present advised, he did not consider acceleration would result from the establishment of a Ministry of Supply.—British Wireless.

ACTUALLY INVOKED

Washington, Mar. 23. Commanding on the London despatches concerning the invocation of the escalator clauses, the authorities said to-day they regarded it as being already invoked in principle, but actually awaiting arrangement of formalities between Britain, France and United States.

Moreover, it was expected that the clause would be made applicable to cruisers and aircraft-carriers, as well as battleships, since Britain is reported to be disturbed at the reports that Japan is building destroyers in excess of 10,000 tons designed to be used in the Far East.

It is understood that Chan Chun will be heard of in the meantime he will be tried at the April Sessions.

RADIO BROADCAST

What is Value

in Clothes?

VALUE is measured by the quality of the fabric, workmanship and the price. We might quote the latter, but it means nothing. You must see what it buys and compare it with what the same money will buy from someone else.

That is the only way.

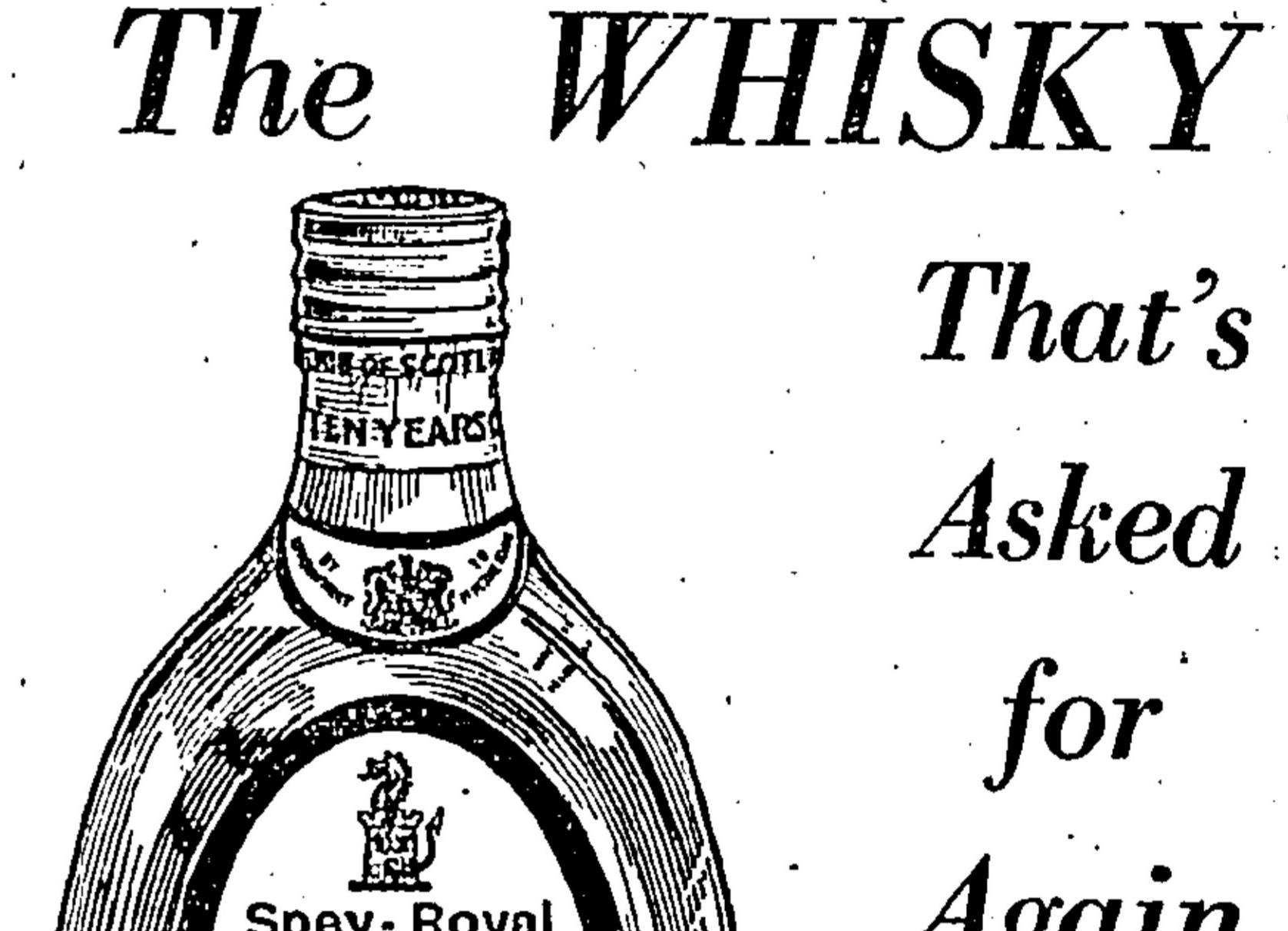
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Franco Congratulates Hitler On Coup

Berlin, Mar. 23. General Franco, leader of the Spanish Insurgents, telephoned Herr Adolf Hitler from his "victorious front in the war against Communism," sending the greetings of Spain "In this solemn hour in which Germany has rendered a service to the West, by sparing Europe the danger of bloodshed."

Herr Hitler replied hoping that a final victory for Nationalist Spain would soon be won.—Reuter Special.

PRESS FREE TO CRITICISE

London, Mar. 23. In reply to a House of Commons question the Prime Minister said: "No attempt has been made, either by instruction, request, or suggestion, to prevent any newspaper from expressing their considered views on Government foreign policy, and I have already made reference to the heavy responsibility which rests on the press when commenting on International affairs.—British Wireless.

USED-CAR SALES

Morris "B" 1935, 2 doors saloon, 8 h.p. Morris "B" 1935, 4 doors saloon, 8 h.p. Morris Minor, 1932, 2 doors saloon, 8 h.p.

Morris Minor, 1933, 2 seater, 8 h.p. Morris "B" Tourer, 8 h.p. Vauxhall, 4 doors saloon, 14 h.p. Standard, 1936, 4 doors saloon, 10 h.p. Humber, good week-end car, "cheap" 12 h.p.

Ford V8, 1934, 4 doors saloon. Morris Minor, 1934, 2 seater, 8 h.p. Hillman, 1928, Tourer, 12 h.p. Austin 7, Tourer, 1928 Model.

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WOLVES BEATEN BY MIDDLESBRO ON OWN GROUND

KILMARNOCK THROUGH IN SCOTTISH CUP RE-PLAY

London, Mar. 23. Home teams had a bad time generally in the football matches played both in England and Scotland to-day, only two out of seven succeeding in winning despite the advantage of grounds.

The two successful home teams were Rangers and Motherwell, who won their matches in the First Division of the Scottish League against Arbroath and St. Johnstone, respectively.

In the English League, the Wolverhampton Wanderers lost valuable ground in their race for championship honours when, before their own supporters, they were beaten by Middlesbrough by a solitary goal.

Both replays in the fourth round of the Scottish Cup ended in victories for the away teams. Kilmarnock beating Ayr United by five clear goals, and East Fife accounting for Ruth Rovers by the odd goal in five.

RESULTS:

ENGLISH LEAGUE

	First Division	
Wolves	0	Middlesbrou 1
Third Division (South)		
Aldershot	1	Brighton 2

SCOTTISH CUP (FOURTH ROUND REPLAYS)

	Ayr U.	Kilmarnock	Ruth R.	East Fife
	0	2	2	5

SCOTTISH LEAGUE

	First Division	
Rangers	3	Arbroath 1
Falkirk	0	St. Mirren 2
Motherwell	3	St. Johnstone 1

SCOTTISH CUP'S REVISED DRAW

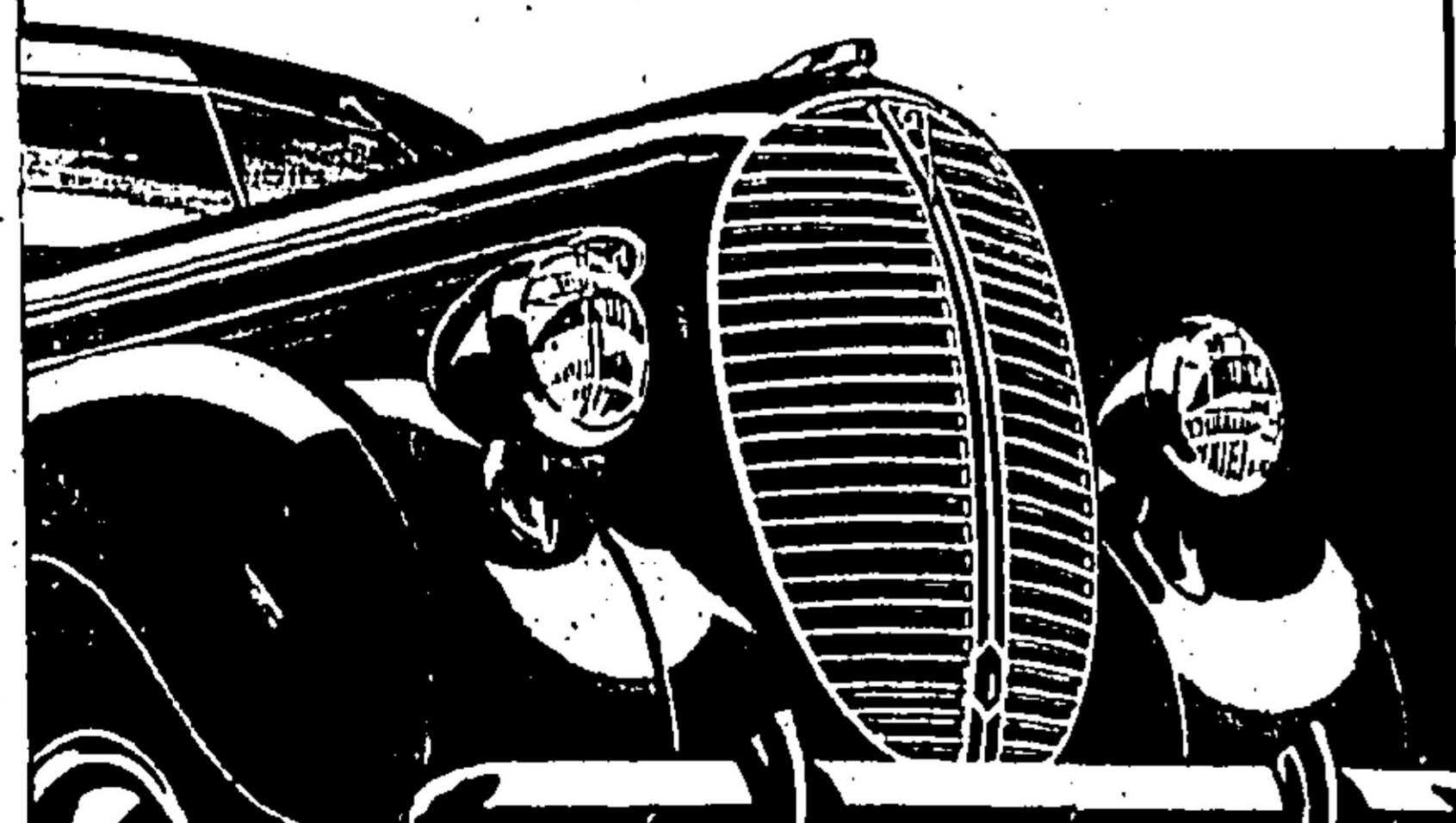
The following is the revised draw of the Scottish Cup semi-finals, which will be played on April 2:

St. Bernards v. East Fife (at Tynecastle Park, Edinburgh) Kilmarnock v. Rangers (at Hampden Park, Glasgow) —Reuter.

RUGBY WIN FOR ST. MARY'S

London, Mar. 23. In the Hospitals' Rugby Cup final played to-day, St. Mary's defeated Guy's easily, winning by 18 points to nil.—Reuter.

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Cecil Smith, of Texas, given new 10-goal rating at top of American polo

Weekly Hockey Notes By "The Pilgrim"



STRING FOR HIS RACKET.—Bryan (Bitsy) Grant of Atlanta, right, one of the leading contenders in the Miami Biltmore tennis tournament at Coral Gables, Fla., gets a new string for his racket from Lloyd Budge, club professional. Lloyd is an older brother of Don Budge, winner of American and Wimbledon tennis titles.

Bowls Association Annual Meeting

The annual general meeting of the Hongkong Lawn Bowls Association will be held in the board-room of the South China Morning Post, Ltd., to-day at 5.30 p.m. Lawn bowlers are requested to attend.

C. B. FRY ON TEST PROSPECTS

"We Have The Men To Beat Australia"

"We have fine prospects of beating Australia unless we fritter them away," declares C. B. Fry. He proceeds:

"We have the men. Batsmen—W. R. Hammond, Barnett, Hardstaff, Leyland, Paynter, Hutton, Compton, Edrich and N. W. D. Yardley, to name some names. All-rounders—G. O. Allen, R. W. V. Robins, F. R. Brown and Verity. Bowlers—Vocca, K. Barnes, Bowes and Goddard. A premier batsman-wicketkeeper in Ames; another in P. A. Gibb; and another wicketkeeper in C. R. Maxwell.

"This as a start; and other names suggest themselves.

"Now for details. Barnett and Hutton are the best opening pair. The idea that Barnett is better lower down I reject. When did he fall in Australia against these very bowlers? If a punishing bat likes him first, and he makes runs there first, is the place for him.

"I think that no-one who saw the Tests and the State matches in Australia would suggest putting Hammond in first. There is a plump good reason which I will not give away except to say that such an alteration would play straight into the Don's hands."



CECIL SMITH, of Texas, given new 10-goal rating at top of American polo

NOTES OF CURRENT INTEREST

E. L. Gosano, the well-known Interport left back, is fast recovering from his knee injury sustained at cricket a few months ago, and he hopes to play in representative games very soon.

INSPECTOR L. Tyler, the popular and energetic Hon. Secretary of the United Hockey Clubs, will be leaving for Horne via Canada on furlough at the end of April. So far the Tournament has proved very successful and if the fixtures are completed by the time he sails, he will have every reason to be proud of such a useful and splendid achievement.

NEXT Saturday afternoon the Hongkong Ladies and St. Andrew's will meet at King's Park to decide the runners-up position in the Caer Clark Cup League. I hear Hongkong will be without the services of three of their best players. Although reserves will have to be called upon, the HK. Ladies are capable of fielding a formidable side, and an interesting encounter is assured. It has leaked out that the Saints are confident of victory. I wish them luck.

MRS. S. Gardner, the Secretary and Vice-Captain of the "Y" Ladies senior eleven, is at present in Shanghai on a short holiday. She hopes to be back in a fortnight's time to assist the champions in their match against the Rest of the Caer Clark Cup League.

THE first Interport trial is to take place on the Club ground, King's Park, next Sunday morning and the teams have since been announced. I would like to remind the Selectors to keep an eye on Sgt. Robinson, the England and R.A.F. right back. He is only mentioned as a reserve, but in combination with Stickley (Mid-

Mrs. M. Read played a splendid game as leader of the "Y" attack last Saturday.

by 2-0 at King's Park last Saturday in the last match of the Caer Clark Cup competition.

The "Y" forwards showed good form in the early stages and within 10 minutes a nice movement initiated by Mrs. Read saw Miss M. Smith give her side the lead.

Miss P. Whitley, Miss I. Woolley and Miss Clever deflected resolutely for the C.B.A., but they could not keep out the eager "Y" forwards, and 15 minutes later Miss V. Bradbury, who had been doing some splendid work on the right wing, increased the advantage after a solo effort, beating Miss Moss with a terrific drive.

Except for a few raids just before the interval arrived, the C.B.A. attack was seldom in the picture.

GAME MORE EVEN

In the second period, the champions looked as if they were going to have things their own way, but the strong opposition put up by the C.B.A. defence completely changed the aspect of the game. Miss Whitley and Miss Everest, well-supported by the halves, Misses I. Woolley, Parsons and Clever, hampered the "Y" attack. Miss Moss was also clever with her feet. Except for spasmodic individual raids made by Mrs. White and Miss Best, the C.B.A. were continually on the defensive. Mrs. White played a lone game as leader of her side, receiving very little assistance from her inside forwards.

The two most prominent players in the champions' attack was Mrs. Read and Miss V. Bradbury. The former played a sterling game at centre-forward and though she was well-marked, made many fine movements. The latter was the finest of the wingers and very often beat the opposition with her speed before sending across her perfect raking centres.

Miss Tonge, Miss McCaw and Mrs. Henry, in the intermediate line, were always a force to be reckoned with. Mrs. Burke was safe at right

LADIES' League games for Saturday:

BRAWN CUP
C.B.S. "A" v. C.B.A. (C.B.S. ground, 3 p.m.)

Recreo v. C.B.S. "B" (C.B.A. ground, 3 p.m.)

CAER CLARK CUP REPLAY
St. Andrew's v. H.K. Ladies.

THIS afternoon on the Y.M.C.A. ground, the "Y" Ladies will meet the C.B.A. ladies in a Brawn Cup fixture at 3 p.m.

AS the winners v. Rest games will probably take place next Saturday week, my nominations for the Rest teams are:

CAER CLARK CUP
Mrs. Lunson (H.K. Ladies); Miss (H.K. Ladies); Miss J. Wong (Saints), Miss H. Pope (H.K. Ladies), Miss I. Woolley (C.B.A.); Miss F. Wong (Saints), Mrs. M. White (C.B.A.), Miss P. Gillings (Saints) and Miss D. Hunt (C.B.A.).

BRAWN CUP

Miss J. Hall (Saints); Miss J. Broadbridge (Saints), Miss O. Botelho (Recreo); Miss Silva (Recreo), Mrs. Gunby (Seafarths), Miss Lawson (Saints); Miss V. Churn (Saints), Miss E. Ho (Saints), Miss V. Bradbury (C.B.A.), Miss S. Roberts (Saints) and Miss M. Remedios (Recreo).

In my estimation the above teams should give the champions a busy time.

"Y" LADIES ACCOUNT FOR C.B.A.

End-Of-Season Spirit In Evidence

Though failing to maintain a splendid start, the "Y" Ladies, present champions, accounted for the C.B.A. Ladies on their home ground

Match Postponed

As the hockey ground at Sookunpo is unfit for play, the International match between Portugal and China will not take place this afternoon.

INTERNATIONAL TOURNAMENT

Wales-England Tie Now Postponed

The local International Tournament will commence this afternoon when the first round matches will be

Portugal v. China (Sookunpo, 5 p.m.)

India v. Ireland (P.T.S. ground, 5 p.m.)

The teams are:

PORTUGAL

E. Alves (Nomads); A. M. Rodriguez (Recreo) and Z. Gossano (La Salle); R. Marques (Recreo), J. Goncalves (Recreo) and T. Alves (Portuguese); D. Noronha (K.I.T.C.), A. P. Sozinha (K.I.T.C.), J. M. Pinto (K.I.T.C.), N. Beltrao (Recreo) and C. Pinhos (K.I.T.C.).

Reserves—R. Xavier (Nomads), L. G. Gossano, and E. L. Gossano (Recreo).

CHINA

K. F. Chan, S. S. Chin, O. C. Leoh, P. K. Hui, C. H. Tech, C. L. Hui, K. S. Cheng, P. G. Tang, J. Tsui, L. H. Tan and S. H. Ling, Reserve, L. H. Chang.

INDIA'S TEAM

Ramzan (K.I.T.C.); Data Ram (Rajputana Rifles); Kishen Singh (H.K.R.C.A.); M. S. Hussain (Radio), Gulam Rasul (Rajputana Rifles), M. R. Malik (K.I.T.C.), Lt. Sawai Khan (Rajputana Rifles), G. Singh (Radio), Captain, Lt. Pritam Nath (Rajputana Rifles), Pyara Singh (K.I.T.C.), Parlab (Kumdon Rifles).

INDIA

Dobson, the R.E. goal-keeper, is a strong claimant for Interport honours this season.

back with Miss A. Fowler erratic at times.

Apart from the first 15 minutes, the game was uninteresting; the end-of-the-season spirit was much in evidence.

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Army Boxing

It is announced that in case of rain, the Army Inter-Unit Novices boxing final will be held over until to-morrow.

DAVIS CUP PLAYERS ARRIVE

Japanese Net Stars On Way To Europe

Accompanied by Mr. Tamio Abe, a tennis star of former days and now captain and coach, two Japanese Davis Cup players, Fumiteru Nakano and Yasumino Kuramitsu, arrived in Hongkong shortly after noon to-day from Japan by the N.Y.K. liner *Tsuru Maru*.

The Japanese stars are on their way to Europe before going to America to play in the American Zone of the Davis Cup competition. Jiro Yamagishi, Japan's leading player and last year's captain, is not with the team; he will leave Japan in June and will proceed direct to the United States.

White Nakano already has had some experience of Davis Cup play—he was a member of Japan's team last year—this is Kuramitsu's first opportunity of representing his country in an international competition. He is a student at the Kwansai University.

Asked recently how far he thought Japan would go in the series, Mr. Abe, who is a professor of English and philosophy at Waseda University, said "I believe we can beat Canada, but Australia will be a tough customer."

As regards the other countries, Mr. Abe said, "The Australians will give the German team a good battle in the inter-zone play-offs."

"America will win the Cup, no doubt, with Don Budge."

It was hoped that the weather would clear up to-day to enable Nakano and Kuramitsu to have a knock-up during their short stay in the Colony, but with all local grass courts in a sodden condition, it is doubtful whether they will be able to do so. The ship sails to-morrow.

MACAO'S GOVERNOR WARMLY WELCOMED ON OFFICIAL VISIT

(Continued from Page 1.)

Police launches provided an escort as H.E. Dr. Barbosa accompanied by Lieut.-Col. J. Vieira, private secretary, and Lieut. B. de Rio de Abreu, entered the Britannia and set off for the Pier.

H.E. Sir Geoffrey, preceded by the Motor-cycle Machine Gun section of the H.K.V.D.C., had arrived at the Pier five minutes before the Britannia returned bearing the distinguished visitor.

A Guard of Honour drawn from the Royal Scots, complete with band, provided a lively sight despite the threatening weather.

GOVERNORS MEET

Two more Governors met on the landing stage and cordially shook hands, a few words of greeting being exchanged before H.E. Dr. Barbosa was introduced to the large gathering of representatives of official and civilian life of the Colony waiting to meet him. These preliminaries took some time during which the band played appropriate music.

H.E. the Governor of Macao then inspected the Guard of Honour and said a few gracious words to the officer in charge on the smart turnout.

The official party then entered waiting cars and drove to Government House where a luncheon party was given in honour of the visitor.

On the Pier were H.E. the G.O.C., Major-General A. W. Bartholomew, Commodore E. B. C. Dicken representing Vice-Admiral Sir Percy Noble, Flight-Lieut. A. C. Watt, O.C. R.A.F. Kai Tak, Hon. Mr. N. L. Smith, Colonial Secretary, Bishop H. Valtorta, Bishop R. O. Hall, H.H. Sir Arthur MacGregor, the entire body of the Governor's staff and Legislative Councils, Mr. A. B. Laborinho, Consul for Portugal, Brigadier A. B. Thomas, Col. N. M. S. Irwin and senior Naval, Military and Royal Air Force officers, Mr. Justice R. E. Lindsell, Mr. D. J. Sloss, Mr. J. A. Fraser, Sir Vandeleur Grayburn, Mr. C. R. Sayer, Mr. W. Schofield, Mr. E. W. Hamilton, Mr. Leo D'Almada e Castro, Mr. J. P. Braga, Mr. P. M. da Silva, Dr. R. A. de Castro Basto, Mr. F. Almada Remedios, Mr. M. Gomes, Mr. E. Leitao, and others.

GOVERNOR SPEAKS

During the luncheon at Government House, H.E. Sir Geoffrey Northcote said: Your Excellencies, Your Honours, Ladies and Gentlemen,

It is with a high sense of honour and deep pleasure that we welcome His Excellency, Doctor Tamagnini Barbosa, Governor of Macao to Hongkong to-day, and that not for the first time. In every place in the British Empire we regard it as a privilege that a representative of the Government of the nation whom we are proud to call "our oldest ally" should pay us a visit, but nowhere is that sentiment more deeply or more warmly felt than in this Colony. For we are fully aware that our neighbour, the Colony of Macao, was established long before we British held a square inch of land in the Pacific and that for the best part of three centuries British merchants trading with Canton found a home and a refuge in that Colony of Portugal. To the gallant Colonists who preceded us to these waters and gave us asylum there we owe and gladly admit a lasting debt of gratitude, which is certainly no less strong in difficult times such as these. It is on such foundations that the loyal and ancient friendship between our two countries rests.

To the toast of Your Excellency's health we lift our glasses with especial cordiality; we are indeed happy to see you among us and happier still to know that you propose to stay a few days on our beautiful island. If anything could add to our pleasure it would be the hope that on some future occasion we may again be honoured by your presence on our shores. We wish you all the success that your wise and able administration of your Colony deserves, bidding you at the same time the heartiest welcome to Hongkong. Your Excellency, Your Honours, Ladies and Gentlemen, I ask you to rise and drink to the health of His Excellency, Doctor Tamagnini Barbosa, Governor of Macao.

The toast was taken with acclamation.

DR. BARBOSA REPLIES

Returning thanks: Dr. Barbosa said: Your Excellencies, Ladies and Gentlemen, My unavoidable delay in returning the kind visit made to Macao, in October last, by the then Officer Administering the Government of Hongkong, the Hon. Mr. N. L. Smith, C.M.G., has caused me much regret. My explanation is found in the circumstances that precluded the absence of the Governor from Macao.

In the past I have said it and on this occasion, when Your Excellency does me the honour of being your guest at this brilliant function, I would like to repeat my cordial appreciation of the friendly relations that subsist between the colonies of Macao and Hongkong, and between the personal representatives of the two nations, that are linked by old and loyal alliance.

It has always been a rare pleasure for the Portuguese to welcome the representatives of Great Britain on their visits to Macao. It will be a very great honour, indeed, if we may look forward to a visit from Your Excellency when the exigencies

To-day's Tennis Cancelled

It was hoped to resume the Colony Tennis Championships to-day, but overnight rain has rendered the Hongkong C.C. courts unfit for play this afternoon. If conditions permit, the tournaments may resume to-morrow.

POSSIBLE SCORED AT LONG RANGE

Good Conditions For Mid Week Shoot

At the mid-week spoon and practice shoot held by the Hongkong Rifle Association on the Army Ranges at Kowloon City yesterday afternoon, Surg.-Lt. J. B. Mackie, H.K.N.V.F., easily won the net spoon in the S.R. (b) class with the fine score of 99 points, which included for the first time for many weeks past, a brilliant "possible" at 100 yards.

Conditions on the whole were favourable, for the wind was steady both in strength and direction, while the light, though dull, was constant throughout. Between 80 and 90 members of the Association took part in the shoot.

The programme for the shoot on Sunday morning next has now been issued to the Honorary Secretaries of all affiliated units and clubs, and if any member of the Association has not yet seen a copy, he should apply without delay to his club or unit representative, and in the case of members of the China Fleet, to Sir Geoffrey Northcote, once again thank you very heartily for myself and in the name of the Colony of Macao. (Applause).

Present at the luncheon were: H.E. Major-General A. W. Bartholomew, Commodore E. B. C. Dicken representing Vice-Admiral Sir Percy Noble, Flight-Lieut. A. C. Watt, O.C. R.A.F. Kai Tak, Hon. Mr. N. L. Smith, Colonial Secretary, Bishop H. Valtorta, His Honour Sir Atholl MacGregor, Lt. Commodore E. B. C. Dicken, R.N.R., R.N., and Mrs. Dicken, Hon. Mr. N. L. Smith, C.M.A., J.P., Hon. Mr. J. A. Fraser, M.C., and Mrs. Fraser, Hon. Mr. R. A. C. North, J.P., Hon. Mr. S. Cane and Mrs. Cane, Hon. Mr. R. M. Henderson, J.P., and Mrs. Henderson, Hon. Sir Henry Pollock, K.T., K.C., J.P., and Lady Pollock, Hon. Mr. J. J. Paterson, J.P., Hon. Dr. R. H. Kotewall, c.m.c., J.P., Flight-Lieut. A. C. Watt, R.A.F., and Mrs. Watt, His Honour Mr. Justice R. E. Lindsell and Mrs. Lindsell, Hon. Cmdr. G. F. Hole, J.P., R.A.N.C., Mr. H. A. de Boiseth, H.K.V.D.C., Hon. A.D.C., Mr. J. P. Braga, one, J.P., and Miss J. Braga, Hon. Mr. and Mrs. Leo D'Almada e Castro, Dr. and Mrs. R. A. de Castro Basto, M.R.C., Col. J. Vileira, Commodore F. L. Rebello, Mr. and Mrs. F. J. Geillon.

His Excellency is spending the afternoon with friends and in the evening will attend the Club Lusitano Reception.

STOCK MARKET REPORT

The Hongkong Stock Exchange report official summary, issued at 12.30 p.m. yesterday, says:

Quiet conditions prevailed during the short session, buyers are in evidence, but sellers display no inclination to lower their ideas of prices.

The Manila market is reported dull, though such quotations as have come through show only slight changes either way.

Buyers

Hongkong Bank \$1,515
Bank of East Asia \$90
Union Insurance \$50
Underwriters \$210
Douglas \$67
H.K. & W. Docks \$33
Provident \$1,413
H.K. & S. Co. debentures \$100
Chinese Estates \$95
H.K. Tramways \$154
Star Services \$64
China Lights \$11.00
Sandakan Lights \$14.75
Watsons \$61.25 ex. div.
Sinceres \$2.20
Constructions \$1.14
Marmansas (H.K.C.) 1/4 3/10
Sellers

Cements \$171/2
Vibro Piling \$51/2 sales
Hongkong Bank \$1,110/20
Union Insurance \$350
H.K. & W. Docks \$34
H.K. & S. Co. debentures \$100/20
China Estates \$12
China Lights (New) \$10.10
Sandakan Lights \$14.75
Watsons \$61.25 ex. div.
Sinceres \$2.20
Constructions \$1.14
Marmansas (H.K.C.) 1/4 3/10
Public Enclosure

The Price of Admission to the Public Enclosure is \$1.00 including Tax, for all Persons, including Ladies, and is payable at the Gate. Soldiers and Sailors in Uniform are admitted Half Price.

By Order, C. B. BROWN,
Secretary
Hongkong, 21st March, 1938.

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SPARE MOMENT PAGE

BOOKS . . . edited by Roger Pippett

*Dickens might have Written It***THE PASQUER CHRONICLES**
By Georges Duhamel
(Dent, 10s. 6d.)**M**Y Christmas present slogan was "Give Duhamel." A glorious book. The sort of story Dickens might have written if he had been a Frenchman. And there are still, I gather, some copies left for you in the shops.

This is the way to write a family chronicle.

No nonsense about uncles and aunts and cousins to the third and fourth degree; no racing over half the earth and delving deep in the past to drag in a picturesque character or a dramatic incident; no vast genealogical tree to irritate you more each time you refer to it.

★ ★

For Georges Duhamel knows his business. He is writing about the Pasquier family—father, mother and five children—first, last and all the while.

Not exclusively of course, since the Pasquiers have friends and lovers and business associates. But they come in because they really are a part of that compact but expanding mass, not because of any accident of blood relationship.

Delightfully bound and printed, this volume consists of five full-length novels, three of which have already appeared separately over here.

In the first, *News from Havre*, the family, very hard up, is waiting anxiously for a legacy to materialise and making all sorts

of plans for spending the money when it does arrive.

In the last, *The House in the Desert*, the Pasquier family are still making optimistic plans, still mortgaging the future. Some of them have achieved their ambitions. Some are temporarily overdrawn on their idealistic accounts.

But the news from Havre that will put the whole world right is confidently expected at any moment now.

Most of the story is told by Laurent, whose printing venture is in ruins at the end. I should sum up his development thus: first, he saw through his father and then he saw through himself.

The robustness of M. Duhamel's genius—yes, genius is the considered word—is proved by the fact that this summary is neither gloomy nor cynical.

In fact, I found this a cheerful, lively and at times extraordianly amusing Great Work. Raymond, the father of the family, is a sort of French Mr. Micawber, always waiting magnificently for Something to Turn Up.

Disreputable but imposing, ridiculous and exasperating but lovable, maintaining his grotesque dignity in spite of all mishaps and exposures, he is an unforgettable figure.

And round him are grouped the harassed mother and those brilliant, wayward, children, composed into a picture of French bourgeois life so convincing that I felt, as I read, that I had stepped into that solid frame myself.

A glorious book. In fact, a masterpiece.

R. P.

GEORGES DUHAMEL.
See any resemblance to a famous Dickensian character?

THRILLS

TO turn busily from untangling world problems to untangling private (and preferably murderous) lives is by now the familiar habit of G. D. H. and Margaret Cole.In *The Missing Aunt* (Collins, 7s. 6d.) they take a complicated sort of family with an odd taste in will-making, assemble the hoping-to-be-legatees and then lose in a quarry, and dead—one of the prospective bestowers of unearned income.

Discovering who killed that aunt and where and why makes a pleasant enough interlude in wondering who on the world stage will kill whom next.

It has the additional advantage of a happy ending.

P. E. H.

STOMACH PAINS RELIEVED IMMEDIATELY

How would you like to feel your stomach melt away a few moments after taking just one dose of stomach powder? You can have this joyful experience—providing you use the right stomach powder. Let Mr. Plant, an actual stomach sufferer, tell you which remedy to use: "For three years," Mr. Plant says, "I suffered terribly with gastritis and nervous debility, until life became a misery to me. I visited hospital, was attended by doctors and tried all sorts of so-called remedies, but of no avail. I became worse and worse, and felt as though I did not care what happened, although I am only a young man."

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CHIEF MANAGER.

Hongkong, 26th February, 1938.

SERIAL**TOVARICH****Serialisation of the Warner Bros. Picture, adopted from the Play by Jacques Deval.****Chapter I**

"Just why, Mikail my pigeon, are we dancing!"

"Because, my dearest Tatiana, it's the Fourteenth of July!"

"I know perfectly well what day it is!" Her pert little nose took an slaughtered the King and the

climbing, impudent angle. "But why do the French dance on the Fourteenth of July? Don't evade the question, wise one!"

"Well, they—they—er—ah—" He changed the subject abruptly, groaning with a comically wry face.

"Darling, I'm starving! I've been starving for weeks! It's a wonder I can stand up, let alone dance!"

"Ouch!" cried Tatiana, grasping her tiny foot in pain. Her worn sole had made her stumble. "My last pair, too . . ." she sighed hopping on one foot, as he led her to a chair. He blamed himself for the accident. "Oh, my darling Tatiana, you haven't any shoes," he murmured, "and I've been grumbling about an empty stomach! You're a saint, Tatiana—a saint!"

"You're sure of that?"

"It was the very word used . . ." said Mikail reverently, "by His Majesty the Czar, your august uncle! On the day he gave me your hand, he said, 'Prince Ouratoff, in marrying my niece, the Grand Duchess Tatiana Petrovna, you are marrying a saint!'"

"He knew me very well," Tatiana announced, demurely.

"He was no doubt referring, my dear," Mikail retorted, "to the way you act, not the way you want to act!"

At this Tatiana flew into the prettiest rage imaginable. She refused to pardon him till he had begged her pardon. She then flew into his lap, showering him with kisses and commands. She ordered him to ask the orchestra leader why the French dance on the Fourteenth of July. When Mikail reluctantly declined she stormed the trombone player herself.

They made a wide detour to avoid him, scurried up a dark alley, and a rickety stairway on the outside of a dilapidated building, clambered to the roof, and paused to catch their breath.

A plank spanned the chasm between the roof and the window of their room in the next building.

"Courage, darling," said Mikail, getting down with agility to crawl across. "We're near the safety of our own fireside." Tatiana followed him slowly and with extreme caution. "Imagine," she grumbled, "his making us come on all fours like this . . . all because we owe him a few francs . . . As if guests like us were an everyday occurrence in his moth-eaten old hotel!"

"Sah . . ." Mikail halted suddenly in mid-air.

"What—is it?" inquired Tatiana.

"You see, pigeon!" smiled Tatiana, returning to Mikail and whirling him into the dance again. "It was so it took me days to learn to crawl forward." Prince Ouratoff! The Grand Duchess Tatiana Petrovna commands!

"Yes, Your Highness!"

The Imperial procession proceeded—other reasons than hunger, it's horrible! The Bastille fell in!

LAUGHING ODYSSEYBy Eileen Bigland
(Hodder and Stoughton, 12s. ed.)**S**OMEWHERE toward the end of this book the author remarks that she didn't envy the Intourist man at Shepetovka. But long before I got to that point, I had decided that I didn't envy the Intourist men anywhere.

The Intourist man at Shepetovka had only to cope with two or three Czechs, a couple of Frenchmen, a Spaniard and an American go-getter, all of whom were faced with the problem of waiting 23 hours and 50 minutes for the next train to Warsaw. ("Every train in Russia is 23 hours and 50 minutes late, Citizenship!")

The Intourist men everywhere are faced with the problem of Eileen Bigland. For this *Laughing Odyssey* threatens their future. It is as good as a trip to the land of the Soviets, with none of the dangers alleged to accompany such an adventure.

It gets under the skins of the Russians and pokes fun at their extraordinary childhoods before acknowledging their extraordinary achievements. And it is written in the style as refreshing as half-time tempos to a Cup Final team.

No ordinary tourist, Russian-speaking Mrs. Bigland went over hospitals in Moscow, danced nightly with a General (since "liquidated") at Yalta, contrived a fantastic journey through the Caucasus by mule and motor car (which equalled each other in their stubbornness), swam at Batum and promenaded in Kharkov with the man who shot the Tsar.

And, perhaps, because her love for Russia "has nothing to do with politics," she survived to say that this was the happiest summer of her life.

There is, amant the train delay at Shepetovka, a delicious story told to the author by a fellow-traveller (or he would have been a fellow-traveller if there had been a train to travel in):

"I got out at a station where we stopped for half an hour, and they asked me to go back and speak to a Chinese labourer who was sitting contemplating his navel like Buddha.

"He said 'Me Wong Foo-foo: me come San Sung: me waited for train home twenty years.' He was a lonely fellow.

I came to work on the railway. Lost his papers—and has been there ever since. He's got a Russian wife and two children. He can't understand them and they can't understand him.

"But what's twenty-three hours and fifty minutes besides twenty years?"

Which sums up pretty accurately the spirit of *Laughing Odyssey*. There are many reasons why this book should be read: not the least of them is that throughout its 307 pages there is not one group of statistics.

A record, I think.

S. E. R. W.

★

THE PHENIX FLAMEBy Desmond Ryan
(Arthur Barker, 10s. ed.)**T**HOSE who are interested in the stormy history of Ireland—and that, of course, means those who are interested in the history of Ireland—could do many worse things than read this book.

John Devoy is the outstanding figure, but that famous and colourful Irish-American is by no means the only romantic or conspiratorial man who fills these pages with exciting happenings. There are Michael Davitt, Burke, Lord Frederick Cavendish, Parnell and a host of others.

This is a story and a study of the Fenians. It has both politics and excitement—two words which are not always synonymous. One chapter heading gives a clue to one part of the interest of the book: "Plotters, Bunglers and Martyrs."

It may send many people into angry arguments, but, partly because of that, it will interest them all.

H. R. S. P.

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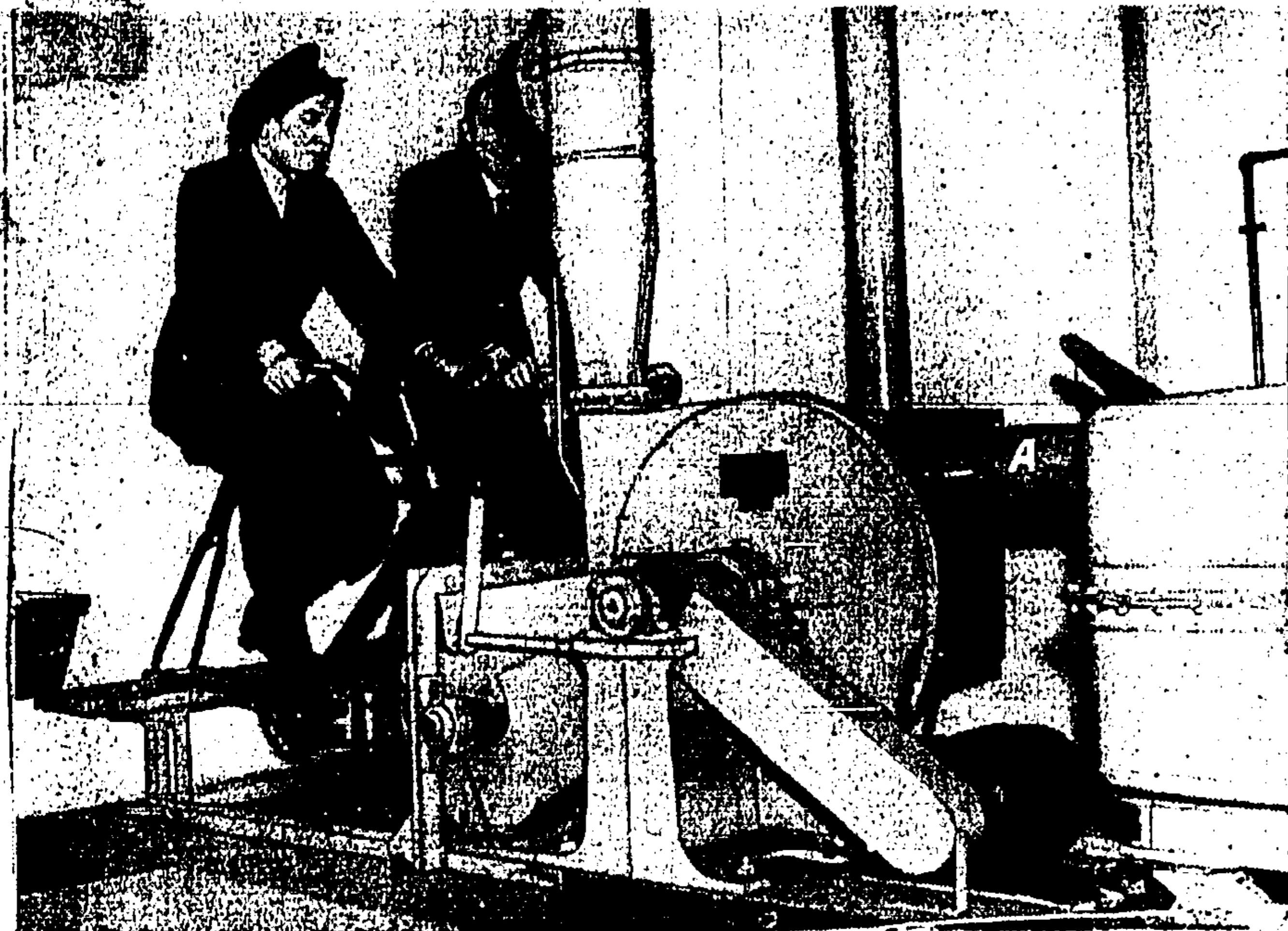
Lahore Tientsin

THURSDAY, MARCH 24, 1938.

**NEWS OF THE DAY
IN PICTURES
FROM FAR AND NEAR**

Hongkong Telegraph
PHOTONEWS

**HAPPENINGS
AS SEEN BY
THE CAMERA'S EYE**



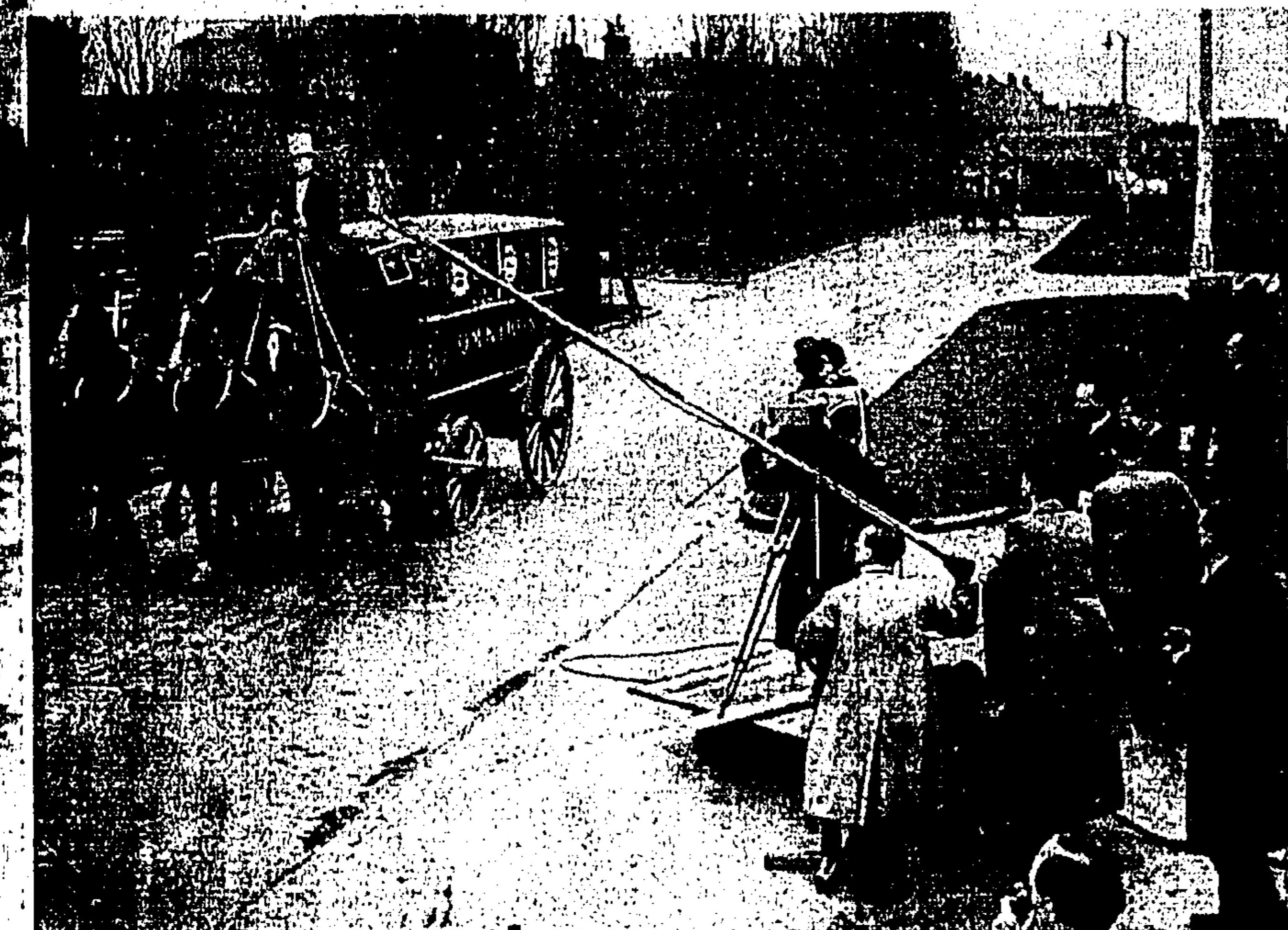
In the basement of the Yorkshire Penny Bank in Cheapside, London, a completely equipped gas-proof shelter for the use of the staff in case of air raid has been constructed. The plant which is seen above, supplies air which is purified before entering the chamber. Two persons can pedal the air filtration plant in the shelter.



Most recent picture of a royal family, is this interesting group taken in Sofia, Bulgaria. It is a picture of King Boris and his family. With him are Queen Giovanna, daughter of King Victor Emmanuel of Italy, Princess Marie Louisa and Crown Prince Simeon. During his long searching for a queen, the King was called the "lonely bachelor monarch."



At a Farewell Party arranged in honour of the Director of the Milan Zoological Garden when he started on an expedition in Africa, the table was decorated with this original decoration — a living lion!



London's omnibuses from the past up to modern time were recently televised. The picture shows one of the old horse-drawn vehicles passing the telephone camera.

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*JEYPORE	0,000	26th Mar., 10 a.m.	Marselles & London.
NALDERA	16,000	2nd Apr.	Marselles & London.
RAMPURA	17,000	16th Apr.	B'bay, M'selles, Havre, L'don, Hull, H'bg, R'dam & A'werp.
*BHUTAN	0,000	23rd Apr.	Marselles & London.
RAWALPINDI	17,000	30th Apr.	B'bay, M'selles, Havre, L'don, Hull, H'bg, R'dam & A'werp.
*BEHAR	6,000	7th May.	B'bay, M'selles, Havre, L'don, Hull, H'bg, R'dam & A'werp.
CORFU	14,500	14th May.	B'bay, M'selles, Havre, L'don, Hull, H'bg, R'dam & A'werp.
*SUDAN	0,000	21st May.	All vessels may call at Malta

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SIRDHANA	8,000	27th Mar., 10 a.m.	S'pore, Port Swettenham, Pe-nang, Rangoon & Calcutta.
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TILAWA	10,000	23rd Apr.	DO.
SANTHIA	8,000	7th May.	DO.
TALMA	10,000	21st May.	DO.

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NELLORE	7,000	30th Apr.	Sydney, Melbourne & Hobart.
FANDA	7,000	3rd June.	

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*BHUTAN	0,000	28th Mar.	p. m. Shanghai & Japan.
*BEHAR	0,000	30th Mar.	Shanghai & Japan.
RAWALPINDI	17,000	31st Mar.	Shanghai & Japan.
TILAWA	10,000	1st Apr.	Amoy & Japan.
NELLORE	7,000	3rd Apr.	Shanghai & Japan.
CORFU	14,500	14th Apr.	Shanghai & Japan.
SANTHIA	8,000	14th Apr.	Amoy & Japan.

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Seattle & Vancouver (Starts from Kobe).

Hiye Maru 11th April

New York via Panama.

†Note Maru 3rd May

South America—(West Coast)—via Japan, Honolulu, Hilo, Los Angeles, Mexico & Panama.

†Taknoka Maru (From Kobe) Sat., 23rd April

London, Marsailles, Antwerp & Rotterdam.

Terukuni Maru Fri., 26th March

Hakusan Maru Sat., 9th April

Haruna Maru Sat., 23rd April

Liverpool via Port Said, Beyrouth, Istanbul, Piraeus, and Marsailles.

†Dakar Maru Fri., 8th April

Sydney & Melbourne via Manila & Ports.

Atsuta Maru Sat., 26th March

Kitano Maru Sat., 23rd April

Bombay via Singapore, Penang & Colombo.

†Toyuma Maru Sat., 26th March

†Kunishima Maru Sat., 9th April

Calcutta via Singapore, Penang & Rangoon.

†Trishima Maru Fri., 25th March

Kobe & Yokohama.

Katori Maru Sat., 26th March

Kashima Maru Sat., 9th April

Yasukuni Maru 19th April

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M.S. "WANNING" sailing about 4th May.

OUTWARDS to: Yokohama, Kobe & Osaka 27th Mar.

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(DC-2)		(DC-2)
08.00	Lv HONGKONG Ar	14.28
09.35	Lv WUCHOW Lv	12.08
10.50	Lv KWELLIN Lv	11.53
12.45	Lv KWEIYANG Lv	09.58
14.13	Ar CHUNGKING Lv	08.15

HANKOW-CHENCHU TIME TABLE

WEST BOUND (Read Down) East Bound (Read Up)

Mon. Fri.	Tues. Wed. Sat. Sun.	Thur.	STATION	Fri.	Tues. Wed. Sat. Sun.	Thur.
(Commodore)	(DC-2)	(Loen-ing)	(Loen-ing)	(DC-2)	(Commodore)	
08.00	11.45	08.00	Lv HANKOW Ar	17.10	11.45	15.00
		09.40	Lv SHIBAII Lv	15.45		
10.15	12.50	10.40	Lv ICINGO Lv	14.45	10.05	13.30
12.40	13.00	13.00	Lv WANHSIEN Lv	12.25	11.25	
14.20	15.00	14.00	Ar CHUNGKING Lv	10.30	08.00	09.30

Mon. Wed. Fri.	Tues.	Thur.	STATION	Fri.	Tues. Sat.	Mon. Wed. Thur.
(Kien-son)	(Kien-son)	(Kien-son)	(Kien-son)	(Kien-son)	(Kien-son)	
15.10	10.30	15.10	Lv CHUNGKING Ar	16.30	10.00	14.30
17.10	12.30	17.10	Ar CHENCHU Lv	12.30	12.30	12.30

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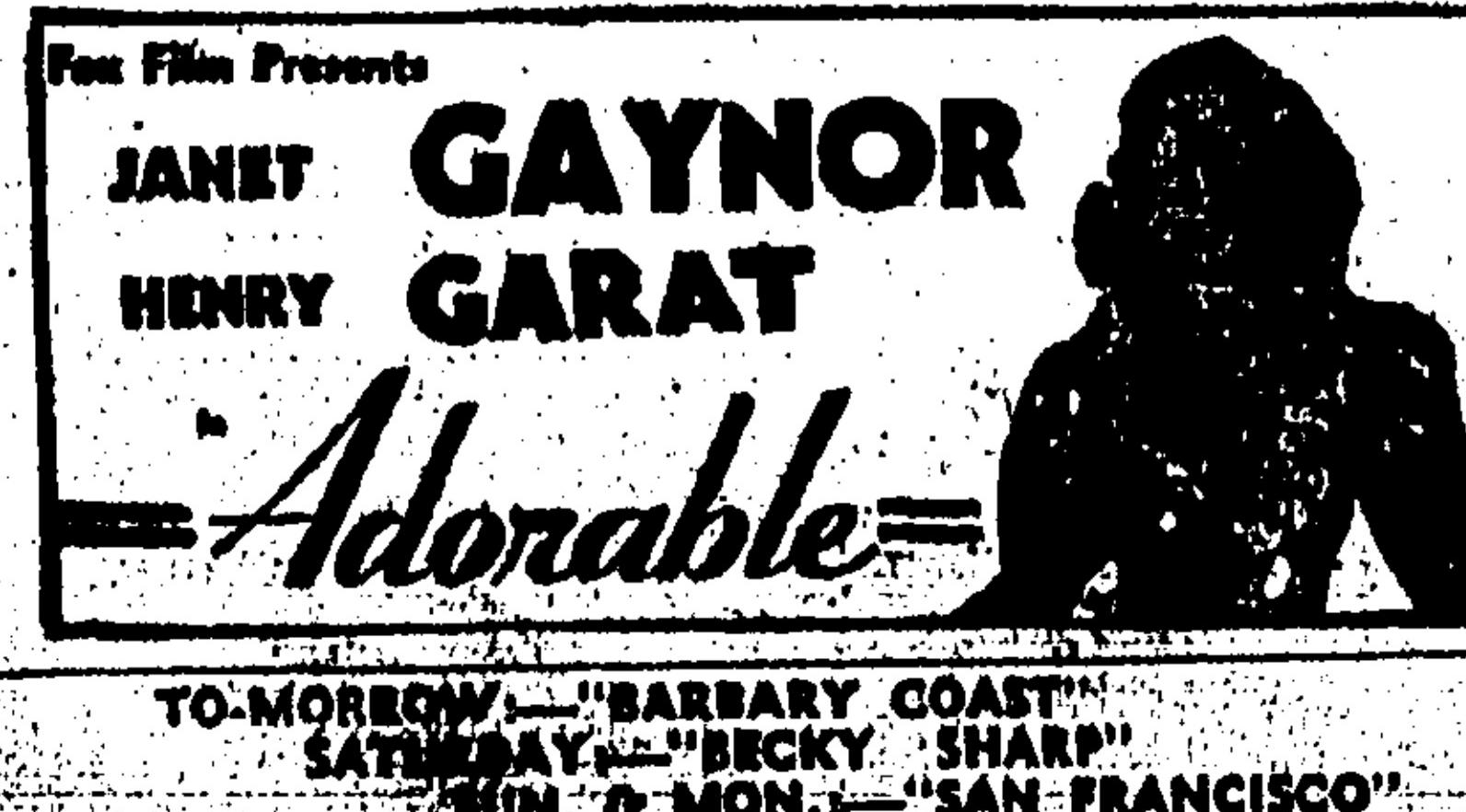
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GERMANS DESERT COALITION

Czecho-Slovakia Tests Defences

Prague, Mar. 23. It is reported that the German Christian Social Party, holding six seats in the Lower Chamber, and their Cabinet representative, Herr Erwin Zajicek, who is a Minister without portfolio, will withdraw from the Government coalition.

However, it is not expected that they will join the Sudeten, although they will probably co-operate with Herr Konrad Henlein, Sudeten leader, concerning problems of the German Minorities.

Meanwhile, the largest aerial defence exercises in the history of the nation are in progress. Artificial fog, representing gas, clouded Prague for hours, while planes attacked the capital and elsewhere in Bohemia, testing defences of gas works, water works and other vital spots.—United Press.

Danube Patrol In German Hands

Vienna, Mar. 23. Germans have taken over a fleet of patrol boats on the Danube, which previously belonged to the Austrian army.

Herr Adolf Hitler has ordered the formation of a Danubian patrol under the control of the German navy.—Reuter Bulletin.

Czecho-Slovakian Bonds Crash

London, Mar. 23. Czecho-Slovakian bonds crashed to-day, unsettling the entire list of Exchange Market funds.

The collapse is attributed to Britain's decision to withhold aid for Czecho-Slovakia together with the situation in internal politics of the country.—United Press.

TIENTSIN EXCHANGE DISORDER

Tientsin, Mar. 24. Yesterday's Peiping reports to the effect that banks affiliated to the Federal Reserve Bank were transacting limited foreign exchange on the basis of 1/2d have hitherto remained unsubstantiated.

Local banks decline to soil against Federal notes, alleging that no instructions have been received.

It is rumoured that negotiations are in progress whereby "daylight" may be seen in the distant future, but at present the position is unchanged, with no cover available against Federal notes.—Reuter.

Franco May Send Diplomat To Hsinking

Shanghai, Mar. 24. General Francisco Franco, the Spanish Insurgent leader, has informedly advised Manchukuo of his intention to appoint a diplomatic representative to Hsinking, according to Japanese reports reaching here.

Mutual recognition was extended by Manchukuo and General Franco's regime on December 1, 1937.—Reuter.

DENY ANGLO-JAPANESE AGREEMENT

Shanghai, Mar. 24. In connection with reports circulated by an American news agency that "Japanese sources are alleging that the British Ambassador, Sir Archibald Clark Kerr and Mr. Masayuki Tani, Japanese Minister at Large, are nearing an agreement on their respective interests in North and South China", the British Embassy yesterday issued the following statement:

"Sir Archibald Clark Kerr and Mr. Tani have held numerous conversations recently, discussing local matters, but no negotiations of any general character are either being conducted or are in prospect."—Reuter.

JAPANESE BURN JUNK NEAR H.K.

The destruction of a junk outside Hongkong has been reported by Lau Siu, master of junk No. 1020H. He states that on March 19, while at Ko So, Hal San district, Chinese territory, a Japanese warship with the number 20 painted on its side, approached and fired upon the junk. Thirty sailors then boarded the junk, and after forcing the crew into a sampan, covered the junk with gasoline and set it on fire. The Chinese returned to the Colony by sampan.

The estimated damage was \$4,000.

ANTI-NAZI PLOT UNMASKED

Many Arrests Made
In Berlin

Berlin, Mar. 23. The secret police have succeeded in tracking down the organisers of the German Freedom Party, following months of effort to discover the authors of mysterious wireless messages and pamphlets urging the people to overthrow the Nazis.

It is reliably learned that 40 men and women have been arrested, belonging to all classes, including two editors, a former Reichstag Deputy, and some civil servants.

They await trial in the dreaded People's Court on a charge of high treason.—Reuter.

PREPARED REPLY TO WASHINGTON

Tokyo, Mar. 24. Japan is formally replying to the American note regarding indemnification for the sinking of the Panay and destruction of oil tankers in the Yangtse River, at an early date, it was announced by the Foreign Office last night.

The Foreign Office is in touch with the Ministries concerned.—Reuter.

VATICAN PROTESTS TO FRANCO

Priests Killed And Churches Sacked

Vatican City, Mar. 23. His Holiness the Pope has sent an appeal to the insurgents in Spain regarding the bombardments of Barcelona in which a large number of civilians were killed.

The urgent appeal is made on the Pope's own initiative and is independent of the action of other Powers.

A previous appeal made by the Pope last month received a favourable reply from General Francisco Franco, Insurgent leader.

The Pope also pointed out the atrocities suffered by Catholic priests and churches.

It is stated that 20 priests were killed when the insurgents entered Teruel, while the two churches which remained standing were sacked by Insurgent troops.—Reuter Bulletin.

PROMISE OF WITHDRAWAL

London, Mar. 23. It is reliably reported that Italy has promised Britain to withdraw all Italian troops from Spain "after the Nationalists' victory is assured," and providing Britain recognises Ethiopia without waiting for the League of nations' assent.—United Press.

STOP PRESS NEWS

ALHAMBRA

VATICAN PROTESTS TO FRANCO

TO-DAY & TO-MORROW •

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CLAUDETTE COLBERT in "TOVARICH"
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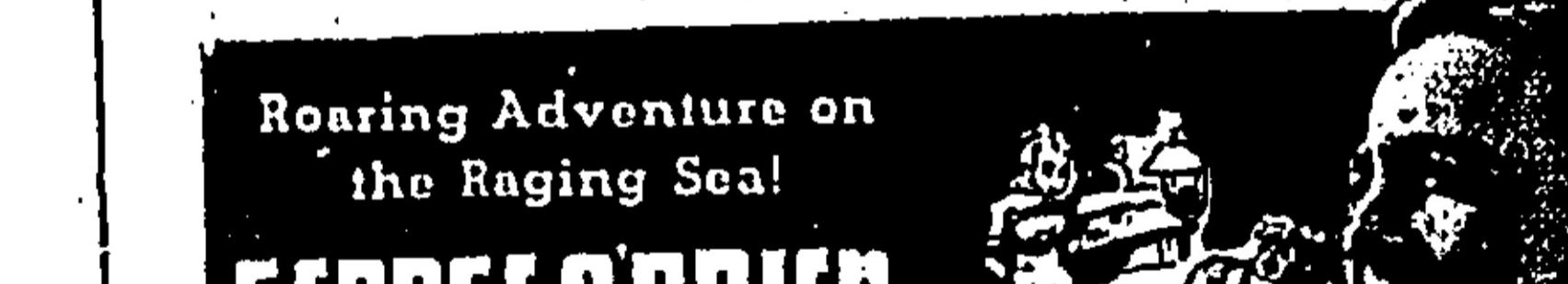
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Britons Are Advised To Leave Vienna

Daedalus Held Up By Bad Weather

Because adverse weather conditions have held up the Daedalus in Hongkong, inward air mail from London and Australia which should have arrived to-day will probably not arrive until Saturday.

The Daedalus, which was to have brought the mail from Bangkok to Hongkong, is still at Kai Tak. She is expected to depart for Bangkok at 11 o'clock this morning, and cannot possibly return until Saturday.

There is a slim possibility that the Dorado, which is to be brought back into the Hongkong service pending repairs to the Daedalus, may be able to arrive here to-morrow, but no news to this effect has been received yet.

KNOCKED DOWN BY MOTOR CARS

Chan Hing-chol was taken to the Kowloon Hospital for treatment to jaw injuries received when knocked down by a motor car at Shanghai Street, near Mongkok Road.

Lan Chi-cheung, a small Chinese boy, was knocked down by a taxi at Lower Peak Tram Station. He sustained slight face and leg injuries.

Recruiting Best Since War
London, March 23. Recruiting for the British Army during last week totalled 679, an increase of 68 per cent over the corresponding week of last year, and the highest in this particular week since the War.—Reuter Bulletin.

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